

109062318_project3.cpp X

src > 109062318_project3.cpp > value(OthelloBoard, int)

```
277 int alphabeta(OthelloBoard now,int depth,int alpha,int beta,bool minmax,std::ofstream& fout){
278     int i;
279     int nowval,abval,choose_idx;
280
281     if(depth==5 || now.done){
282         return value(now,player);
283     }
284     if(minmax){ //on player node
285         nowval=-1e9;
286         for(i=0;i < (int)now.next_valid_spots.size();i++){
287             OthelloBoard next = now;
288             next.put_disc(now.next_valid_spots[i]);
289             abval = alphabeta(next , depth+1 , alpha , beta , false , fout);
290             nowval = std::max(nowval , abval);
291             alpha = std::max(alpha , nowval);
292
293             if(nowval==abval){
294                 choose_idx=i;
295             }
296             if(alpha>=beta){
297                 break;
298             }
299         }
300     }else{ //on opponent node
301         nowval=1e9;
302         for(i=0;i < (int)now.next_valid_spots.size();i++){
303             OthelloBoard next = now;
304             next.put_disc(now.next_valid_spots[i]);
305             abval = alphabeta(next , depth+1 , alpha , beta , true , fout);
306             nowval = std::min(nowval , abval);
```

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```
292
293         if(nowval==abval){
294             choose_idx=i;
295         }
296         if(alpha>=beta){
297             break;
298         }
299     }
300 }else{ //on opponent node
301     nowval=1e9;
302     for(i=0;i < (int)now.next_valid_spots.size();i++){
303         OthelloBoard next = now;
304         next.put_disc(now.next_valid_spots[i]);
305         abval = alphabeta(next , depth+1 , alpha , beta , true , fout);
306         nowval = std::min(nowval , abval);
307         beta = std::min(beta , nowval);
308         if(alpha>=beta){
309             break;
310         }
311     }
312 }
313 }
314 if(depth == 0){
315     /*int x=now.next_valid_spots[choose_idx].x;
316     int y=now.next_valid_spots[choose_idx].y;
317     std::cout<<"gonna put "<<"("<<x<<","<<y<<")\n";*/
318     write_valid_spot(now.next_valid_spots[choose_idx], fout);
319 }
320 return nowval;
321 }
```

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src > 109062318_project3.cpp > ...

```
190
191 int value(OthelloBoard now,int player){
192     int i,j,k;
193     //w:weight, c:corner, nc:near corner, o:open(mobility), a:available
194     int heuristic=0,w=0,c=0,nc=0,o=0,a=0;
195     int mytile=0,opptile=0;
196
197     int weight[8][8]={
198         {500, -25, 10, 5, 5, 10, -25, 500},
199         {-25,-100, 1, 1, 1, 1,-100, -25},
200         {10 , 1, 3, 2, 2, 3, 1, 10},
201         {5 , 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 5},
202         {5 , 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 5},
203         {10 , 1, 3, 2, 2, 3, 1, 10},
204         {-25,-100, 1, 1, 1, 1,-100, -25},
205         {500, -25, 10, 5, 5, 10, -25, 500}
206     };
207     Point corner[4]={Point(0,0),Point(0,7),Point(7,0),Point(7,7)};
208     Point dir[8]={
209         Point(-1,-1), Point(-1,0), Point(-1,1),
210         Point(0, -1),           Point(0, 1),
211         Point(1, -1), Point(1, 0), Point(1, 1)
212     };
213
214     //??l?v???P??}???(?????)
215     for(i=0;i<8;i++){
216         for(j=0;j<8;j++){
217             if(now.board[i][j] == player){
218                 w += weight[i][j];
219                 for(k=0;k<8;k++){
220                     Point p = Point(i,j) + dir[k];
```

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```
214 //weight,open(mobility)
215 for(i=0;i<8;i++){
216     for(j=0;j<8;j++){
217         if(now.board[i][j] == player){
218             w += weight[i][j];
219             for(k=0;k<8;k++){
220                 Point p = Point(i,j) + dir[k];
221                 if(0 <= p.x && p.x < SIZE && 0 <= p.y && p.y < SIZE && now.board[p.x][p.y] == 0){
222                     mytile++;
223                 }
224             }
225         }else if(now.board[i][j] == 3-player){
226             w -= weight[i][j];
227             for(k=0;k<8;k++){
228                 Point p = Point(i,j) + dir[k];
229                 if(0 <= p.x && p.x < SIZE && 0 <= p.y && p.y < SIZE && now.board[p.x][p.y] == 0){
230                     optile++;
231                 }
232             }
233         }
234     }
235 }
236 o = optile - mytile;
237
238 //corner
239 mytile=optile=0;
240 for(auto p:corner){
241     if(now.board[p.x][p.y]==player){
242         mytile++;
243     }else if(now.board[p.x][p.y]==3-player){
```

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```
238 //corner,near corner
239 mytile=opptile=0;
240 for(auto p:corner){
241     if(now.board[p.x][p.y]==player){
242         mytile++;
243     }else if(now.board[p.x][p.y]==3-player){
244         opptile++;
245     }else{
246         for(k=0;k<8;k++){
247             Point p = Point(i,j) + dir[k];
248             if(0 <= p.x && p.x < SIZE && 0 <= p.y && p.y < SIZE){
249                 if(now.board[p.x][p.y] == player){
250                     nc--;
251                 }else if(now.board[p.x][p.y] == 3-player){
252                     nc++;
253                 }
254             }
255         }
256     }
257 }
258 c = mytile - opptile;
259
260 //available spot to put
261 mytile=opptile=0;
262 int originplayer = now.cur_player;
263
264 now.cur_player = player;
265 mytile = now.get_valid_spots().size();
266
267 now.cur_player = 3 - player;
```

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247         Point p = Point(i,j) + dir[k];
248         if(0 <= p.x && p.x < SIZE && 0 <= p.y && p.y < SIZE){
249             if(now.board[p.x][p.y] == player){
250                 nc--;
251             }else if(now.board[p.x][p.y] == 3-player){
252                 nc++;
253             }
254         }
255     }
256 }
257
258 c = mytile - opptile;
259
260 //available spot to put
261 mytile=opptile=0;
262 int originplayer = now.cur_player;
263
264 now.cur_player = player;
265 mytile = now.get_valid_spots().size();
266
267 now.cur_player = 3 - player;
268 opptile = now.get_valid_spots().size();
269
270 now.cur_player = originplayer;
271
272 a = mytile - opptile;
273
274 heuristic = 20 * w + 10 * o + 30 * nc + 100 * c + 70 * a;
275 return heuristic;
276
```

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Alphabeta:

深度為 5 或沒地方下的時候就計算該 board 的 heuristic value。

如果 nowval==abval，就代表最大值有被更新，要記錄目前的 point，到最後回到 root 的時候就把點輸出

=====

Statevalue:

1. 已放子跟可放子的地方的權重
2. 角落跟角落旁邊
3. 自己與敵人能落子的數量差