

Milestone 2

Tiny Language CFG

Compiler Theory

<u>Name</u>	<u>Section</u>	<u>ID</u>
عبدالرحمن مصطفى حسن احمد	3	2022170242
عبدالله شريف سمير محمود	3	2022170222
عبدالرحمن تامر محمد عبدالفتاح	3	2022170230
زياد اشرف رشاد شرف	2	2022170165
صفوة ابراهيم صلاح ابراهيم	3	2022170214
عبدالرحمن احمد صابر حسن	3	2022170226

❖ Terminals

- Reserved Words

- `int float string read write repeat until if elseif else end then
return endl main`

- Arithmetic Operators

- `+ - * /`

- Condition Operators

- `< > <> =`

- Boolean Operators

- `&& ||`

- Operators

- `() { } , := [] ;`

- Others

- `Identifier String number`

❖ Production Rules

1. $\text{Program} \rightarrow \text{Function_Statements Main_Function}$
2. $\text{Function_Statements} \rightarrow \text{Function_Statement Function_Statements} \mid \epsilon$
3. $\text{Function_Statement} \rightarrow \text{Function_Declaration Function_Body}$
4. $\text{Function_Declaration} \rightarrow \text{Datatype Function_Name (Function_Declaration'}$
5. $\text{Function_Declaration'} \rightarrow \text{Parameters) } \mid \text{) }$
6. $\text{Main_Function} \rightarrow \text{Datatype main () Function_Body}$
7. $\text{Function_Body} \rightarrow \{ \text{Statements Return_Statement} \}$
8. $\text{Function_Name} \rightarrow \text{identifier}$
9. $\text{Parameters} \rightarrow \text{Parameter Parameters'}$
10. $\text{Parameter} \rightarrow \text{Datatype identifier}$
11. $\text{Parameters'} \rightarrow , \text{Parameter Parameters'} \mid \epsilon$
12. $\text{Statements} \rightarrow \text{Statement Statements} \mid \epsilon$
13. $\text{Statement} \rightarrow \text{Assignment_Statement ;} \mid \text{Read_Statement} \mid$
 $\text{Write_Statement} \mid \text{If_Statement} \mid \text{Repeat_Statement} \mid \text{Return_Statement} \mid$
 $\text{Declaration_Statement} \mid \epsilon$
14. $\text{Term} \rightarrow \text{number} \mid \text{identifier} \mid \text{Function_Call}$
15. $\text{Datatype} \rightarrow \text{int} \mid \text{float} \mid \text{string}$
16. $\text{Function_Call} \rightarrow \text{identifier (Function_Call'}$
17. $\text{Function_Call'} \rightarrow \text{IdList) } \mid \text{) }$
18. $\text{IdList} \rightarrow \text{Term IdList'}$
19. $\text{IdList'} \rightarrow , \text{Term IdList'} \mid \epsilon$
20. $\text{Declaration_Statement} \rightarrow \text{Datatype Ids ;}$
21. $\text{Ids} \rightarrow \text{IdDecl Ids'}$
22. $\text{IdDecl} \rightarrow \text{Assignment_Statement} \mid \text{identifier}$
23. $\text{Ids'} \rightarrow , \text{IdDecl Ids'} \mid \epsilon$
24. $\text{Assignment_Statement} \rightarrow \text{identifier := Expression}$

25. Expression \rightarrow Term | Equations | String
26. Equations \rightarrow Term_Eq Equation
27. Term_Eq \rightarrow Term | (Equations)
28. Equation \rightarrow Arithmetic_Operator Equations | ϵ
29. Write_Statement \rightarrow write Write_Statement'
30. Write_Statement' \rightarrow Expression ; | endl ;
31. Read_Statement \rightarrow read identifier ;
32. Return_Statement \rightarrow return Expression ;
33. If_Statement \rightarrow if Condition_Statement then Statements Else
34. Else \rightarrow Else_If_Statment | Else_Statment | end
35. Else_If_Statment \rightarrow elseif Condition_Statement then Statements Else
36. Else_Statement \rightarrow else Statements end
37. Repeat_Statement \rightarrow repeat Statements until Condition_Statement
38. Condition_Statement \rightarrow Condition Condition_Statement'
39. Condition \rightarrow identifier Condition_Operator Term
40. Condition_Statement' \rightarrow Boolean_Operator Condition
Condition_Statement' | ϵ
41. Arithmetic_Operator \rightarrow + | - | * | /
42. Boolean_Operator \rightarrow && | ||
43. Condition_Operator \rightarrow <> | < | > | =

❖ Elimination

• Left Recursion

1. $\text{Function_Statements} \rightarrow \text{Function_Statements Function_Statement} \mid \epsilon$
 - $\text{Function_Statements} \rightarrow \text{Function_Statements'}$
 - $\text{Function_Statements'} \rightarrow \text{Function_Statement Function_Statements'} \mid \epsilon$
2. $\text{Statements} \rightarrow \text{Statements Statement} \mid \text{Statement}$
 - $\text{Statements} \rightarrow \text{Statement Statements'}$
 - $\text{Statements'} \rightarrow \text{Statement Statements'} \mid \epsilon$
3. $\text{Parameters} \rightarrow \text{Parameters , Parameter} \mid \text{Parameter}$
 - $\text{Parameters} \rightarrow \text{Parameter Parameters'}$
 - $\text{Parameters'} \rightarrow \text{ , Parameter Parameters'} \mid \epsilon$
4. $\text{IdList} \rightarrow \text{IdList , Term} \mid \text{Term}$
 - $\text{IdList} \rightarrow \text{Term IdList'}$
 - $\text{IdList'} \rightarrow \text{ , Term IdList'} \mid \epsilon$
5. $\text{Ids} \rightarrow \text{Ids , IdDecl} \mid \text{IdDecl}$
 - $\text{Ids} \rightarrow \text{IdDecl Ids'}$
 - $\text{Ids'} \rightarrow \text{ , IdDecl Ids'} \mid \epsilon$
6. $\text{Condition_Statement} \rightarrow \text{Condition_Statement Boolean_Operator Condition} \mid \text{Condition}$
 - $\text{Condition_Statement} \rightarrow \text{Condition Condition_Statement'}$
 - $\text{Condition_Statement'} \rightarrow \text{Boolean_Operator Condition Condition_Statement'} \mid \epsilon$

• Left Factoring

1. $\text{Function_Declaration} \rightarrow \text{Datatype Function_Name (Parameters)} \mid \text{Datatype Function_Name ()}$
 - $\text{Function_Declaration} \rightarrow \text{Datatype Function_Name (Function_Declaration'}$
 - $\text{Function_Declaration'} \rightarrow \text{Parameters)} \mid \text{)}$
2. $\text{Function_Call} \rightarrow \text{identifier (IdList)} \mid \text{identifier ()}$
 - $\text{Function_Call} \rightarrow \text{identifier (Function_Call'}$
 - $\text{Function_Call'} \rightarrow \text{IdList)} \mid \text{)}$
3. $\text{Write_Statement} \rightarrow \text{write Expression ;} \mid \text{write endl ;}$
 - $\text{Write_Statement} \rightarrow \text{write Write_Statement'}$
 - $\text{Write_Statement'} \rightarrow \text{Expression ;} \mid \text{endl ;}$