

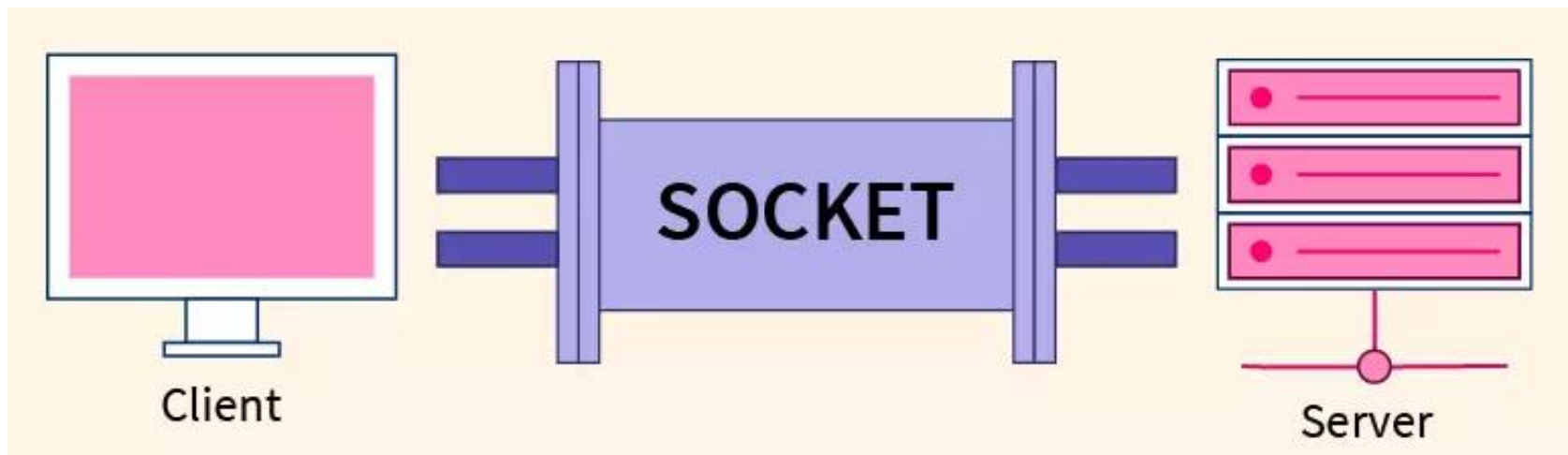
# 야매로 서버 개발자 되는 법

## 2강

소켓 프로그래밍

**소켓이 뭐예요?**

# 소켓



# 소켓

그래서 애가 대체 뭔데?

