

```
!pip install diffusers transformers accelerate
```

```

Requirement already satisfied: diffusers in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (4.47.0)
Requirement already satisfied: accelerate in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (8.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (3.17.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (0.4.5)
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (11.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from transformers) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from transformers) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tokenizers<0.22,>=0.21 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.21.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: psutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from accelerate) (5.9.5)
Requirement already satisfied: torch>=1.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from accelerate) (2.5.1+cu121)
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Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.23.2->diffusers)
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Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=1.10.0->accelerate) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch>=1.10.0->accelerate)
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Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->diffusers) (2.3.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from Jinja2->torch>=1.10.0->accelerate)
Requirement already satisfied: intel-openmp>=2024 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mkl->numpy->diffusers) (2024.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tbb==2022.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mkl->numpy->diffusers) (2022.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tcmlib==1.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tbb==2022.*->mkl->numpy->diffusers) (1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: intel-cmplr-lib-ur in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mkl_umath->numpy->diffusers) (2024.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: intel-cmplr-lib-ur==2024.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from intel-openmp>=2024->mkl)

```

```
!pip show torch torchvision
```

```

Name: torch
Version: 2.0.1
Summary: Tensors and Dynamic neural networks in Python with strong GPU acceleration
Home-page: https://pytorch.org/
Author: PyTorch Team
Author-email: packages@pytorch.org
License: BSD-3
Location: /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
Requires: filelock, Jinja2, networkx, nvidia-cublas-cu11, nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu11, nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu11, nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu11,
Required-by: accelerate, easyocr, fastai, kornia, lpips, peft, pytorch-ignite, pytorch-lightning, sentence-transformers, stable-base
---
Name: torchvision
Version: 0.15.2+cu118
Summary: image and video datasets and models for torch deep learning
Home-page: https://github.com/pytorch/vision
Author: PyTorch Core Team
Author-email: soumith@pytorch.org
License: BSD
Location: /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
Requires: numpy, pillow, requests, torch
Required-by: easyocr, fastai, lpips, timm

```

```
!pip uninstall torch torchvision -y
!pip cache purge # 🔥 Clear cache to avoid conflicts
```

```
# ✅ Reinstall matching versions
!pip install torch==2.0.1 torchvision==0.15.2 --index-url https://download.pytorch.org/whl/cu118
```

```

Found existing installation: torch 2.0.1
Uninstalling torch-2.0.1:
  Successfully uninstalled torch-2.0.1
Found existing installation: torchvision 0.15.2+cu118
Uninstalling torchvision-0.15.2+cu118:
  Successfully uninstalled torchvision-0.15.2+cu118
Files removed: 190
Looking in indexes: https://download.pytorch.org/whl/cu118
Collecting torch==2.0.1
  Downloading https://download.pytorch.org/whl/cu118/torch-2.0.1%2Bcu118-cp310-cp310-linux\_x86\_64.whl (2267.3 MB)

```

```

1.9/2.3 GB 199.2 MB/s eta 0:00:02 Keeping Kaggle active...
2.3/2.3 GB 458.3 kB/s eta 0:00:000:0100:01

Collecting torchvision==0.15.2
  Downloading https://download.pytorch.org/whl/cu118/torchvision-0.15.2%2Bcu118-cp310-cp310-linux\_x86\_64.whl (6.1 MB)
    6.1/6.1 MB 99.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00:00:01
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch==2.0.1) (3.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch==2.0.1) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch==2.0.1) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch==2.0.1) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch==2.0.1) (3.1.4)
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Requirement already satisfied: pillow!=8.3.*,>=5.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torchvision==0.15.2) (11.0.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->torchvision==0.15.2) (3.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->torchvision==0.15.2) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->torchvision==0.15.2) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->torchvision==0.15.2) (2025.8.3)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from sympy->torch==2.0.1) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: intel-openmp>=2024 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mkl->numpy->torchvision==0.15.2) (2025.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tbb==2022.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mkl->numpy->torchvision==0.15.2) (2022.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tcmlib==1.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tbb==2022.*->mkl->numpy->torchvision==0.15.2) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: intel-cmplr-lib-rt in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from mkl_umath->numpy->torchvision==0.15.2) (2024.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: intel-cmplr-lib-ur==2024.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from intel-openmp>=2024->mkl) (2024.2.0)
Installing collected packages: torch, torchvision
ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source of the following dependency conflicts.
pytorch-lightning 2.5.0.post0 requires torch>=2.1.0, but you have torch 2.0.1+cu118 which is incompatible.
torchaudio 2.5.1+cu121 requires torch==2.5.1, but you have torch 2.0.1+cu118 which is incompatible.
Successfully installed torch-2.0.1+cu118 torchvision-0.15.2+cu118

```

```

import torch
torch.cuda.empty_cache()


```

```

import torch
from diffusers import DiffusionPipeline

```

```

#  Model Loading
model = DiffusionPipeline.from_pretrained("CompVis/ldm-celebahq-256")
model.to("cuda") # Move model to GPU

```



```

The cache for model files in Transformers v4.22.0 has been updated. Migrating your old cache. This is a one-time only operation. You
0it [00:00, ?it/s]
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torchvision/datapoints/__init__.py:12: UserWarning: The torchvision.datapoints and torchvisi
warnings.warn(_BETA_TRANSFORMS_WARNING)
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torchvision/transforms/v2/__init__.py:54: UserWarning: The torchvision.datapoints and torch
warnings.warn(_BETA_TRANSFORMS_WARNING)
model_index.json: 0%|          | 0.00/228 [00:00<?, ?B/s]
Fetching 6 files: 0%|          | 0/6 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
config.json: 0%|          | 0.00/712 [00:00<?, ?B/s]
config.json: 0%|          | 0.00/486 [00:00<?, ?B/s]
scheduler_config.json: 0%|          | 0.00/249 [00:00<?, ?B/s]
diffusion_pytorch_model.bin: 0%|          | 0.00/1.10G [00:00<?, ?B/s]
diffusion_pytorch_model.bin: 0%|          | 0.00/221M [00:00<?, ?B/s]
Loading pipeline components...: 0%|          | 0/3 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
An error occurred while trying to fetch /root/.cache/huggingface/hub/models--CompVis--ldm-celebahq-256/snapshots/03978f22272a3c2502c
Defaulting to unsafe serialization. Pass `allow_pickle=False` to raise an error instead.
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torch/_utils.py:776: UserWarning: TypedStorage is deprecated. It will be removed in the futu
return self.fget.__get__(instance, owner)()
An error occurred while trying to fetch /root/.cache/huggingface/hub/models--CompVis--ldm-celebahq-256/snapshots/03978f22272a3c2502c
Defaulting to unsafe serialization. Pass `allow_pickle=False` to raise an error instead.
The config attributes {'timestep_values': None, 'timesteps': 1000} were passed to DDIMScheduler, but are not expected and will be ig
LDMPipeline {
  "_class_name": "LDMPipeline",
  "_diffusers_version": "0.31.0",
  "_name_or_path": "CompVis/ldm-celebahq-256",
  "scheduler": [
    "diffusers",
    "DDIMScheduler"
  ],
  "unet": [
    "diffusers",
    "UNet2DModel"
  ],
  "vqvae": [
    "diffusers",
    "VQModel"
  ]
}



