

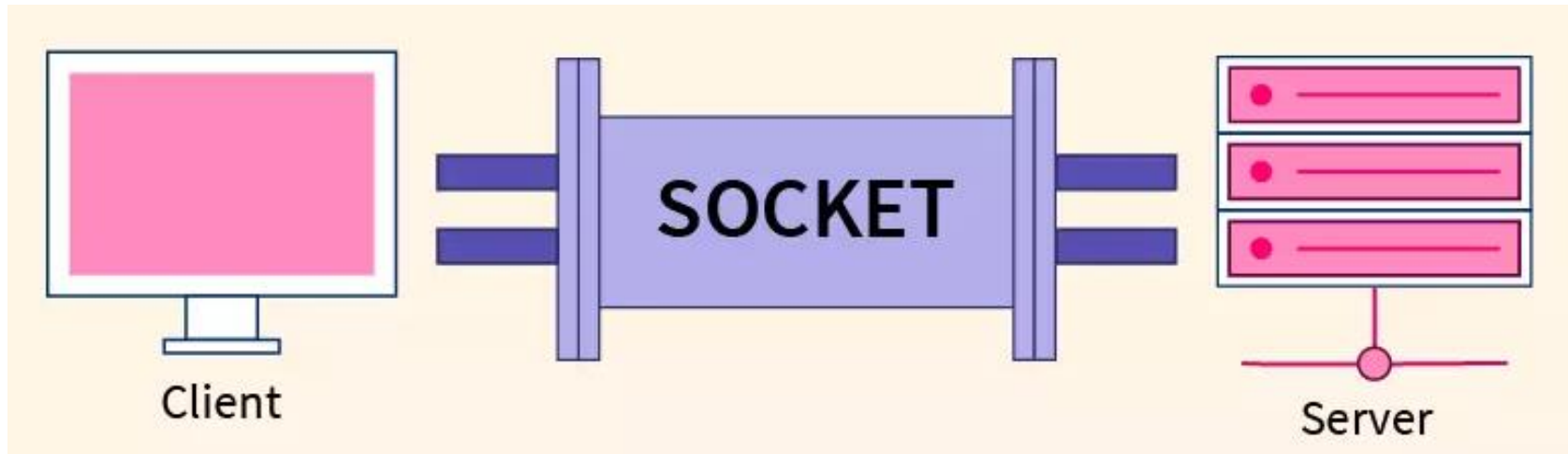
야매로 서버 개발자 되는 법

2강

소켓 프로그래밍

소켓이 뭐예요?

소켓



소켓

그래서 애가 대체 뭔데?