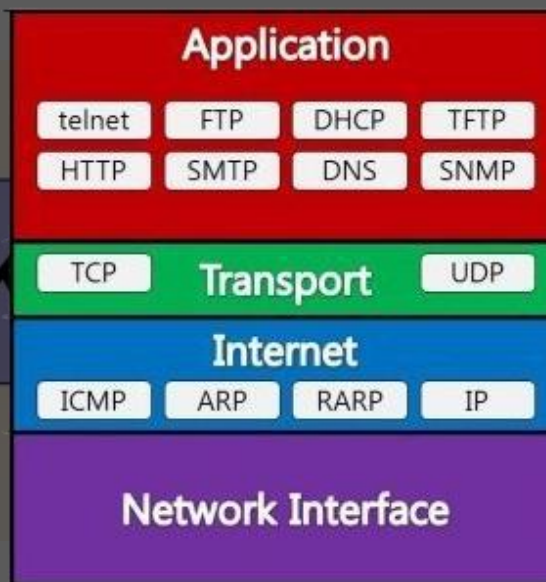


# 소켓

OSI 7 Layer Model

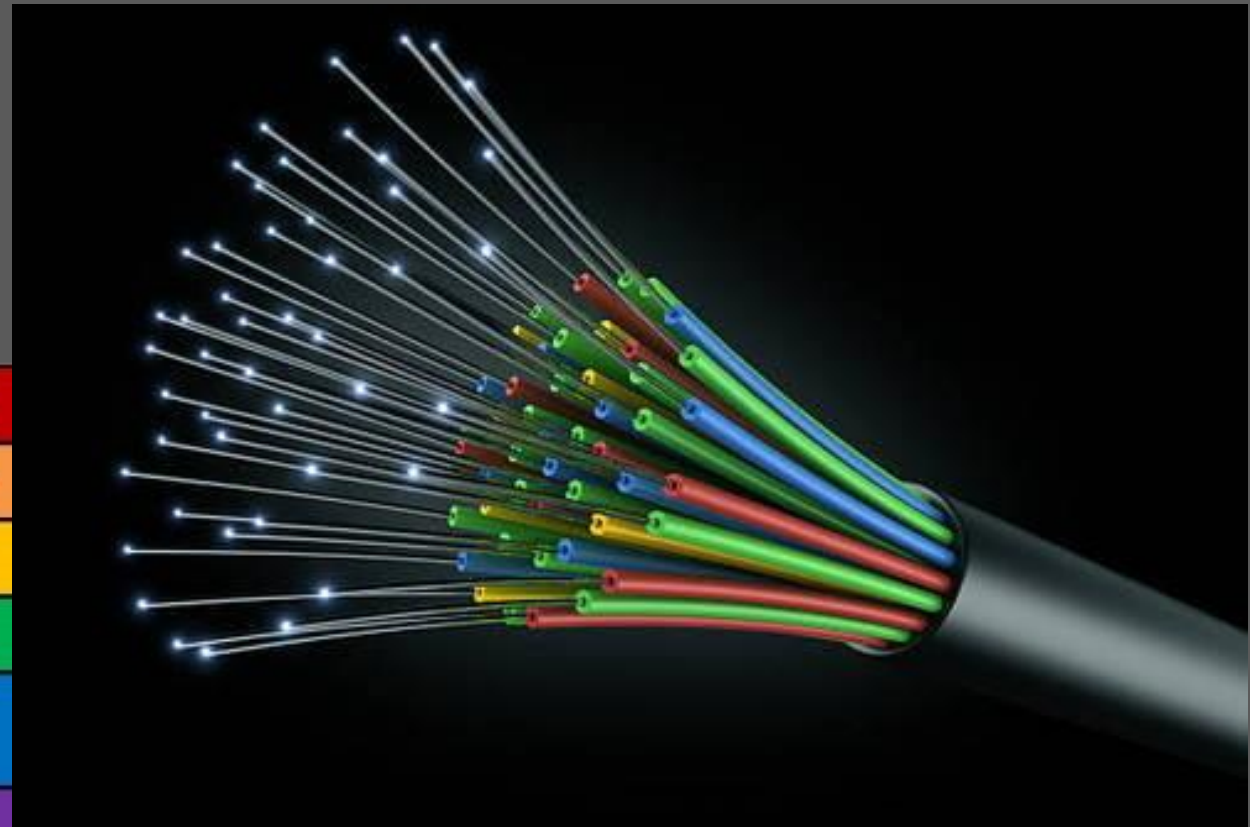


TCP/IP Protocol



# 소켓

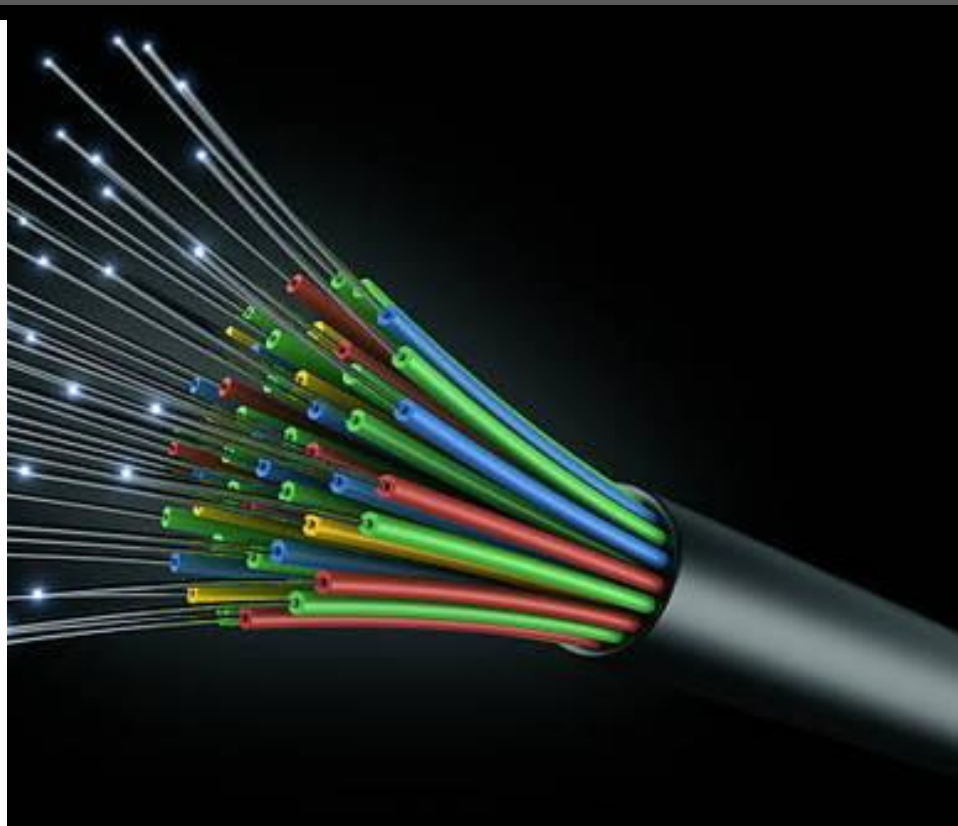
OSI 7 Layer Model



Network Interface

Server

# 소켓



Network Interface

erver

소켓

symbian  
OS



OS/2 **WARP**

 **BlackBerry**



Mac OS

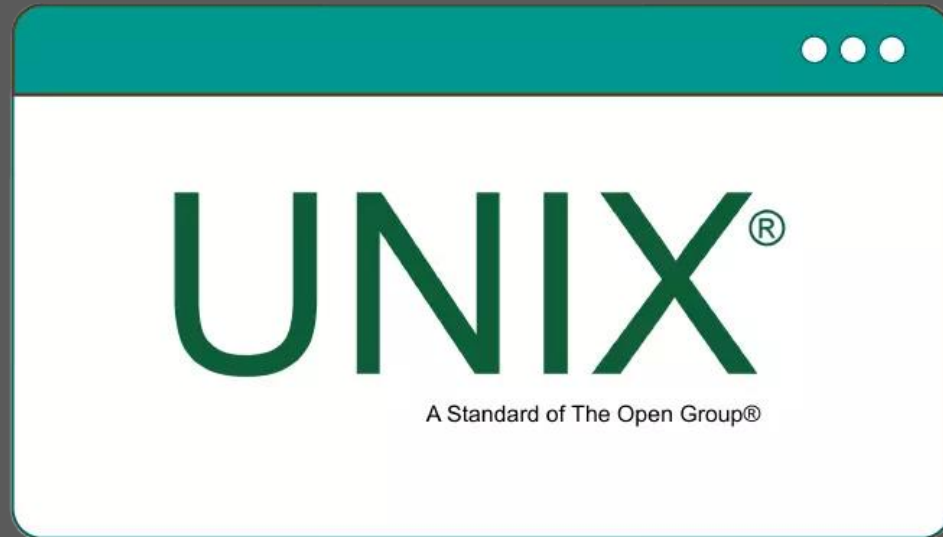
  
solaris™



**UNIX®**



# 소켓

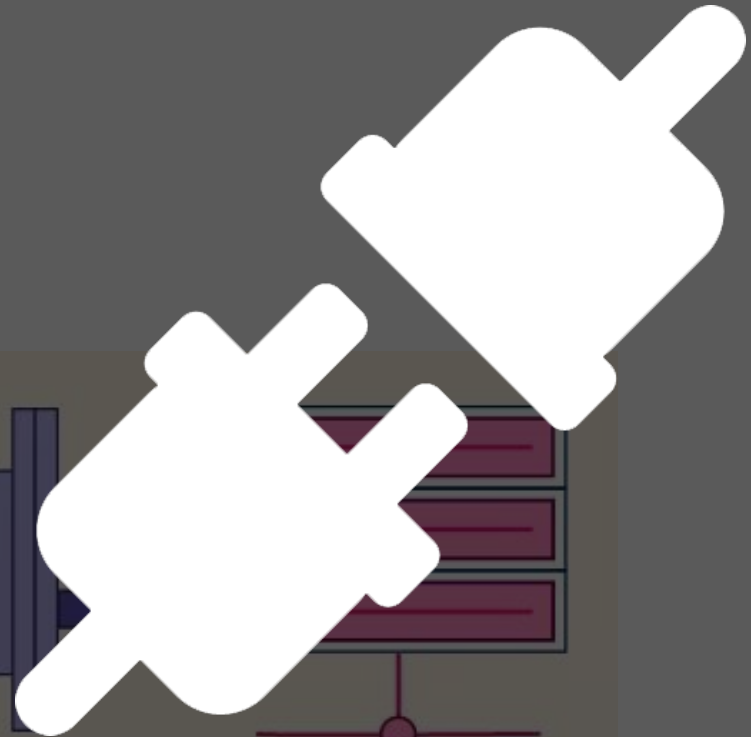


Client

CKET

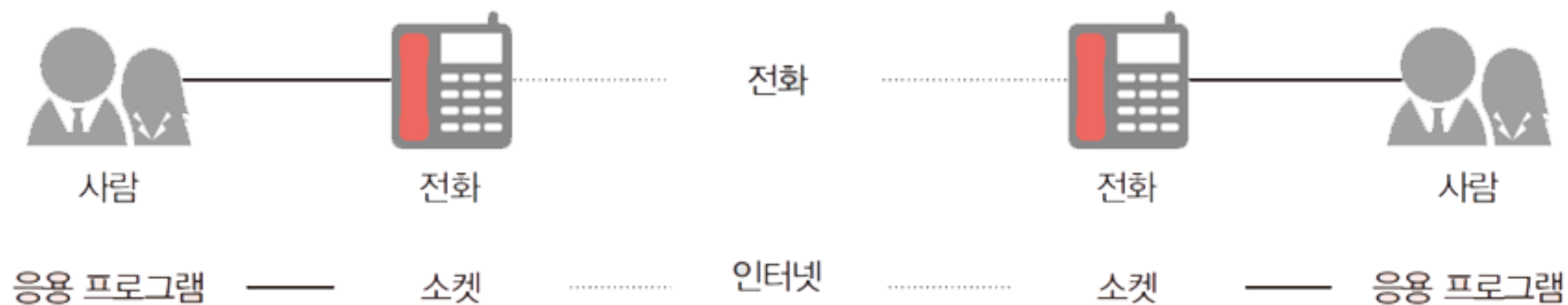
Server

소켓



**소켓을 어떻게 써요?**

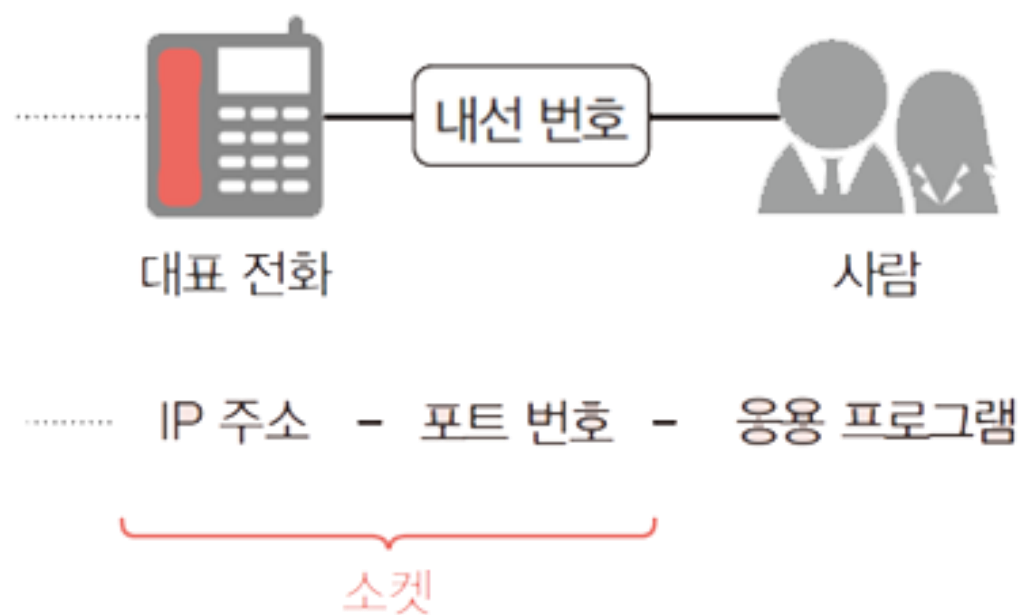
# 소켓



# 소켓



전화



인터넷

**소켓 실습**

**프로젝트 생성**

# 프로젝트 생성

새 프로젝트 구성

콘솔 앱

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

콘솔

프로젝트 이름(I)

Server

위치(L)

D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\Study\

...

솔루션 이름(M) ⓘ

SocketProgramming

☐ 솔루션 및 프로젝트를 같은 디렉터리에 배치(D)

뒤로(B)

다음(N)

# 프로젝트 생성

## 추가 정보

콘솔 앱

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

콘솔

프레임워크(F) ⓘ

.NET 6.0 (장기 지원)