```


```

import time
import threading

def prevent_disconnect():
    """
     Runs a background thread that prints a message every 5-10 minutes
    to prevent Kaggle from disconnecting.
    """
    interval = 60*10 #  5 minutes interval
    print("Preventing Kaggle auto-disconnect...")


    def keep_active():
        while True:
            print(" Keeping Kaggle active...")
            time.sleep(interval)

    #  Run the keep-alive thread
    thread = threading.Thread(target=keep_active)
    thread.daemon = True #  Stops the thread when the script stops
    thread.start()

#  Start the script
prevent_disconnect()

```

```

 Preventing Kaggle auto-disconnect...
Keeping Kaggle active...

```

```

import os
import numpy as np
import torch
from torchvision import transforms
from PIL import Image
from diffusers import VQModel

```

```

import torch
import h5py
import numpy as np
import os

```

```

def preprocess_and_encode_hdf5(hdf5_file, model, batch_size=2000):
    """
    Preprocess and encode images from the HDF5 file into latent representations.
    """

```

```

Args:
    hdf5_file (str): Path to the HDF5 file.
    model (LDMPipeline): LDM model for encoding.
    batch_size (int): Batch size for encoding.

Returns:
    np.ndarray: Array of latent representations.
"""
latents = []

# ✅ Open HDF5 file
with h5py.File(hdf5_file, "r") as f:
    images = f['X_jets'] # Only extract the images
    num_images = images.shape[0]

    print(f"Total images: {num_images}")

# ✅ Process in batches
for i in range(0, num_images, batch_size):
    batch = images[i:i + batch_size] # Load batch
    print(f"Processing batch {i // batch_size + 1}/{(num_images // batch_size) + 1} with shape: {batch.shape}")

    batch_latents = []

    for img in batch:
        # ✅ Convert to PyTorch tensor
        img_tensor = torch.from_numpy(img).float()

        # ✅ Normalize from [0, 255] to [-1, 1]
        img_tensor = img_tensor / 255.0
        img_tensor = (img_tensor - 0.5) / 0.5

        # ✅ Ensure shape is (3, 125, 125)
        if img_tensor.shape == (125, 125, 3):
            img_tensor = img_tensor.permute(2, 0, 1)

        # ✅ Add batch dimension and move to GPU
        img_tensor = img_tensor.unsqueeze(0).to("cuda")

        # ✅ Encode using VQVAE to latent space (CORRECTED!)
        with torch.no_grad():
            latent = model.vqvae.encode(img_tensor).latents.cpu().numpy() # 🔥 Use .latents
            batch_latents.append(latent)

    # ✅ Append batch latents
    latents.extend(batch_latents)

return np.array(latents)

# ✅ Define paths
hdf5_file = "/kaggle/input/dataset-hdf5/quark-gluon_data-set_n139306.hdf5"
latent_save_dir = "/kaggle/working/ldm_latents"

# ✅ Create save directory
os.makedirs(latent_save_dir, exist_ok=True)

# ✅ Preprocess and encode
latents = preprocess_and_encode_hdf5(hdf5_file, model, batch_size=2000)

# ✅ Save the latent representations
latent_file = os.path.join(latent_save_dir, "latents.npy")
np.save(latent_file, latents)

print(f"✅ Saved latents at {latent_file}")

import os
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader
from diffusers import UNet2DModel, AutoencoderKL # Use the individual components
from tqdm import tqdm
from torch.cuda.amp import GradScaler, autocast
import numpy as np

# ✅ Configuration Parameters
BATCH_SIZE = 64
EPOCHS = 20
LEARNING_RATE = 1e-4
SAVE_DIR = "/content/MyDrive/MyDrive/QuarkGluonBatches"
LATENT_FILE = "/content/MyDrive/MyDrive/QuarkGluonBatches/latents.npy"

```

```

USE_MULTI_GPU = True

# ✅ Ensure save directory exists
os.makedirs(SAVE_DIR, exist_ok=True)

### 🚫 ✅ 1 Memory-Mapped Latent Dataset**

class LatentDataset(Dataset):
    """
    Custom dataset to load latent vectors batch-wise using memory mapping.

    Args:
        latent_file (str): Path to the single .npz latent file.
    """
    def __init__(self, latent_file):
        # ✅ Memory-mapping the entire .npz file
        self.latents = np.load(latent_file, mmap_mode="r")
        self.num_samples = self.latents.shape[0]

    def __len__(self):
        return self.num_samples

    def __getitem__(self, idx):
        latent = torch.tensor(self.latents[idx], dtype=torch.float32)
        return latent

# ✅ Load the dataset and create DataLoader
print("✅ Loading dataset with memory mapping...")
dataset = LatentDataset(LATENT_FILE)
data_loader = DataLoader(dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=True, num_workers=4, pin_memory=True)
print(f"✅ Dataset size: {len(dataset)} latents")

import os
import subprocess
from IPython.display import FileLink, display

def download_file(path, download_file_name):
    os.chdir('/kaggle/working/')
    zip_name = f"/kaggle/working/{download_file_name}.zip"
    command = f"zip {zip_name} {path} -r"
    result = subprocess.run(command, shell=True, capture_output=True, text=True)
    if result.returncode != 0:
        print("Unable to run zip command!")
        print(result.stderr)
        return
    display(FileLink(f'{download_file_name}.zip'))

# download_file('/kaggle/working/ldm_latents/latents.npz', 'out')

import numpy as np

# ✅ Load the latents
latents = np.load("/kaggle/input/ldm-latents/latents.npz")

# ✅ Print the shape and type
print("Latents shape:", latents.shape)
print("Latents dtype:", latents.dtype)

🔗 Latents shape: (139306, 1, 3, 31, 31)
Latents dtype: float32

# ✅ Upgrade diffusers and PyTorch
!pip install --upgrade diffusers torch

🔗 Requirement already satisfied: diffusers in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.31.0)
Collecting diffusers
  Downloading diffusers-0.32.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (18 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.0.1+cu118)
Collecting torch
  Downloading torch-2.6.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (28 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (8.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (3.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub>=0.23.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (0.29.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (0.4.5)
Requirement already satisfied: Pillow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from diffusers) (11.0.0)