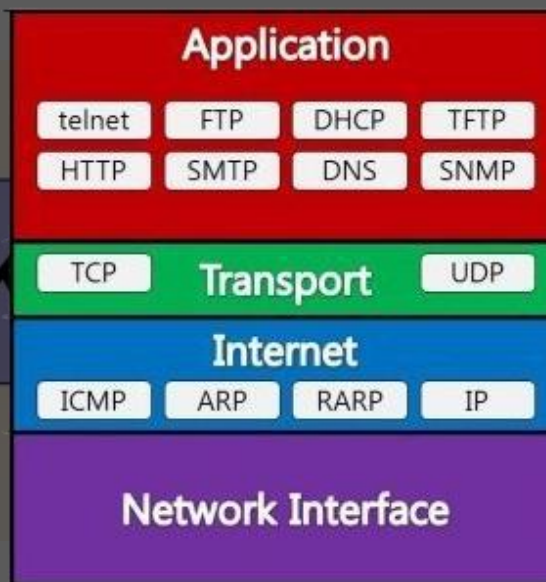


소켓

OSI 7 Layer Model

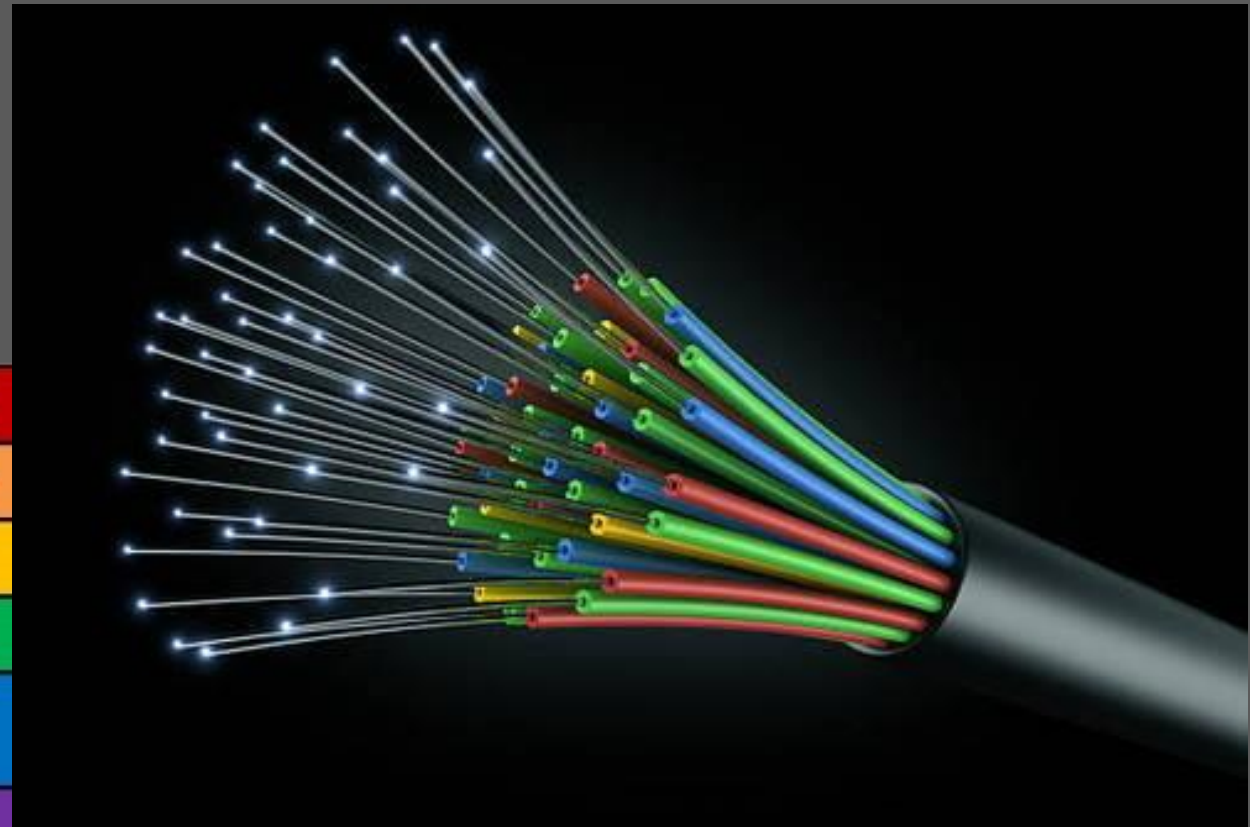


TCP/IP Protocol



소켓

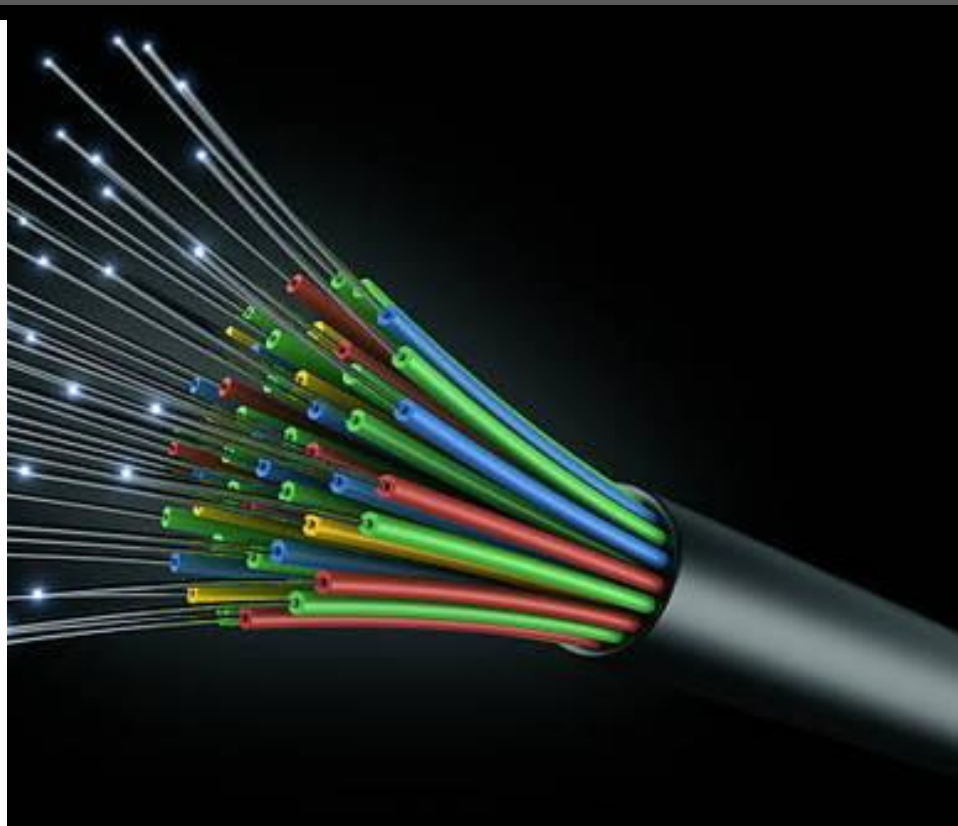
OSI 7 Layer Model



Network Interface

Server

소켓



Network Interface

erver

symbian
OS



OS/2 **WARP**

 **BlackBerry**



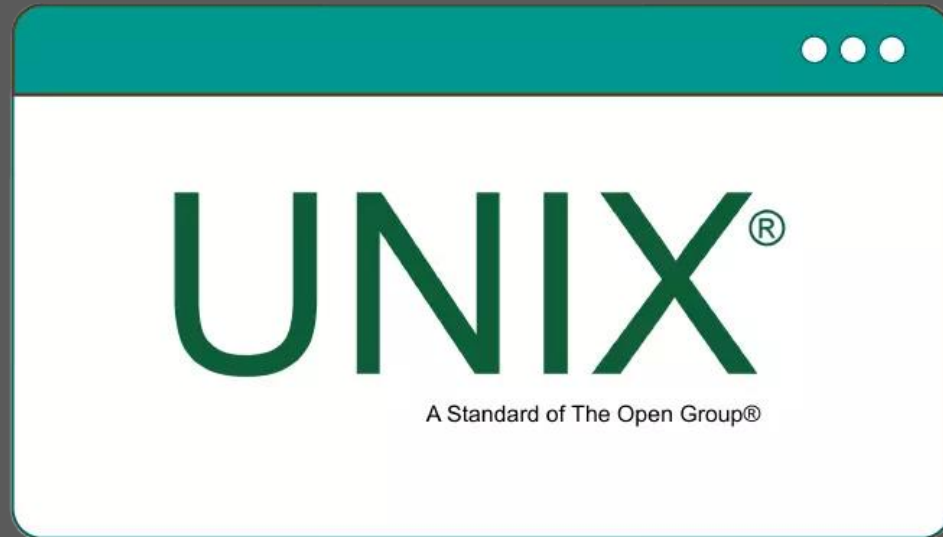
Mac OS


solaris™



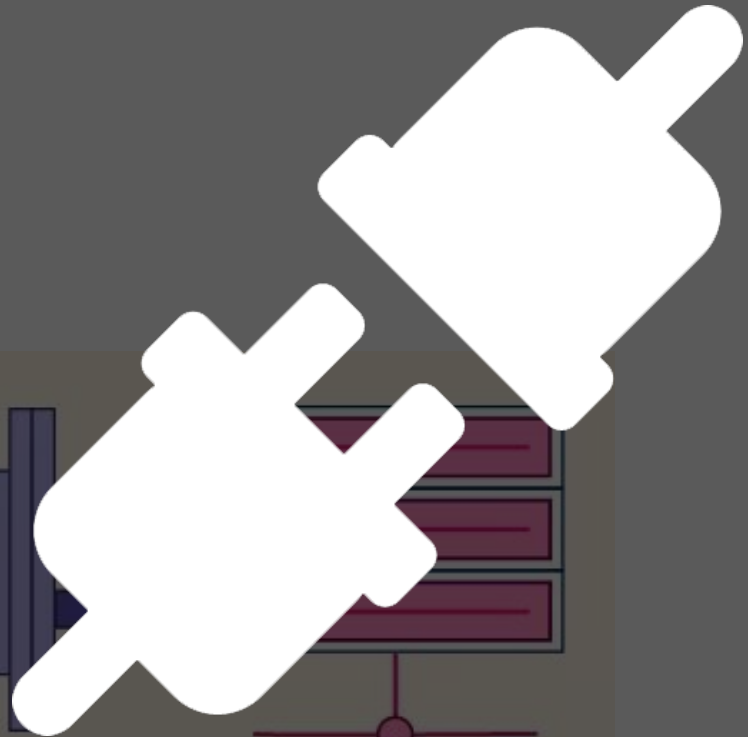
UNIX®
UNIX® UNIX® UNIX® UNIX® UNIX® UNIX® UNIX® UNIX®