☒ 최상위 문 사용 안 함(T) ⓘ

뒤로(B)

만들기(C)



# 소켓 서버

# 라이브러리



```
1 using System;  
2 using System.Net;  
3 using System.Net.Sockets;  
4 using System.Text;
```

# 리스 소켓



```
1 private static Socket CreateListenSocket()
2 {
3     string host = Dns.GetHostName();
4     IPHostEntry ipHost = Dns.GetHostEntry(host);
5     IPAddress ipAddress = ipHost.AddressList[1];
6     IPEndPoint endPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 8081);
7
8     Socket socket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
9     socket.Bind(endPoint);
10    socket.Listen(1);
11
12    Console.WriteLine($"Server opened on port : {endPoint.Port}");
13
14    return socket;
15 }
```

# 소켓 연결



```
1  static void Main(string[] args)
2  {
3      Socket listenSocket = CreateListenSocket();
4      Socket clientSocket = listenSocket.Accept();
5
6      Console.WriteLine("Client joined the server");
7
8      // 통신하기
9
10     listenSocket.Close();
11     Console.WriteLine("Server closed");
12 }
```

# 통신

```
1 private static bool Communication(Socket clientSocket)
2 {
3     try
4     {
5         byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
6         int receivedSize = clientSocket.Receive(buffer);
7
8         string receivedMessage = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, receivedSize);
9         IPEndPoint clientEndPoint = (clientSocket.RemoteEndPoint as IPEndPoint);
10        Console.WriteLine($"MESSAGE FROM {clientEndPoint.Address} : {receivedMessage}");
11
12        if (receivedMessage.IndexOf("exit") > -1)
13            return false;
14
15        string echoMessage = $"SERVER MESSAGE : {receivedMessage}";
16        byte[] echoBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(echoMessage);
17
18        clientSocket.Send(echoBytes);
19
20        return true;
21    }
22    catch (Exception err)
23    {
24        Console.WriteLine(err.Message);
25        return false;
26    }
27 }
```

# 통신

```
1 static void Main(string[] args)
2 {
3     Socket listenSocket = CreateListenSocket();
4     Socket clientSocket = listenSocket.Accept();
5
6     Console.WriteLine("Client joined the server");
7
8     while (true)
9     {
10         bool isSuccess = Communication(clientSocket);
11
12         if (isSuccess == false)
13         {
14             clientSocket.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
15             clientSocket.Close();
16             Console.WriteLine("Disconnected with client");
17
18             break;
19         }
20     }
21
22     listenSocket.Close();
23     Console.WriteLine("Server closed");
24 }
```

# 소켓 클라이언트

# 서버 소켓



```
1 private static Socket CreateServerSocket(out IPEndPoint endPoint)
2 {
3     string host = Dns.GetHostName();
4     IPHostEntry ipHost = Dns.GetHostEntry(host);
5     IPAddress ipAddress = ipHost.AddressList[1];
6     endPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 8081);
7
8     Socket socket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
9
10    return socket;
11 }
```