```

```
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (2024.12.0)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cudnn_cu12-9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.4.5.8 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cublas_cu12-12.4.5.8-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cufft_cu12-11.2.1.3-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_curand_cu12-10.3.5.147-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cusolver_cu12-11.6.1.9-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusparse-cu12==12.3.1.170 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cusparse_cu12-12.3.1.170-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cusparselt-cu12==0.6.2 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_cusparselt_cu12-0.6.2-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (6.8 kB)
Collecting nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.21.5 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_nccl_cu12-2.21.5-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.8 kB)
Collecting nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_nvtx_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.7 kB)
Collecting nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
  Downloading nvidia_nvjitlink_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting triton==3.2.0 (from torch)
  Downloading triton-3.2.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4, >=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.23.2->diffusers)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.23.2->diffusers)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.42.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.23.2->diffusers)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=3.20 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata->diffusers) (3.21.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from Jinja2->torch) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl_fft in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy->diffusers) (1.3.8)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl_random in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy->diffusers) (1.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl_umath in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy->diffusers) (0.1.1)
```

```
!pip install ldm
```

```
Collecting ldm
  Downloading ldm-0.1.3.tar.gz (6.1 kB)
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Building wheels for collected packages: ldm
  Building wheel for ldm (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for ldm: filename=ldm-0.1.3-py3-none-any.whl size=6206 sha256=4042094e9fffb5c71ed0b8de7be7f3a666ef2241a6247769bab6t
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/d7/66/44/8ac06fa0add7124672b8e7413aad60f972f2a29d8ef07678f1
Successfully built ldm
Installing collected packages: ldm
Successfully installed ldm-0.1.3
```

```
import torch
import numpy as np
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, TensorDataset
from diffusers import AutoencoderKL
from tqdm import tqdm
import gc

# ✅ Config
device = "cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu"
print(f"🔥 Using device: {device}")

# ✅ Load raw images into RAM
raw_images = np.load("/content/MyDrive/MyDrive/QuarkGluonBatches/latents.npy").astype(np.float32)
print(f"🔥 Raw image shape:", raw_images.shape)

# ✅ Remove unnecessary dimensions
if raw_images.shape[1] == 1:
    raw_images = raw_images.squeeze(1) # Remove single dimension → (139306, 3, 31, 31)

# ✅ Normalize images if needed
if raw_images.max() > 1.0:
    raw_images /= 255.0

# ✅ Convert to TensorDataset & DataLoader
images = torch.from_numpy(raw_images).float()
dataset = TensorDataset(images)
BATCH_SIZE = 32 # 🔥 Smaller batch size to avoid OOM
```

```

loader = DataLoader(dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=False)

# ✅ Load VAE model once (Lazy loading)
print("🔥 Loading VAE model...")
vae = AutoencoderKL.from_pretrained("stabilityai/stable-diffusion-2-1", subfolder="vae").to(device)
vae.eval()

# ✅ Encode the images into latents
latents = []

# ✅ Encoding loop with memory clearing
with torch.no_grad():
    for batch_idx, (batch,) in enumerate(tqdm(loader)):
        batch = batch.to(device)

        # ✅ Resize to (256, 256) if necessary
        if batch.shape[-1] != 256:
            batch = torch.nn.functional.interpolate(batch, size=(256, 256), mode='bilinear', align_corners=False)

        # ✅ Encode batch into latents
        try:
            encoded = vae.encode(batch).latent_dist.sample()
            latents.append(encoded.cpu().numpy())

            # ✅ Clear CUDA memory after each batch
            del batch, encoded
            torch.cuda.empty_cache()
            gc.collect()

        except torch.cuda.OutOfMemoryError:
            print(f"🔥 OOM at batch {batch_idx}. Reducing batch size!")
            BATCH_SIZE = max(BATCH_SIZE // 2, 1) # Reduce batch size by half
            loader = DataLoader(dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=False)

# ✅ Concatenate all latent batches
latents = np.concatenate(latents, axis=0)

# ✅ Save the latents
output_path = "/kaggle/input/encoded-latents/encoded_latents.npy"
np.save(output_path, latents)
print(f"🔥 Latents saved as '{output_path}'")
print(f"✅ Final latent shape: {latents.shape}")

import os
import gc
import time
import torch
import numpy as np
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
from diffusers import UNet2DConditionModel, AutoencoderKL
from torch.cuda.amp import GradScaler, autocast
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, TensorDataset
from tqdm import tqdm

# ✅ CUDA Environment Fixes
os.environ["PYTORCH_CUDA_ALLOC_CONF"] = "expandable_segments:True"
os.environ["CUDA_LAUNCH_BLOCKING"] = "1" # ✅ More accurate error reporting
torch.cuda.memory._set_allocator_settings("max_split_size_mb:128") # ✅ Prevent fragmentation

# ✅ Memory Cleanup
torch.cuda.empty_cache()
gc.collect()

# ✅ TF32 Stability Fix
torch.backends.cuda.matmul.allow_tf32 = False
torch.backends.cudnn.allow_tf32 = False

# ✅ Config
device = "cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu"
print(f"🔥 Using device: {device}")

# ✅ Memory Management
def free_memory():
    """🔥 Free VRAM & clear cache"""
    torch.cuda.empty_cache()
    gc.collect()

free_memory()

# ✅ Load Latents
print(f"🔥 Loading latents...")

```



```

latents_path = "/kaggle/input/encoded-latents/encoded_latents.npy"

if not os.path.exists(latents_path):
    print(f"❌ Latent file not found: {latents_path}")
    exit(1)

latents = np.load(latents_path).astype(np.float32)
print(f"✅ Latents shape: {latents.shape}")

# ✅ Prepare DataLoader with Dynamic Batch Resizing
BATCH_SIZE = 8 # ✅ Static batch size initially
ACCUMULATION_STEPS = 8
SHUFFLE = True

latents_tensor = torch.from_numpy(latents).float().to(device)
dataset = TensorDataset(latents_tensor)
loader = DataLoader(dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=SHUFFLE, num_workers=0)

# ✅ Load VAE model with AMP & gradient checkpointing
print(f"🔥 Loading VAE model...")
vae = None
try:
    vae = AutoencoderKL.from_pretrained(
        "stabilityai/stable-diffusion-2-1",
        subfolder="vae",
        force_download=True
    ).to(device)

    # ✅ Half precision for memory efficiency
    vae.half()

    # ✅ Enable gradient checkpointing
    vae.enable_gradient_checkpointing()
    vae.eval()

    print(f"✅ VAE model loaded successfully!")

except Exception as e:
    print(f"❌ VAE model loading failed: {e}")
    exit(1)

# ✅ Load UNet model with OOM Handling
print(f"🔥 Loading UNet model...")

try:
    free_memory()

    unet = UNet2DConditionModel.from_pretrained(
        "CompVis/stable-diffusion-v1-4",
        subfolder="unet"
    ).to(device)

    # ✅ Half precision for memory efficiency
    unet.half()

    # ✅ Graph Compilation for memory optimization
    unet = torch.compile(unet)

    # ✅ Enable gradient checkpointing
    unet.enable_gradient_checkpointing()

    print(f"✅ UNet model loaded successfully!")

except torch.cuda.OutOfMemoryError:
    print(f"❌ CUDA OOM during UNet loading. Exiting training.")
    free_memory()
    exit(1)

except Exception as e:
    print(f"❌ Failed to load UNet: {e}")
    free_memory()
    exit(1)

# ✅ Optimizer, Scaler, and Loss
LEARNING_RATE = 1e-4
EPOCHS = 10
optimizer = optim.AdamW(unet.parameters(), lr=LEARNING_RATE, weight_decay=1e-2)
scaler = GradScaler()
criterion = nn.MSELoss()

# ✅ Dynamic Batch Resizing Function
# ✅ Dynamic Batch Resizing Function