소켓



Client

CKET

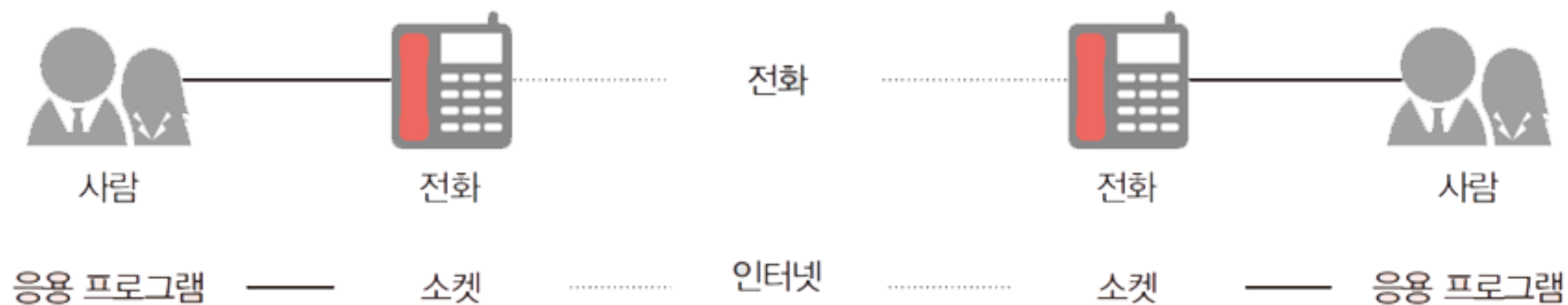


Server

소켓

소켓을 어떻게 써요?

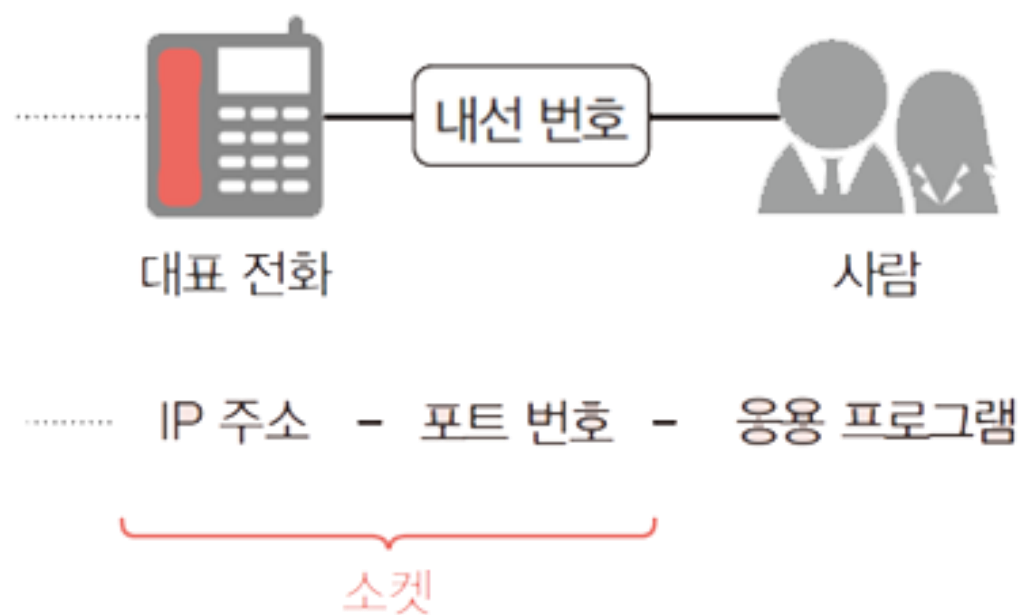
소켓



소켓



전화



인터넷

소켓 실습

프로젝트 생성

프로젝트 생성

새 프로젝트 구성

콘솔 앱 C# Linux macOS Windows 콘솔

프로젝트 이름(J)
Server

위치(L)
D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\Study\

솔루션 이름(M) ⓘ
SocketProgramming

☐ 솔루션 및 프로젝트를 같은 디렉터리에 배치(D)

뒤로(B) 다음(N)

프로젝트 생성

추가 정보

콘솔 앱

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

콘솔

프레임워크(F) ⓘ

.NET 6.0 (장기 지원)

☒ 최상위 문 사용 안 함(T) ⓘ

뒤로(B)

만들기(C)

소켓 서버

라이브러리



```
1  using System;  
2  using System.Net;  
3  using System.Net.Sockets;  
4  using System.Text;
```

리스 소켓



```
1 private static Socket CreateListenSocket()
2 {
3     string host = Dns.GetHostName();
4     IPHostEntry ipHost = Dns.GetHostEntry(host);
5     IPAddress ipAddress = ipHost.AddressList[1];
6     IPEndPoint endPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 8081);
7
8     Socket socket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
9     socket.Bind(endPoint);
10    socket.Listen(1);
11
12    Console.WriteLine($"Server opened on port : {endPoint.Port}");
13
14    return socket;
15 }
```

소켓 연결



```
1  static void Main(string[] args)
2  {
3      Socket listenSocket = CreateListenSocket();
4      Socket clientSocket = listenSocket.Accept();
5
6      Console.WriteLine("Client joined the server");
7
8      // 통신하기
9
10     listenSocket.Close();
11     Console.WriteLine("Server closed");
12 }
```

통신

```
1 private static bool Communication(Socket clientSocket)
2 {
3     try
4     {
5         byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
6         int receivedSize = clientSocket.Receive(buffer);
7
8         string receivedMessage = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, receivedSize);
9         IPEndPoint clientEndPoint = (clientSocket.RemoteEndPoint as IPEndPoint);
10        Console.WriteLine($"MESSAGE FROM {clientEndPoint.Address} : {receivedMessage}");
11
12        if (receivedMessage.IndexOf("exit") > -1)
13            return false;
14
15        string echoMessage = $"SERVER MESSAGE : {receivedMessage}";
16        byte[] echoBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(echoMessage);
17
18        clientSocket.Send(echoBytes);
19
20        return true;
21    }
22    catch (Exception err)
23    {
24        Console.WriteLine(err.Message);
25        return false;
26    }
27 }
```

통신

```
1 static void Main(string[] args)
2 {
3     Socket listenSocket = CreateListenSocket();
4     Socket clientSocket = listenSocket.Accept();
5
6     Console.WriteLine("Client joined the server");
7
8     while (true)
9     {
10         bool isSuccess = Communication(clientSocket);
11
12         if (isSuccess == false)
13         {
14             clientSocket.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
15             clientSocket.Close();
16             Console.WriteLine("Disconnected with client");
17
18             break;
19         }
20     }
21
22     listenSocket.Close();
23     Console.WriteLine("Server closed");
24 }
```

