

**Ex. No.: 6**

**Date: 03-04-2024**

### **IPC USING SHARED MEMORY**

**Aim:**

To write a C program to do Inter Process Communication (IPC) using shared memory between sender process and receiver process.

**Algorithm:**

**SENDER**

1. Set the size of the shared memory segment
2. Allocate the shared memory segment using shmget
3. Attach the shared memory segment using shmat
4. Write a string to the shared memory segment using sprintf
5. Set delay using sleep
6. Detach shared memory segment using shmdt

**RECEIVER**

1. Set the size of the shared memory segment
2. Allocate the shared memory segment using shmget
3. Attach the shared memory segment using shmat
4. Print the shared memory contents sent by the sender process.
5. Detach shared memory segment using shmdt

**Program Code:**

**//sender.c**

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define SharedMemSize 50
```

```
void main()
{
    int shmid;
    key_t key;
    char *shared_memory;
    key = 5677;
    if ((shmid = shmget(key, SharedMemSize, 0666)) < 0)
    {
        perror("shmget");
    }
}
```

```

        exit(1);
    }

    // Attach the segment to our data space
    if((shared_memory = shmat(shmid, NULL, 0)) == (char *) -1)
    {
        perror("shmat");
        exit(1);
    }
    // Read the message sender sent to the shared memory
    printf("Message Received: %s\n", shared_memory);
    exit(0);
}

//receiver.c
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define sharedmemsize 50

void main() {
    char c;
    int shmid;
    key_t key;
    char* shared_memory;
    key = 5677;

    if ((shmid = shmget(key, sharedmemsize, 0666)) < 0) {
        perror("shmget");
        exit(1);
    }


    if ((shared_memory = shmat(shmid, NULL, 0)) == (char*) -1) {
        perror("shmat");
        exit(1);
    }

    printf("%s\n", shared_memory);
    exit(0);
}

```

**OUTPUT:**

**\*\*\*AFTER CREATING FILES AND COMPILING \*\*\***

A terminal window with a dark background and light blue text. The prompt is (shanthosh@kali)~. The first command is ./sender. The second command is ./receiver, which outputs the word 'welcome'. The third command is a blank line, indicated by a white cursor block.

```
(shanthosh@kali)~  
$ ./sender  
  
(shanthosh@kali)~  
$ ./receiver  
welcome  
  
(shanthosh@kali)~  
$
```

**RESULT:**

Hence the c program to send a message and received that message from the same shared memory pool has been successfully completed.