```



```

def dynamic_batch_resize(batch_idx, batch):
    """ 🟡 Automatically reduce batch size on OOM"""
    global BATCH_SIZE

    try:
        with autocast():
            # ✅ Decode latent batch back to image with AMP
            with torch.no_grad():
                decoded = vae.decode(batch).sample # (B, 3, H, W)

            # ✅ Fix channel mismatch by adding a 4th channel
            noise_channel = torch.zeros_like(decoded[:, :1, :, :]) # (B, 1, H, W)
            decoded = torch.cat((decoded, noise_channel), dim=1) # (B, 4, H, W)

            # ✅ Add noise
            noise = torch.randn_like(decoded)

            # ✅ UNet Forward Pass with Timesteps and Hidden States
            timesteps = torch.randint(0, 1000, (noise.shape[0],), device=device)
            encoder_hidden_states = torch.randn_like(noise)

            output = unet(noise, timesteps, encoder_hidden_states).sample

            # ✅ Loss calculation
            loss = criterion(output, decoded) / ACCUMULATION_STEPS
            scaler.scale(loss).backward()

        return batch # ✅ Successful batch return

    except torch.cuda.OutOfMemoryError:
        print(f"🔴 OOM at batch {batch_idx}. Reducing batch size...")

        # ✅ Reduce batch size progressively
        BATCH_SIZE = max(BATCH_SIZE // 2, 1)
        loader = DataLoader(dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=SHUFFLE, num_workers=0)

        free_memory() # ✅ Immediate VRAM cleanup
        return None # 🔴 Skip batch on OOM

# ✅ Training Loop with Frequent Memory Cleanup
SAVE_DIR = "/kaggle/working/checkpoints"
os.makedirs(SAVE_DIR, exist_ok=True)

print("🟡 Starting training...")

for epoch in range(EPOCHS):
    unet.train()

    running_loss = 0.0
    optimizer.zero_grad()

    for batch_idx, (batch,) in enumerate(tqdm(loader)):
        batch = batch.to(device)

        # ✅ Apply dynamic batch resizing on OOM
        batch = dynamic_batch_resize(batch_idx, batch)
        if batch is None:
            continue # 🔴 Skip batch if OOM occurred

        # ✅ AMP Training
        with autocast():
            # ✅ Decode latent batch back to image with AMP
            with torch.no_grad():
                decoded = vae.decode(batch).sample

            # ✅ Add noise
            noise = torch.randn_like(decoded)

            # ✅ Forward pass through UNet
            timesteps = torch.randint(0, 1000, (noise.shape[0],), device=device)
            encoder_hidden_states = torch.randn_like(noise)

            output = unet(noise, timesteps, encoder_hidden_states).sample

            # ✅ Loss calculation
            loss = criterion(output, decoded) / ACCUMULATION_STEPS

        # ✅ Backpropagation with gradient accumulation
        scaler.scale(loss).backward()

        # ✅ Gradient accumulation step

```

```
if (batch_idx + 1) % ACCUMULATION_STEPS == 0 or batch_idx == len(loader) - 1:
    scaler.step(optimizer)
    scaler.update()
    optimizer.zero_grad()

running_loss += loss.item() * ACCUMULATION_STEPS

# ✅ Memory cleanup after every batch
free_memory()

if batch_idx % 10 == 0:
    print(f"Epoch [{epoch + 1}/{EPOCHS}] Batch [{batch_idx}/{len(loader)}] Loss: {loss.item():.6f}")

avg_loss = running_loss / len(loader)
print(f"🔥 Epoch [{epoch + 1}/{EPOCHS}] - Average Loss: {avg_loss:.6f}")

# ✅ Save model checkpoint
checkpoint_path = os.path.join(SAVE_DIR, f"unet_epoch_{epoch + 1}.pt")
torch.save(unet.state_dict(), checkpoint_path)
print(f"✅ Model saved at {checkpoint_path}")

print("🎉 Training completed successfully!")
```



Using device: cuda

Loading latents...

Latents shape: (139306, 4, 32, 32)

Loading VAE model...

config.json: 0% | 0.00/611 [00:00&lt;?, ?B/s]

diffusion\_pytorch\_model.safetensors: 0% | 0.00/335M [00:00&lt;?, ?B/s]

VAE model loaded successfully!

Loading UNet model...

UNet model loaded successfully!

Starting training...

Epoch [1/18] started...

Progress	Time	Speed	Epoch	Batch	Loss
1%	1/120	00:00<00:34, 3.43it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [0/120]	Loss: 0.057051
10%	12/120	[00:03<00:28, 3.74it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [10/120]	Loss: 0.123224
18%	22/120	[00:05<00:26, 3.76it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [20/120]	Loss: 0.100639
26%	31/120	[00:08<00:24, 3.70it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [30/120]	Loss: 0.074734
35%	42/120	[00:11<00:20, 3.77it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [40/120]	Loss: 0.125025
43%	52/120	[00:14<00:18, 3.75it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [50/120]	Loss: 0.062071
52%	62/120	[00:16<00:15, 3.71it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [60/120]	Loss: 0.128939
59%	71/120	[00:19<00:12, 3.80it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [70/120]	Loss: 0.138267
68%	82/120	[00:21<00:10, 3.78it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [80/120]	Loss: 0.120313
76%	91/120	[00:24<00:07, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [90/120]	Loss: 0.104826
84%	101/120	[00:27<00:05, 3.46it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [100/120]	Loss: 0.094069
93%	112/120	[00:30<00:02, 3.76it/s]	Epoch [1/18]	Batch [110/120]	Loss: 0.085210
100%	120/120	[00:32<00:00, 3.73it/s]			

Epoch [1/18] - Average Loss: 0.101093

Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_1.pt

Epoch [2/18] started...