소켓 클라이언트

서버 소켓



```
1 private static Socket CreateServerSocket(out IPEndPoint endPoint)
2 {
3     string host = Dns.GetHostName();
4     IPHostEntry ipHost = Dns.GetHostEntry(host);
5     IPAddress ipAddress = ipHost.AddressList[1];
6     endPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 8081);
7
8     Socket socket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
9
10    return socket;
11 }
```


서버 연결



```
1 static void Main(string[] args)
2 {
3     Socket serverSocket = CreateServerSocket(out IPEndPoint endPoint);
4     serverSocket.Connect(endPoint);
5
6     Console.WriteLine("Success to join server");
7
8     // 통신하기
9 }
```

통신

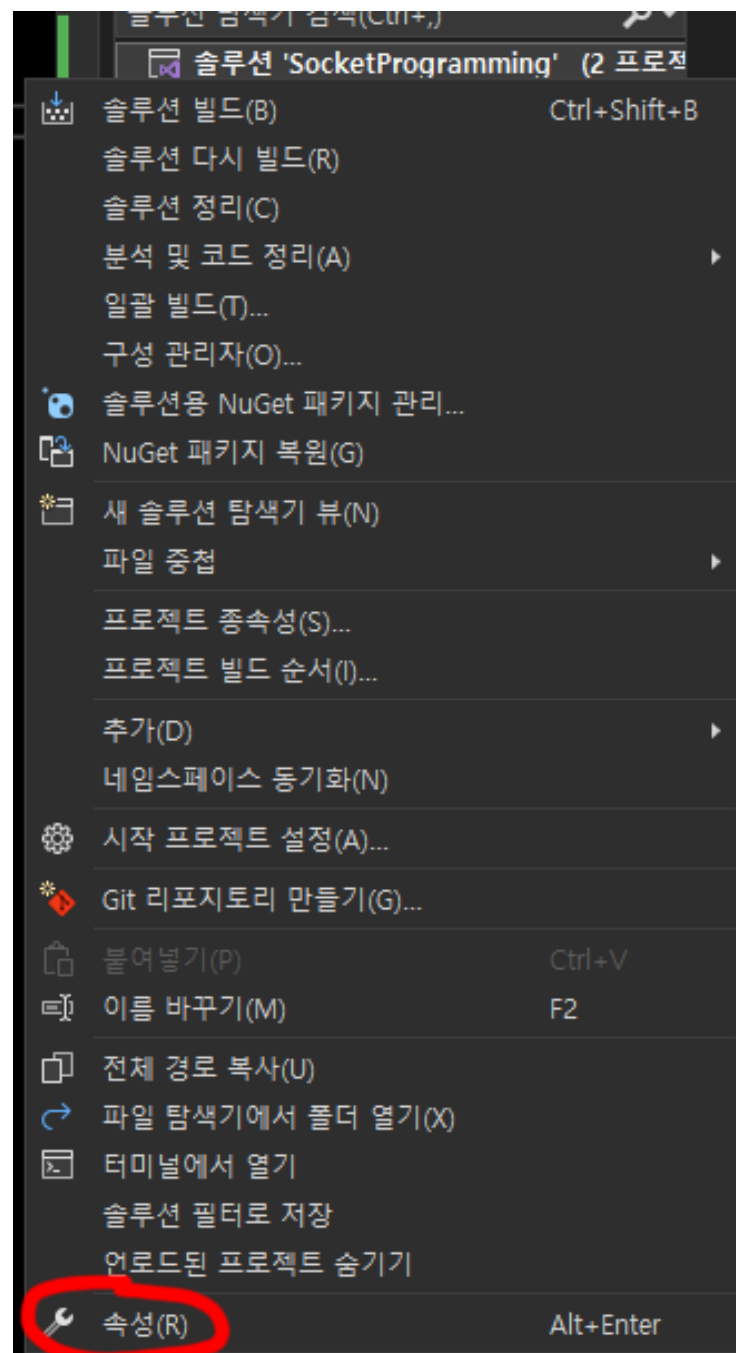
```
1 private static bool Communication(Socket serverSocket)
2 {
3     try
4     {
5         string message = Console.ReadLine();
6         byte[] messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
7
8         serverSocket.Send(messageBytes);
9         Console.WriteLine($"SENT MESSAGE : {message}");
10
11         if (message.IndexOf("exit") > -1)
12             return false;
13
14         byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
15         int receivedSize = serverSocket.Receive(buffer);
16
17         string receivedMessage = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, receivedSize);
18         Console.WriteLine(receivedMessage);
19
20         return true;
21     }
22     catch (Exception err)
23     {
24         Console.WriteLine(err.Message);
25         return false;
26     }
27 }
```

통신

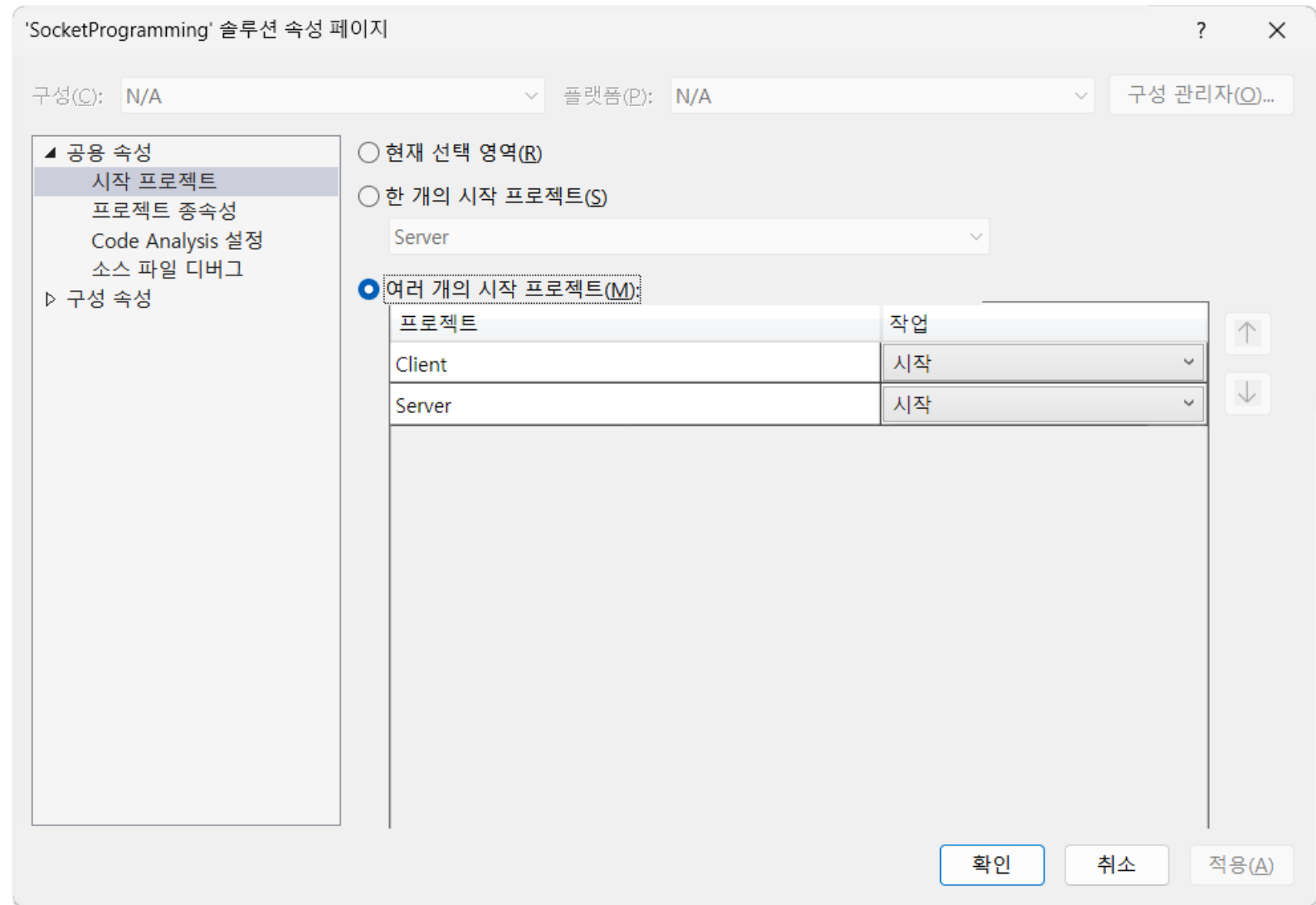
```
1 static void Main(string[] args)
2 {
3     Socket serverSocket = CreateServerSocket(out IPEndPoint endPoint);
4     serverSocket.Connect(endPoint);
5
6     Console.WriteLine("Success to join server");
7
8     while (true)
9     {
10         bool isSuccess = Communication(serverSocket);
11
12         if (isSuccess == false)
13         {
14             serverSocket.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
15             serverSocket.Close();
16             Console.WriteLine("Disconnected with server");
17
18             break;
19         }
20     }
21 }
```

