

## IT2140 - Database Design and Development

Department of Information Technology, Faculty of Computing

## Year 2 semester 1 (2025)

## Tutorial 02

## Learning outcomes:

- Create relational tables with appropriate constraints (e.g., NOT NULL, CHECK)
- Perform data manipulation using INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE statements
- Modify table structures and enforce referential integrity using foreign key constraints
- Write SELECT queries to retrieve, filter, sort, from tables

Employee (eid, ename, salary, dept, phone)

Department (deptNo, dname, location, mgrID)

- 1. Create the Employee table Department tables with following constraints
  - (a) Employees' name cannot be null
  - (b) Employees' salary should be greater than zero
  - (c) Department location can be 'Colombo', 'Kandy' or 'Galle'
  - \*\* Do not add the foreign key constraints to the table at this point
- 2. Insert following rows to the Employee table

| eid   | ename     | salary | dept | phone      |
|-------|-----------|--------|------|------------|
| E0001 | Kumari    | 45000  | 3    | 0112123456 |
| E0002 | Anushka   | 63000  | 1    | 0112123457 |
| E0003 | Anura     | 27000  | 2    | 0112123458 |
| E0004 | Niranjala | 36000  | 3    | 0112123459 |
| E0005 | Sampath   | 50000  | 1    | 0112123450 |

3. Insert the following rows to the Department table

| deptNo | dname          | location | mgrID |
|--------|----------------|----------|-------|
| 1      | Administration | Colombo  | E0002 |
| 2      | Sales          | Kandy    | E0002 |
| 3      | Finance        | Colombo  | E0005 |

- 4. Add the foreign key constraints to the created tables.
- 5. Add a column named bdate to the employee table to store the birth dates of employees.
- 6. Update the salary of Kumari to 35000.
- 7. Delete Sampath from Employee table.
- 8. Display the employee names and their salaries sorted by their names.
- 9. Display the names of the employees who obtain a salary greater than 50,000.
- 10. Display the employee's name and the id of the department he/she is working in.