Progress	Time	Speed	Epoch	Batch	Loss
0%	0/120	[00:00<?, ?it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [0/120]	Loss: 0.135708
8%	10/120	[00:02<00:29, 3.74it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [10/120]	Loss: 0.101904
18%	22/120	[00:05<00:25, 3.77it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [20/120]	Loss: 0.106672
26%	31/120	[00:08<00:23, 3.78it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [30/120]	Loss: 0.132408
34%	41/120	[00:10<00:21, 3.74it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [40/120]	Loss: 0.137665
42%	51/120	[00:13<00:18, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [50/120]	Loss: 0.122505
50%	60/120	[00:15<00:16, 3.72it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [60/120]	Loss: 0.142915
59%	71/120	[00:18<00:13, 3.77it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [70/120]	Loss: 0.146239
68%	81/120	[00:21<00:10, 3.73it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [80/120]	Loss: 0.135629
77%	92/120	[00:24<00:07, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [90/120]	Loss: 0.111098
85%	102/120	[00:27<00:04, 3.60it/s]	Epoch [2/18]	Batch [100/120]	Loss: 0.127445
10%	12/120	[00:03<00:28, 3.75it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [10/120]	Loss: 0.052347
18%	22/120	[00:05<00:26, 3.74it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [20/120]	Loss: 0.118043
43%	52/120	[00:13<00:18, 3.71it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [50/120]	Loss: 0.133140
52%	62/120	[00:16<00:15, 3.76it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [60/120]	Loss: 0.140996
59%	71/120	[00:19<00:13, 3.76it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [70/120]	Loss: 0.107884
68%	82/120	[00:21<00:09, 3.81it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [80/120]	Loss: 0.106401
75%	90/120	[00:24<00:07, 3.78it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [90/120]	Loss: 0.068747
84%	101/120	[00:26<00:05, 3.64it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [100/120]	Loss: 0.124007
93%	112/120	[00:29<00:02, 3.75it/s]	Epoch [3/18]	Batch [110/120]	Loss: 0.079624
100%	120/120	[00:32<00:00, 3.74it/s]			

Epoch [3/18] - Average Loss: 0.101321

Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_3.pt

Epoch [4/18] started...

Progress	Time	Speed	Epoch	Batch	Loss
1%	1/120	[00:00<00:30, 3.88it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [0/120]	Loss: 0.077215
9%	11/120	[00:02<00:28, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [10/120]	Loss: 0.058204
18%	21/120	[00:05<00:25, 3.82it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [20/120]	Loss: 0.088260
26%	31/120	[00:08<00:23, 3.76it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [30/120]	Loss: 0.117397
34%	41/120	[00:10<00:21, 3.75it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [40/120]	Loss: 0.095689
42%	50/120	[00:13<00:18, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [50/120]	Loss: 0.136348
51%	61/120	[00:16<00:15, 3.75it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [60/120]	Loss: 0.125359
60%	72/120	[00:19<00:12, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [70/120]	Loss: 0.085457
68%	81/120	[00:21<00:10, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [80/120]	Loss: 0.054168
77%	92/120	[00:24<00:07, 3.85it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [90/120]	Loss: 0.109769
83%	100/120	[00:26<00:05, 3.55it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [100/120]	Loss: 0.103079
92%	111/120	[00:29<00:02, 3.74it/s]	Epoch [4/18]	Batch [110/120]	Loss: 0.115048
100%	120/120	[00:31<00:00, 3.77it/s]			

Epoch [4/18] - Average Loss: 0.097986

Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_4.pt

Epoch [5/18] started...

Progress	Time	Speed	Epoch	Batch	Loss
0%	0/120	[00:00<?, ?it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [0/120]	Loss: 0.088131
8%	10/120	[00:02<00:29, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [10/120]	Loss: 0.070260
18%	22/120	[00:05<00:26, 3.75it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [20/120]	Loss: 0.077452
26%	31/120	[00:08<00:23, 3.76it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [30/120]	Loss: 0.141070
34%	41/120	[00:10<00:20, 3.77it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [40/120]	Loss: 0.072982
43%	52/120	[00:13<00:17, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [50/120]	Loss: 0.143497
50%	60/120	[00:15<00:15, 3.78it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [60/120]	Loss: 0.111434
60%	72/120	[00:19<00:12, 3.81it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [70/120]	Loss: 0.108340
68%	82/120	[00:21<00:09, 3.83it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [80/120]	Loss: 0.073861
77%	92/120	[00:24<00:07, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [90/120]	Loss: 0.054848
85%	102/120	[00:27<00:04, 3.65it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [100/120]	Loss: 0.114020
92%	110/120	[00:29<00:02, 3.68it/s]	Epoch [5/18]	Batch [110/120]	Loss: 0.112671
100%	120/120	[00:31<00:00, 3.77it/s]			

Epoch [5/18] - Average Loss: 0.099065

Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_5.pt

Epoch [6/18] started...

Progress	Time	Speed	Epoch	Batch	Loss
0%	0/120	[00:00<?, ?it/s]	Epoch [6/18]	Batch [0/120]	Loss: 0.132481
9%	11/120	[00:02<00:28, 3.79it/s]	Epoch [6/18]	Batch [10/120]	Loss: 0.129229

18% | 21/120 [00:05<00:26, 3.78it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.069010  
27% | 32/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.77it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.147190  
35% | 42/120 [00:11<00:20, 3.83it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.062238  
42% | 51/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.76it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.080658  
51% | 61/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.84it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.137552  
60% | 72/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.84it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.111662  
68% | 82/120 [00:21<00:09, 3.86it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.139193  
77% | 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.76it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.149253  
84% | 101/120 [00:26<00:05, 3.58it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.133550  
93% | 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.82it/s]Epoch [6/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.071591  
100% | 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.80it/s]

🔥 Epoch [6/18] - Average Loss: 0.103612

✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_6.pt

🔥 Epoch [7/18] started...

1% | 1/120 [00:00<00:30, 3.88it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.084771  
9% | 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.76it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.149050  
18% | 21/120 [00:05<00:26, 3.75it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.066353  
27% | 32/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.82it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.084383  
34% | 41/120 [00:10<00:20, 3.81it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.095977  
43% | 52/120 [00:13<00:17, 3.80it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.089509  
52% | 62/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.84it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.072127  
59% | 71/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.85it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.112095  
67% | 80/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.74it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.111773  
76% | 91/120 [00:23<00:07, 3.81it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.135004  
84% | 101/120 [00:26<00:05, 3.53it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.125429  
92% | 110/120 [00:28<00:02, 3.81it/s]Epoch [7/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.146340  
100% | 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.79it/s]

🔥 Epoch [7/18] - Average Loss: 0.096814

✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_7.pt

🔥 Epoch [8/18] started...