디버깅

프로젝트 실행



프로젝트 실행



프로젝트 실행

```
D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\SocketProgram...
Server opened on port : 8081
Client joined the server
```

```
D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\SocketProgra...
Success to join server
```

나도 이제 서버개발자?!



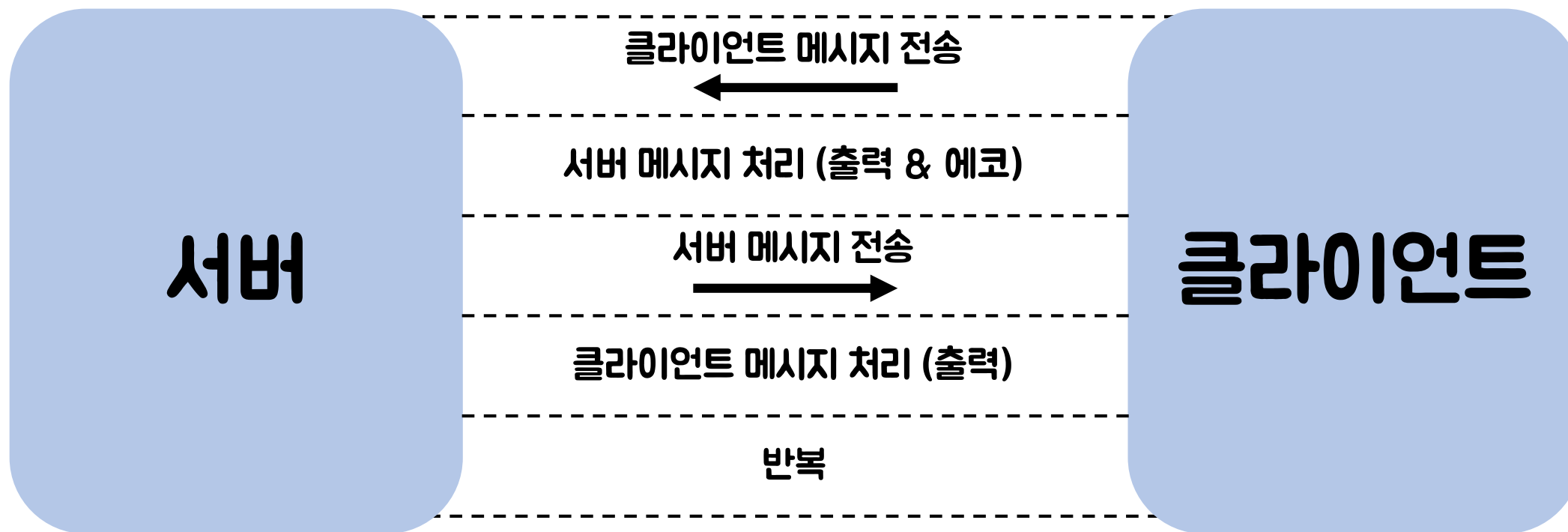
