# 中间代码生成

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$$S \rightarrow \mathbf{if} (B) S_1$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} B.true &=& newlabel()\\ B.false &=& S_1.next &=& S.next\\ S.code &=& B.code \mid\mid label(B.true) \mid\mid S_1.code \end{array}$$

#### B 还不知道 S.next 的指令地址, 如何跳转?

再扫描一遍中间代码,将标号替换成指令(相对)地址

#### 可否在生成中间代码的时候就填入指令地址?

#### 回填 (Backpatch) 技术



子节点挖坑、祖先节点填坑

#### 针对布尔表达式的回填技术

```
1) B \rightarrow B_1 \parallel M B_2
                                { backpatch(B_1,falselist,M.instr);
                                   B.truelist = merge(B_1.truelist, B_2.truelist):
                                   B.falselist = B_2.falselist; 
    B \rightarrow B_1 \&\& M B_2
                                { backpatch(B<sub>1</sub>.truelist, M.instr):
                                   B.truelist = B_{\uparrow}.truelist;
                                   B.falselist = merqe(B_1.falselist, B_2.falselist); 
                                \{ B.truelist = B_1.falselist; \}
                                   B.falselist = B_1.truelist; }
     B \rightarrow (B_{\perp})
                                \{B.truelist = B_1.truelist;
                                   B.falselist = B_1.falselist; 
    B \to E_1 \text{ rel } E_2 { B.truelist = makelist(nextinstr):
                                   B.falsclist = makelist(nextinstr + 1);
                                   gen('if' E<sub>1</sub>.addr rel.op E<sub>2</sub>.addr 'goto _'):
                                   gen('goto _'): }
     B \to \mathbf{true}
                                \{ B.truelist = makelist(nextinstr); \}
                                   gen('goto _'); }
     B \to \mathbf{false}
                                \{ B.falselist = makelist(nextinstr): \}
                                  gen('goto _'); }
                                \{ M.instr = nextinstr, \}
```

#### 综合属性 B.truelist 保存 需要跳转到 B.true 的指令地址

6) 
$$B \rightarrow \mathbf{true}$$
 {  $B.truelist = makelist(nextinstr); gen('goto \( \ \ ' \); }$ 

7) 
$$B \rightarrow \mathbf{false}$$
 {  $B.falselist = makelist nextinstr$ );  $gen('goto ');$  }

#### 综合属性 B.falselist 保存 需要跳转到 B.false 的指令地址

$$B o ext{true}$$
  $B.code = gen('goto' B.true)$   $B o ext{false}$   $B.code = gen('goto' B.false)$ 

```
5) B \to E_1 \text{ rel } E_2
```

```
B.truelist = makelist(nextinstr):
B.falselist = makelist(nextinstr + 1);
gen('if' E<sub>1</sub>.addr rel.op E<sub>2</sub>.addr 'goto _'):
gen('goto _'): }
```

$$B \rightarrow E_1 \text{ rel } E_2$$
 |  $B.code = E_1.code \mid\mid E_2.code$  |  $||gen('if' E_1.addr \text{ rel.}op E_2.addr 'goto' B.true$  |  $||gen('goto' B.false)$ 

$$3) \quad B \to \ ! B_1$$

4) 
$$B \rightarrow (B_1)$$

$$B \rightarrow ! B_1$$

{ 
$$B.truelist = B_1.falselist;$$
  
 $B.falselist = B_1.truelist;$  }  
{  $B.truelist = B_1.truelist;$   
 $B.falselist = B_1.falselist;$  }

$$B_1.true = B.false$$
  
 $B_1.false = B.true$   
 $B.code = B_1.code$ 

```
2) B \rightarrow B_1 \&\& M B_2 { backpatch(B_1.truelist, M.instr); B.truelist = B_2.truelist; B.falselist = merge(B_1.falselist, B_2.falselist); }
```

8) 
$$M \to \epsilon$$
 {  $M.instr = nextinstr.$  }

$$B \rightarrow B_1 \&\& B_2$$
  $| B_1.true = newlabel() | B_1.false = B.false | B_2.true = B.true | B_2.false | B_2.false | B.false | B.code = B_1.code || label(B_1.true) || B_2.code || B$ 

1) 
$$B \rightarrow B_1 \parallel M B_2 = \{\begin{array}{ll} backpatch(B_1.falselist, M.instr); \\ B.truelist = merge(B_1.truelist, B_2.truelist); \\ B.falselist = B_2.falselist; \} \end{array}$$

8) 
$$M \to \epsilon$$
 {  $M.instr = nextinstr$ , }

$$B \rightarrow B_1 \mid \mid B_2$$

$$B_1.true = B.true$$

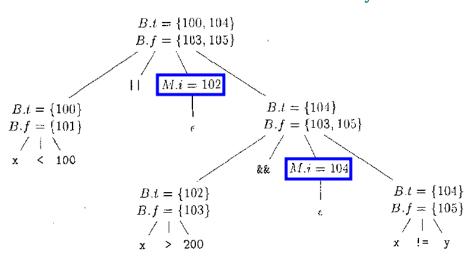
$$B_1.false = newlabel()$$

$$B_2.true = B.true$$

$$B_2.false = B.false$$

$$B.code = B_1.code \mid \mid label(B_1.false) \mid \mid B_2.code$$

### $x < 100 \mid | x > 200 \&\& x != y$



```
100: if x < 100 goto _
101: goto _
102: if x > 200 goto 104
103: goto _
104: if x != y goto _
105: goto _
```

a) 将 104 回填到指令 102 中之后

```
100: if x < 100 goto _
101: goto 102
102: if x > 200 goto 104
103: goto _
104: if x != y goto _
105: goto _
```

b) 将 102 回填到指令 101 中之后

# Thank You!



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