0% | 0/120 [00:00<?, ?it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.129721  
9% | 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.84it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.149134  
18% | 21/120 [00:05<00:26, 3.78it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.137421  
27% | 32/120 [00:08<00:22, 3.83it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.093179  
34% | 41/120 [00:10<00:20, 3.84it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.144918  
42% | 51/120 [00:13<00:17, 3.85it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.060075  
50% | 60/120 [00:15<00:15, 3.80it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.066872  
60% | 72/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.87it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.093185  
68% | 81/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.70it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.115249  
77% | 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.84it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.070285  
84% | 101/120 [00:26<00:05, 3.66it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.131735  
93% | 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.71it/s]Epoch [8/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.129138  
100% | 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.80it/s]

🔥 Epoch [8/18] - Average Loss: 0.098052

✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_8.pt

🔥 Epoch [9/18] started...

0% | 0/120 [00:00<?, ?it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.116089  
10% | 12/120 [00:03<00:28, 3.85it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.050122  
18% | 22/120 [00:05<00:25, 3.84it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.127078  
27% | 32/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.79it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.067236  
35% | 42/120 [00:11<00:20, 3.80it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.053817  
43% | 52/120 [00:13<00:17, 3.82it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.088420  
50% | 60/120 [00:15<00:15, 3.84it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.095163  
60% | 72/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.83it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.134012  
68% | 82/120 [00:21<00:09, 3.82it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.091482  
77% | 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.84it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.131734  
85% | 102/120 [00:26<00:04, 3.68it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.050386  
93% | 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.84it/s]Epoch [9/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.131303  
100% | 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.81it/s]

🔥 Epoch [9/18] - Average Loss: 0.101738

✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_9.pt

🔥 Epoch [10/18] started...

1% | 1/120 [00:00<00:30, 3.90it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.087802  
10% | 12/120 [00:03<00:27, 3.86it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.055338  
18% | 21/120 [00:05<00:25, 3.83it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.061860  
27% | 32/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.77it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.135492  
35% | 42/120 [00:11<00:20, 3.81it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.093798  
43% | 52/120 [00:13<00:17, 3.83it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.083405  
51% | 61/120 [00:15<00:15, 3.88it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.054370  
59% | 71/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.78it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.100350  
68% | 82/120 [00:21<00:09, 3.83it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.115565  
76% | 91/120 [00:23<00:07, 3.85it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.065333  
85% | 102/120 [00:26<00:04, 3.76it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.148383  
93% | 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.81it/s]Epoch [10/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.105601  
100% | 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.81it/s]

🔥 Epoch [10/18] - Average Loss: 0.102397

✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet\_epoch\_10.pt

🔥 Epoch [11/18] started...

1% | 1/120 [00:00<00:31, 3.78it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.070927  
9% | 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.84it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.099525  
18% | 22/120 [00:05<00:25, 3.84it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.115245  
26% | 31/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.82it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.064922  
35% | 42/120 [00:11<00:20, 3.84it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.066739  
42% | 51/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.81it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.077645  
50% | 60/120 [00:15<00:15, 3.77it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.103107  
59% | 71/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.80it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.060720

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68%|██████████| 81/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.82it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.126032
77%|██████████| 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.87it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.120720
84%|██████████| 101/120 [00:26<00:04, 3.87it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.116880
92%|██████████| 110/120 [00:28<00:02, 3.78it/s]Epoch [11/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.100098
100%|██████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.81it/s]
🔥 Epoch [11/18] - Average Loss: 0.101586
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_11.pt

🔥 Epoch [12/18] started...
0%|██████████| 0/120 [00:00<?, ?it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.093287
9%|██████████| 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.83it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.140290
18%|██████████| 22/120 [00:05<00:25, 3.80it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.125995
27%|██████████| 32/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.79it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.113982
34%|██████████| 41/120 [00:10<00:20, 3.83it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.069661
43%|██████████| 52/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.76it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.123562
52%|██████████| 62/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.80it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.083680
57%|██████████| 68/120 [00:17<00:13, 3.85it/s] Keeping Kaggle active...
60%|██████████| 72/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.78it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.114531
67%|██████████| 80/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.82it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.148731
77%|██████████| 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.76it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.116640
85%|██████████| 102/120 [00:26<00:04, 3.82it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.125652
92%|██████████| 111/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.72it/s]Epoch [12/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.086764
100%|██████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.79it/s]
🔥 Epoch [12/18] - Average Loss: 0.097510
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_12.pt

🔥 Epoch [13/18] started...
0%|██████████| 0/120 [00:00<?, ?it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.058665
9%|██████████| 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.82it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.086178
18%|██████████| 21/120 [00:05<00:26, 3.78it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.055099
26%|██████████| 31/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.83it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.125803
35%|██████████| 42/120 [00:11<00:20, 3.81it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.051428
42%|██████████| 51/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.83it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.147917
52%|██████████| 62/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.86it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.100568
60%|██████████| 72/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.79it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.090877
68%|██████████| 82/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.73it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.112474
76%|██████████| 91/120 [00:23<00:07, 3.80it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.068883
84%|██████████| 101/120 [00:26<00:05, 3.76it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.068966
93%|██████████| 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.80it/s]Epoch [13/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.145712
100%|██████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.78it/s]
🔥 Epoch [13/18] - Average Loss: 0.094496
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_13.pt

🔥 Epoch [14/18] started...
1%|██████████| 1/120 [00:00<00:30, 3.85it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.121470
9%|██████████| 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.79it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.097145
18%|██████████| 21/120 [00:05<00:26, 3.73it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.129734
27%|██████████| 32/120 [00:08<00:22, 3.85it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.086221
33%|██████████| 40/120 [00:10<00:21, 3.77it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.099285
42%|██████████| 51/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.77it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.113286
52%|██████████| 62/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.81it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.084221
60%|██████████| 72/120 [00:18<00:12, 3.80it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.122193
68%|██████████| 81/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.79it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.148123
77%|██████████| 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.88it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.064087
85%|██████████| 102/120 [00:26<00:04, 3.76it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.082818
93%|██████████| 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.78it/s]Epoch [14/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.076075
100%|██████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.78it/s]
🔥 Epoch [14/18] - Average Loss: 0.104918
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_14.pt

🔥 Epoch [15/18] started...
1%|██████████| 1/120 [00:00<00:31, 3.74it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.135729
9%|██████████| 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.85it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.070518
18%|██████████| 22/120 [00:05<00:25, 3.82it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.102261
26%|██████████| 31/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.74it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.121652
35%|██████████| 42/120 [00:11<00:20, 3.74it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.138741
43%|██████████| 52/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.77it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.101584
52%|██████████| 62/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.80it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.065157
58%|██████████| 70/120 [00:18<00:13, 3.75it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.062211
67%|██████████| 80/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.71it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.141489
77%|██████████| 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.80it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.066562
85%|██████████| 102/120 [00:26<00:04, 3.80it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.147642
93%|██████████| 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.78it/s]Epoch [15/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.067240
100%|██████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.78it/s]
🔥 Epoch [15/18] - Average Loss: 0.101224
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_15.pt