문제점

문제점 찾기

**개쩌는 서버도 만들었는데
왜?**

문제점 찾기

현재 서버 구조

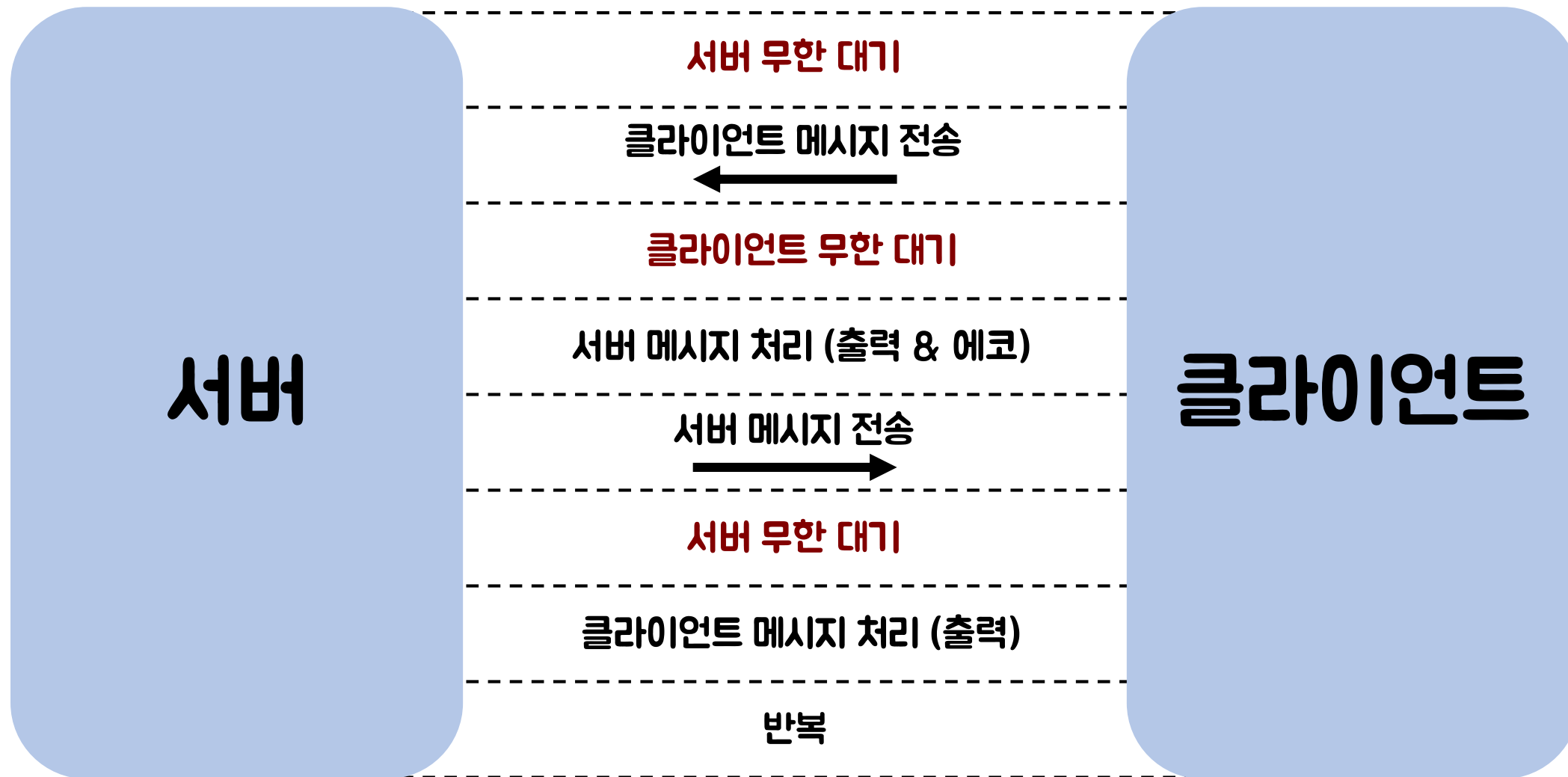


문제점 찾기

아무리 봐도 개쩌는데?

문제점 찾기

현재 서버 구조



문제점 찾기

현재 서버 구조



문제점 찾기

현재 서버 구조

게임 서버는 팜추면 안됨

서버

서버 (메코)

클라이언트

클라이언트 메시지 처리 (추)

문제점 찾기

현재 서버 구조

그럼 어떻게 하는데?

서버

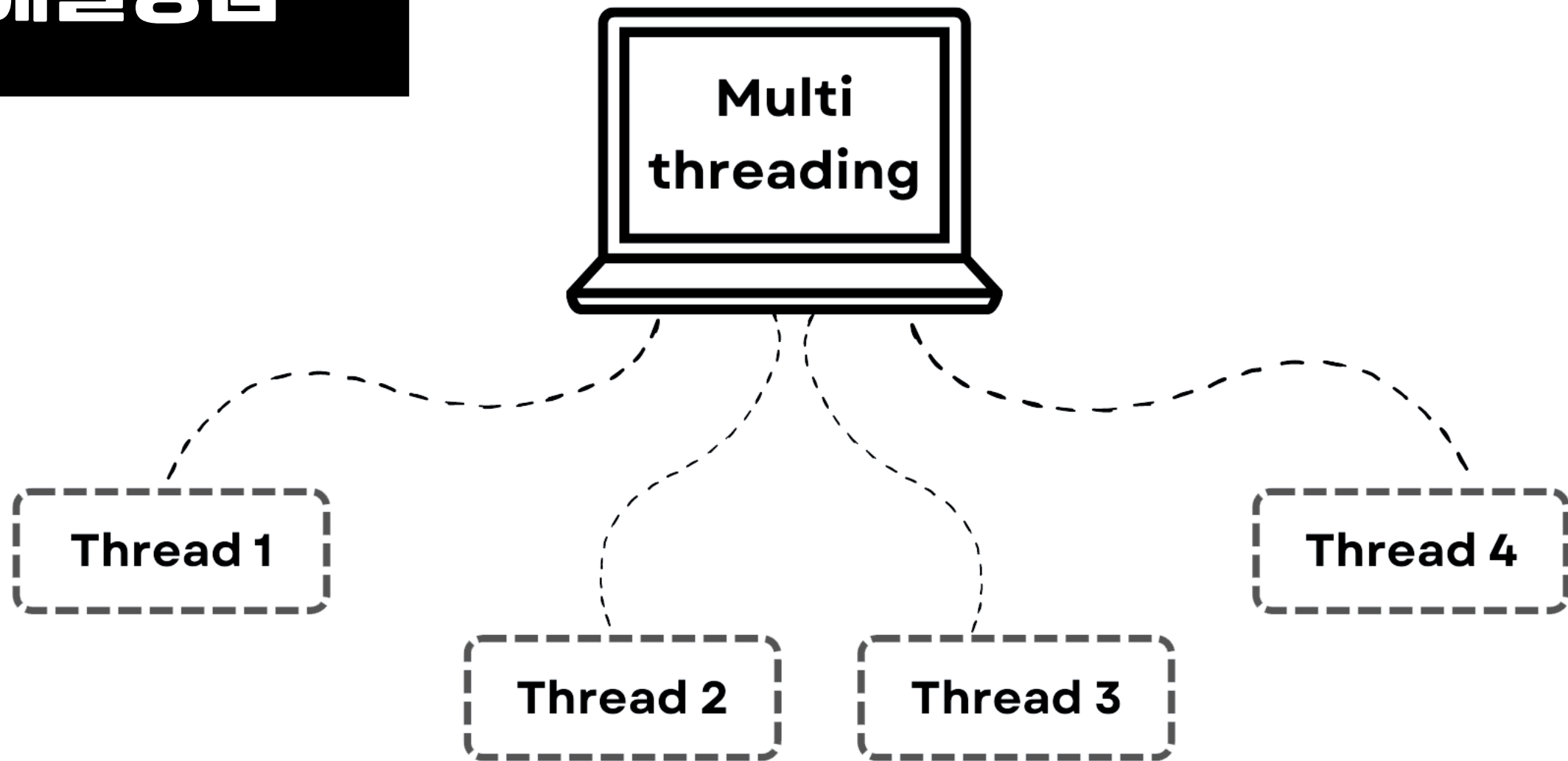
서버 (서버 & 에코)

