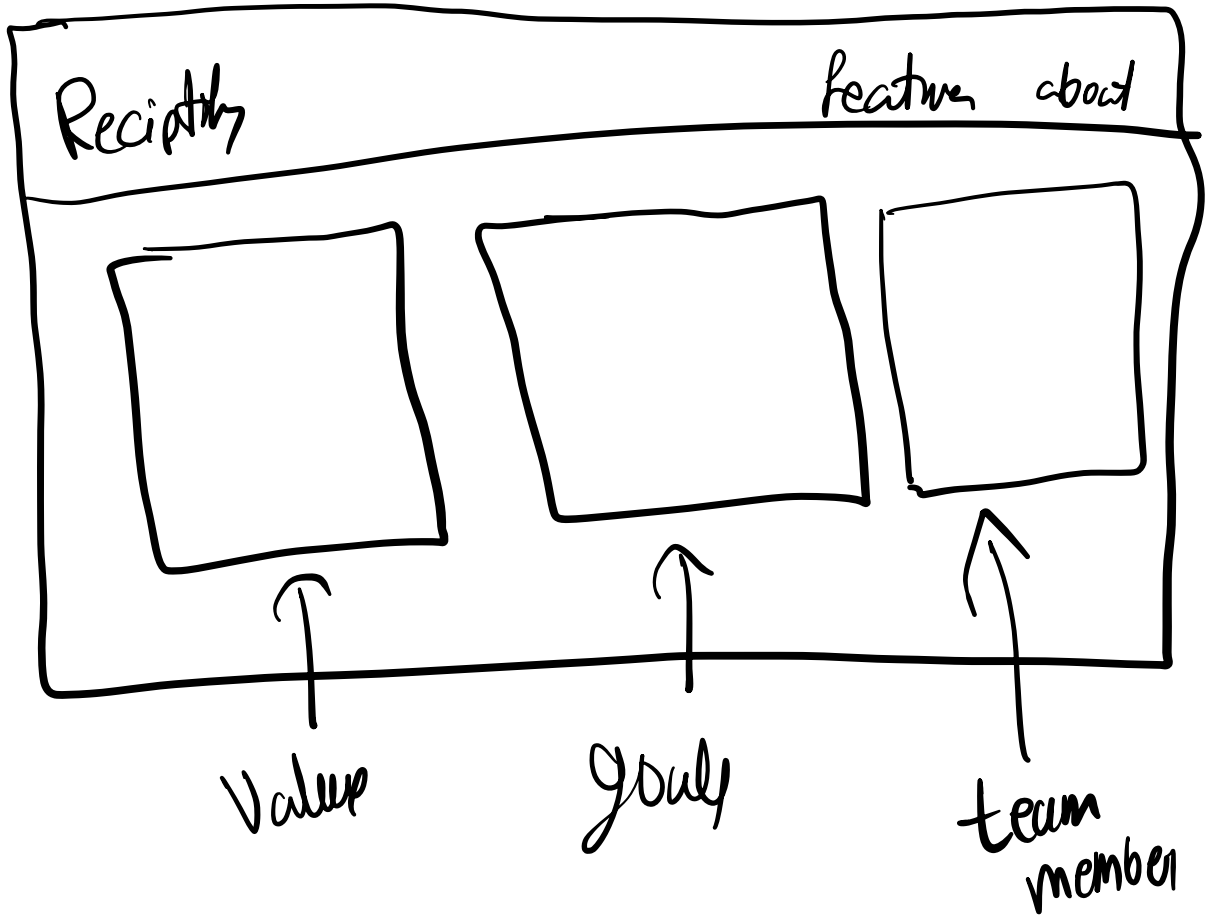


About



Web App