🔥 Epoch [16/18] started...
0%|██████████| 0/120 [00:00<?, ?it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.141538
9%|██████████| 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.78it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.061888
18%|██████████| 22/120 [00:05<00:26, 3.76it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.142316
27%|██████████| 32/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.72it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.065524
34%|██████████| 41/120 [00:10<00:20, 3.82it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.054846
43%|██████████| 52/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.77it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.116026
52%|██████████| 62/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.65it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.087543
59%|██████████| 71/120 [00:18<00:13, 3.76it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.132308
67%|██████████| 80/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.69it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.148210
77%|██████████| 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.81it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.141109
85%|██████████| 102/120 [00:27<00:04, 3.76it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.136500
92%|██████████| 110/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.63it/s]Epoch [16/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.077484
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100%|██████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.76it/s]
🔥 Epoch [16/18] - Average Loss: 0.100728
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_16.pt

🔥 Epoch [17/18] started...
0%|          | 0/120 [00:00<?, ?it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.137404
9%|█         | 11/120 [00:02<00:28, 3.82it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.075536
18%|██        | 21/120 [00:05<00:26, 3.76it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.137714
26%|███       | 31/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.75it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.083231
34%|████      | 41/120 [00:10<00:21, 3.76it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.113270
42%|█████     | 51/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.82it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.081391
50%|██████    | 60/120 [00:15<00:15, 3.79it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.116370
60%|████████  | 72/120 [00:19<00:12, 3.77it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.136960
68%|█████████ | 81/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.79it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.079089
76%|██████████| 91/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.82it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.122292
85%|███████████| 102/120 [00:27<00:04, 3.71it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.132554
93%|███████████| 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.76it/s]Epoch [17/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.070142
100%|███████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.76it/s]
🔥 Epoch [17/18] - Average Loss: 0.098900
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_17.pt

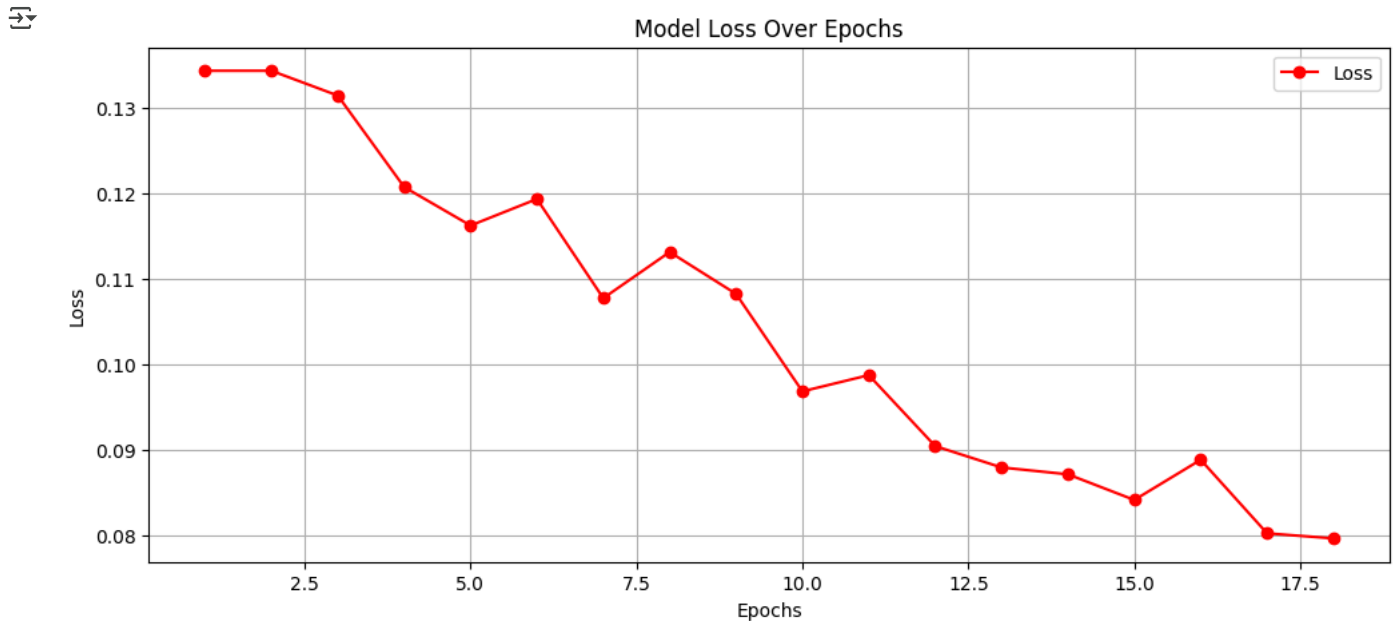
🔥 Epoch [18/18] started...
0%|          | 0/120 [00:00<?, ?it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [0/120] Loss: 0.132282
10%|█         | 12/120 [00:03<00:28, 3.76it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [10/120] Loss: 0.134403
18%|██        | 22/120 [00:05<00:25, 3.78it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [20/120] Loss: 0.093459
26%|███       | 31/120 [00:08<00:23, 3.74it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [30/120] Loss: 0.113691
35%|████      | 42/120 [00:11<00:20, 3.82it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [40/120] Loss: 0.070989
42%|█████     | 51/120 [00:13<00:18, 3.75it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [50/120] Loss: 0.115354
52%|██████    | 62/120 [00:16<00:15, 3.79it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [60/120] Loss: 0.126488
60%|████████  | 72/120 [00:19<00:12, 3.80it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [70/120] Loss: 0.053077
68%|█████████ | 81/120 [00:21<00:10, 3.81it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [80/120] Loss: 0.055663
77%|██████████ | 92/120 [00:24<00:07, 3.80it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [90/120] Loss: 0.068961
84%|███████████| 101/120 [00:26<00:04, 3.80it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [100/120] Loss: 0.139920
93%|███████████| 112/120 [00:29<00:02, 3.77it/s]Epoch [18/18] Batch [110/120] Loss: 0.079045
100%|███████████| 120/120 [00:31<00:00, 3.77it/s] 🔥 Epoch [18/18] - Average Loss: 0.101883
✅ Model saved at /kaggle/working/checkpoints/unet_epoch_18.pt

🎉 Training completed successfully!
```

```
# ☒ Plotting
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.plot(epochs, loss, marker='o', color='red', label='Loss')

# ☒ Labels and Title
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.title('Model Loss Over Epochs')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)

# ☒ Show Plot
plt.show()
```



```
import h5py
import numpy as np
import os
from PIL import Image

# ☒ HDF5 File Path
file_path = '/kaggle/input/dataset-hdf5/quark-gluon_data-set_n139306.hdf5'
output_dir = '/kaggle/working/extracted_images' # ☒ Output directory for saved images
os.makedirs(output_dir, exist_ok=True)