클라이언트

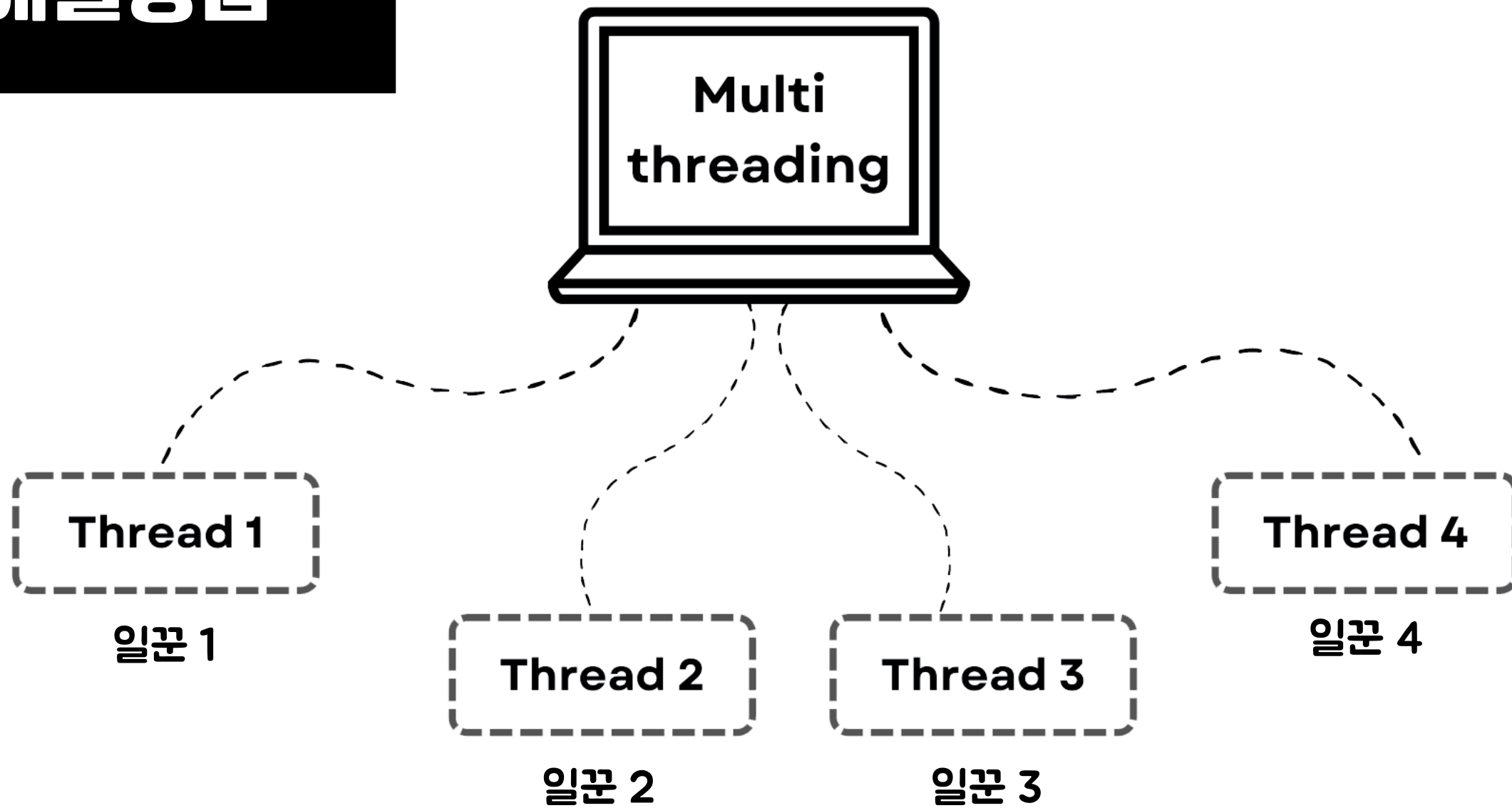
클라이언트 메시지 처리 (클라이언트)

