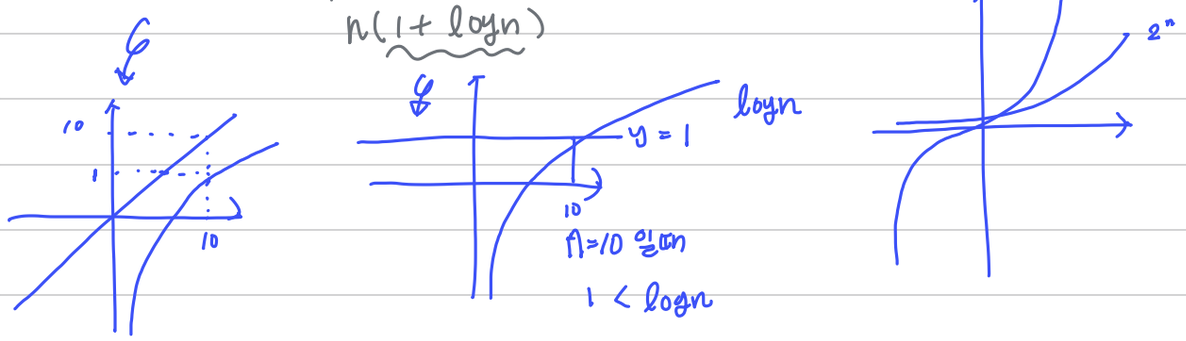
Week3_ 부교재 연습문제

#문제이-1 → 빅오 인가?

O( ) → 함수의 상한

$3n+2 \rightarrow O(n)$ $7n^3+3n^2+2 \rightarrow O(n^3)$ $2^n+n^2 \rightarrow O(n^2)$

$n+\log n \rightarrow O(n)$ $n+n\log n \rightarrow O(n\log n)$ $2^n+n^3 \rightarrow O(n^3)$



- $T(n) = 7n^3 + 3n^2 + 2$ ▷ $O(n^3)$

$f(x) = 7x^3 + 3x^2 + 2$

$g(x) = x^3$

$f(x) \le C \cdot g(x)$ 가 존재? 2η 216

$7x^3 + 3x^2 + 2 \le C \cdot x^3$

[C = 1 ~ 7] (x)

if (C==8)? ⇒

x	f(x)	8·g(x)	
1	7+3+2	8·1	12 > 8
2	7·2³+3·2²+2	8·2³	216 > 64
3	7·3³+3³+2 (8·3³)	8·3³	8·3³+2 > 8·3³
4	7·4³+3·4²+2	8·4³	<

$31 \cdot 4^2 + 2$ $\quad 8 \cdot 4^3$

$3\cancel{1} \cdot 4^2 + 4^2$

C = 8 $n \ge 4$ $f(n) \le C \cdot g(n)$

∴ $f(n) = O(g(n))$ 이다.

#문제 01-2 [빅오의 증명]

- $T(n) = 3n + 2$ ▷ $O(n)$

$n \rightarrow x$ 라 하자 :

$f(x) = 3x + 2$ $\quad g(x) = x$ $\quad |f(x)| \le C|g(x)|$ 가 존재?

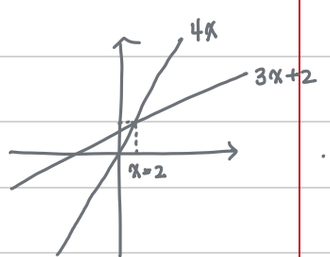
$3x + 2 \le C \cdot x$

[C=1] $3x+2 \le x$ (x)

[C=2] $3x+2 \le 2x$ (x)

[C=3] $3x+2 \le 3x$ (x)

[C=4] $3x+2 \le 4x$



∴ $x \ge 2$, $C = 4$ ⇒ $n \ge 2$, $C=4$ 일 때 $f(n) \le C \cdot g(n)$ 만족

∴ $f(n) = O(g(n))$ 이다.