# ☒ Extract and Save Individual Images
def extract_images(file_path, output_dir, num_images=10):
    """🔥 Extract and save images from X_jets."""

    with h5py.File(file_path, 'r') as f:
        # ☒ Load the image dataset
        X_jets = f['X_jets'][:]

        print(f"☒ Extracting {num_images} images...")

        for i in range(min(num_images, X_jets.shape[0])):
            # ☒ Select image (shape: 125x125x3)
            image = X_jets[i]

            # ☒ Normalize the image to [0, 255] and convert to uint8
            img_normalized = ((image - image.min()) / (image.max() - image.min()) * 255).astype(np.uint8)

            # ☒ Convert to PIL image
            img_pil = Image.fromarray(img_normalized)

            # ☒ Save the image
            img_path = os.path.join(output_dir, f"image_{i + 1}.png")
            img_pil.save(img_path)

            print(f"🔥 Saved {img_path}")

        print("☒ Image extraction completed!")

# ☒ Extract 10 sample images
extract_images(file_path, output_dir, num_images=10)
```



```

↳ ✔ Extracting 10 images...
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_1.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_2.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_3.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_4.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_5.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_6.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_7.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_8.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_9.png
  🔥 Saved /kaggle/working/extracted_images/image_10.png
  ✔ Image extraction completed!

import os
import torch
from PIL import Image
from torchvision import transforms
from torch.autograd import no_grad

# ✔ Configurations
device = "cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu"
model_path = "/kaggle/working/checkpoints/ldm_best_model.pt"
input_dir = "/kaggle/input/images"
output_dir = "/kaggle/working/generated_images"

# ✔ Ensure output directory exists
os.makedirs(output_dir, exist_ok=True)

# ✔ Load LDM Model
print("🔥 Loading LDM model...")
model = torch.load(model_path, map_location=device)
model.eval()
model.to(device)
print("✔ Model loaded successfully!")

# ✔ Image Transformation Pipeline
transform = transforms.Compose([
    transforms.Resize((256, 256)),
    transforms.ToTensor(),
    transforms.Normalize((0.5,), (0.5,))
])

# ✔ Load and process images
image_files = sorted([f for f in os.listdir(input_dir) if f.endswith(".png")])
print(f"🔥 Found {len(image_files)} images.")

# ✔ Generate images
with no_grad():
    for idx, image_file in enumerate(image_files, start=1):
        img_path = os.path.join(input_dir, image_file)
        img = Image.open(img_path).convert("RGB")
        img_tensor = transform(img).unsqueeze(0).to(device)

        # ✔ Generate output
        output = model(img_tensor)
        output_img = (output.squeeze(0).cpu().detach().clamp(-1, 1) + 1) / 2 # Denormalize
        output_img = transforms.ToPILImage()(output_img)

        # ✔ Save output image
        output_path = os.path.join(output_dir, f"gen_{idx}.jpg")
        output_img.save(output_path)

        print(f"✔ Saved: {output_path}")

print("🔥 All images generated successfully!")

↳ 🔥 Loading LDM model...
  ✔ Model loaded successfully!
  🔥 Found 10 images.
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_1.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_2.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_3.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_4.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_5.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_6.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_7.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_8.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_9.jpg
  ✔ Saved: /kaggle/working/generated_images/gen_10.jpg
  🔥 All images generated successfully!

!pip install lpips scikit-image tqdm

```

```

Collecting lpips
  Downloading lpips-0.1.4-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (10 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-image in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.25.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (4.67.1)
Requirement already satisfied: torch>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lpips) (2.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: torchvision>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lpips) (0.15.2+cu118)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lpips) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lpips) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=10.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image) (11.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: imageio!=2.35.0,>=2.33 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image) (2.36.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tifffile>=2022.8.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image) (2024.12.12)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=21 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: lazy-loader>=0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-image) (0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl_fft in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy>=1.14.3->lpips) (1.3.8)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl_random in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy>=1.14.3->lpips) (1.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl_umath in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy>=1.14.3->lpips) (0.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy>=1.14.3->lpips) (2025.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tbb4py in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy>=1.14.3->lpips) (2022.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: mkl-service in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numpy>=1.14.3->lpips) (2.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (3.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (4.12.0)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (3.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (2024.12.0)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (12.4.127)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (12.4.127)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (12.4.127)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (9.1.0.70)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.4.5.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (12.4.5.8)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (11.2.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (10.3.5.147)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (11.6.1.9)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusparse-cu12==12.3.1.170 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (12.3.1.170)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusparselt-cu12==0.6.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (0.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.21.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (2.21.5)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (12.4.127)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (12.4.127)
Requirement already satisfied: triton==3.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch>=0.4.0->lpips) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from torchvision>=0.2.1->lpips) (2.32.3)
Collecting torch>=0.4.0 (from lpips)
  Downloading torch-2.0.1-cp310-cp310-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (24 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu11==11.7.99 (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu11-11.7.99-2-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu11==11.7.99 (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu11-11.7.99-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu11==11.7.101 (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips)
  Downloading nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu11-11.7.101-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cu11==8.5.0.96 (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips)
  Downloading nvidia_cudnn_cu11-8.5.0.96-2-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cublas-cu11==11.10.3.66 (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips)
  Downloading nvidia_cublas_cu11-11.10.3.66-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cufft-cu11==10.9.0.58 (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips)
  Downloading nvidia_cufft_cu11-10.9.0.58-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Collecting nvidia-curand-cu11==10.2.10.91 (from torch>=0.4.0->lpips)
  Downloading nvidia_curand_cu11-10.2.10.91-py3-none-manylinux1_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)

```

```

import os
from PIL import Image
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# ✅ Configurations
og_dir = "/kaggle/input/images" # Original images folder
recon_dir = "/kaggle/input/generated-images" # Reconstructed images folder

# ✅ Load Image Pairs
og_images = sorted([f for f in os.listdir(og_dir) if f.endswith(('.png', '.jpg'))])
recon_images = sorted([f for f in os.listdir(recon_dir) if f.endswith(('.png', '.jpg'))])

if len(og_images) != len(recon_images):
    print("⚠️ Image count mismatch between original and reconstructed folders!")
    exit(1)

# ✅ Display Images Side by Side
print(f"🔥 Found {len(og_images)} image pairs for display.")

fig, axes = plt.subplots(len(og_images), 2, figsize=(12, 4 * len(og_images)))

for idx, (og_img, recon_img) in enumerate(zip(og_images, recon_images)):
    og_path = os.path.join(og_dir, og_img)
    recon_path = os.path.join(recon_dir, recon_img)

    # ✅ Load Images
    og = Image.open(og_path)
    recon = Image.open(recon_path)

```