해결 방법

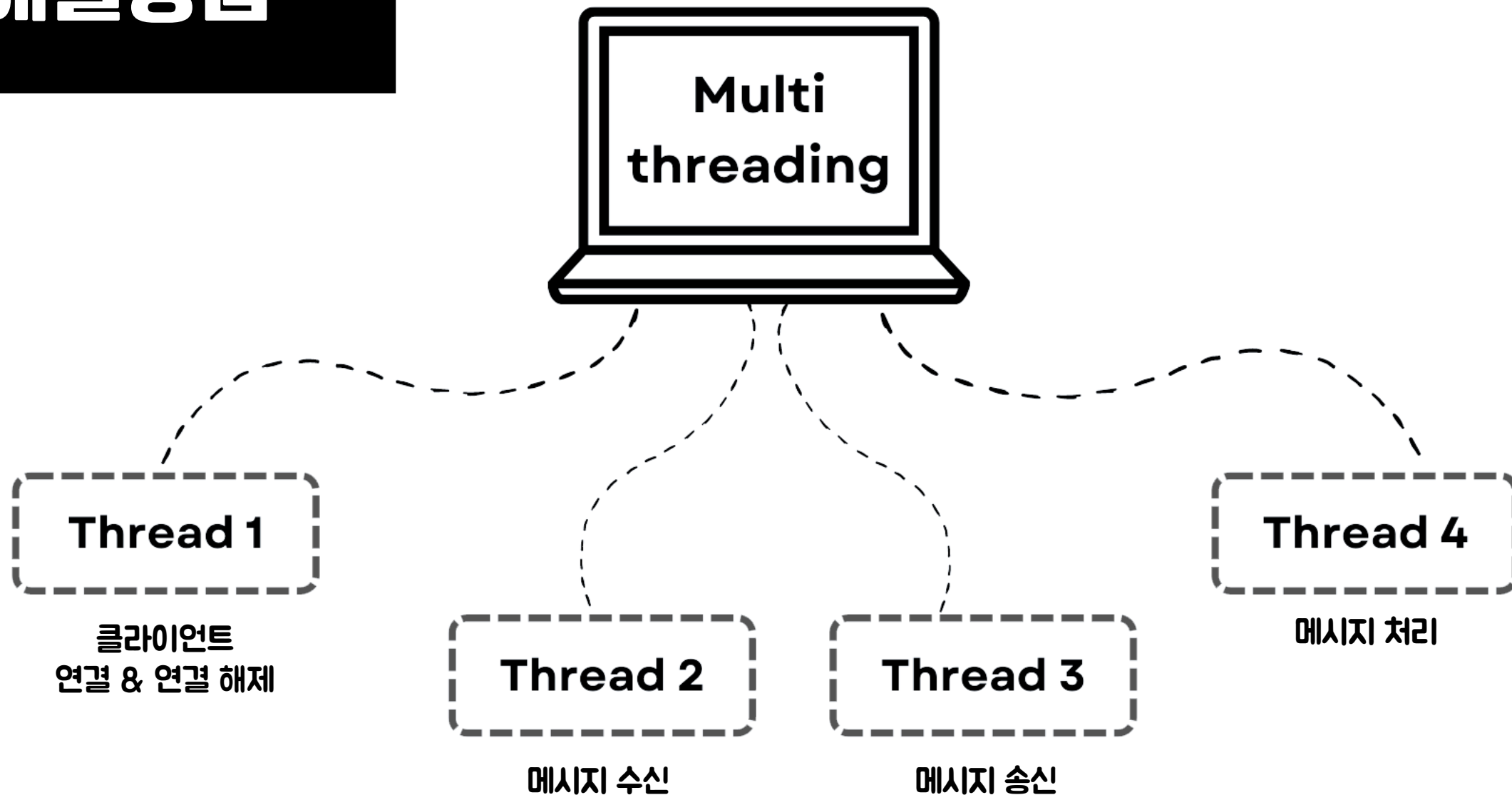
해결방법



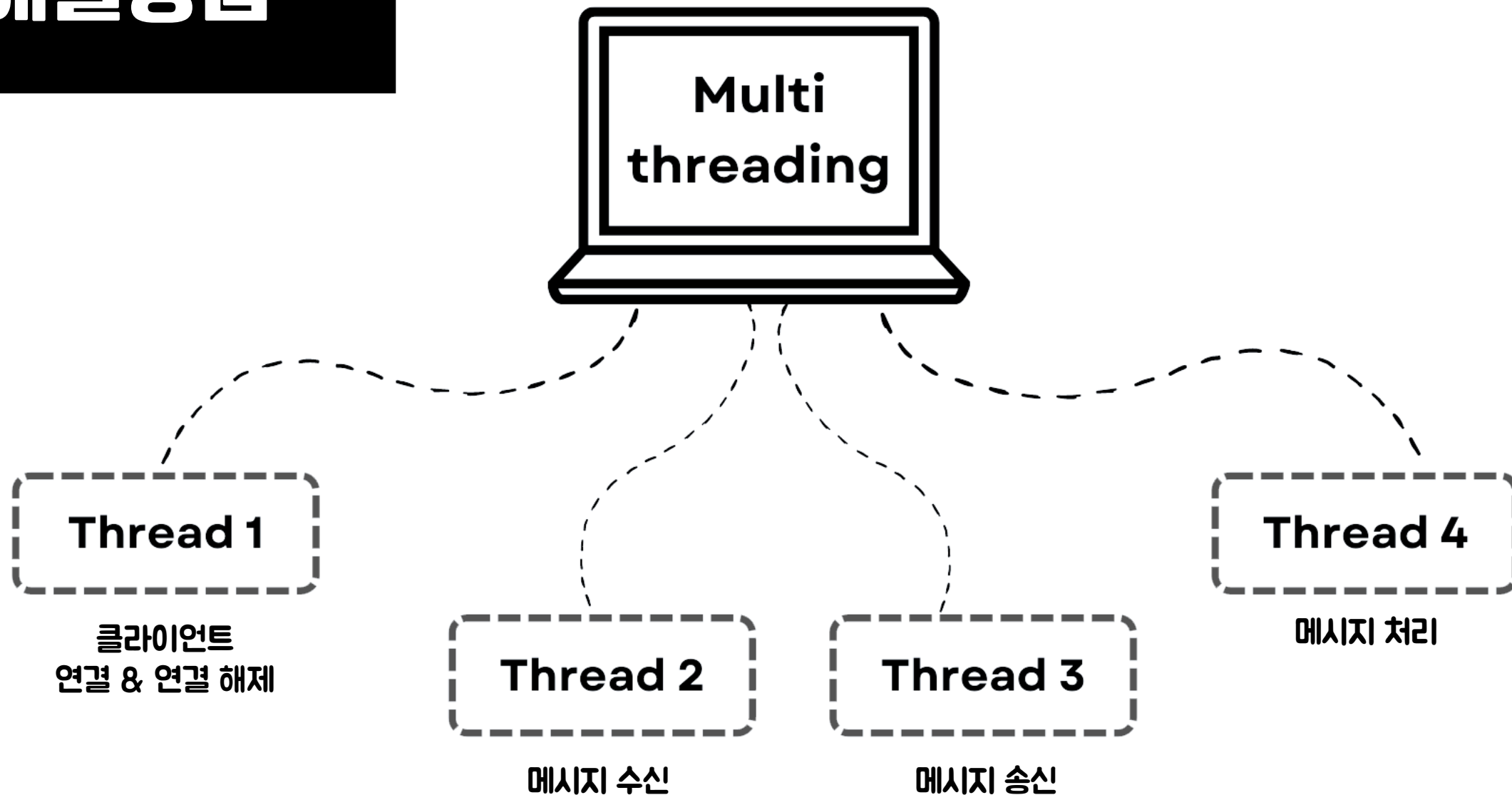
해결방법



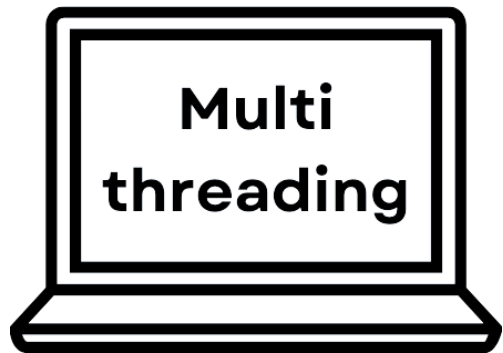
해결방법



해결방법

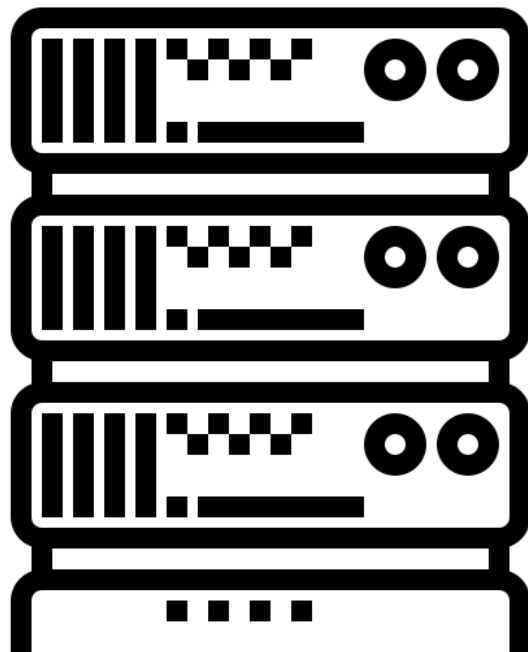


결론



+

서버



=

개쩌는
서버 개발자