# 서버 연결



```
1 static void Main(string[] args)
2 {
3     Socket serverSocket = CreateServerSocket(out IPEndPoint endPoint);
4     serverSocket.Connect(endPoint);
5
6     Console.WriteLine("Success to join server");
7
8     // 통신하기
9 }
```

# 통신

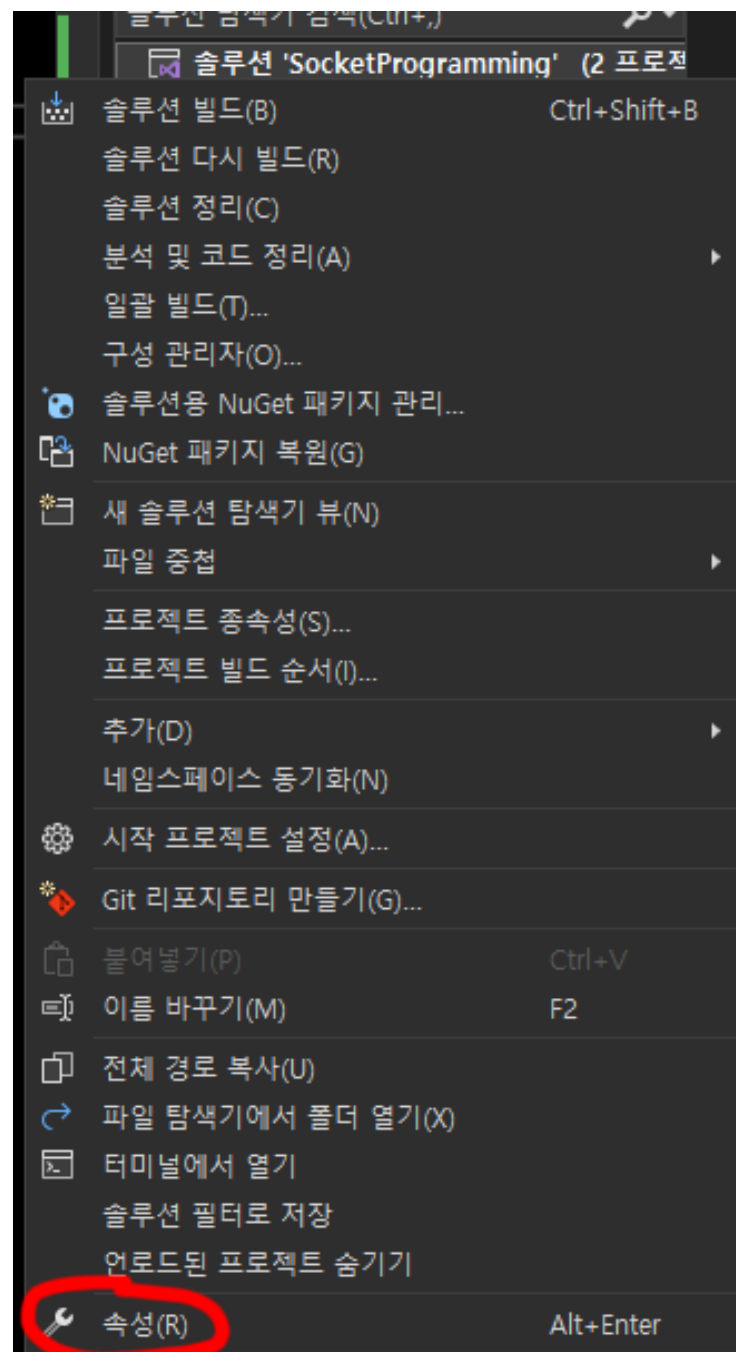
```
1 private static bool Communication(Socket serverSocket)
2 {
3     try
4     {
5         string message = Console.ReadLine();
6         byte[] messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
7
8         serverSocket.Send(messageBytes);
9         Console.WriteLine($"SENT MESSAGE : {message}");
10
11         if (message.IndexOf("exit") > -1)
12             return false;
13
14         byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
15         int receivedSize = serverSocket.Receive(buffer);
16
17         string receivedMessage = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, receivedSize);
18         Console.WriteLine(receivedMessage);
19
20         return true;
21     }
22     catch (Exception err)
23     {
24         Console.WriteLine(err.Message);
25         return false;
26     }
27 }
```

# 통신

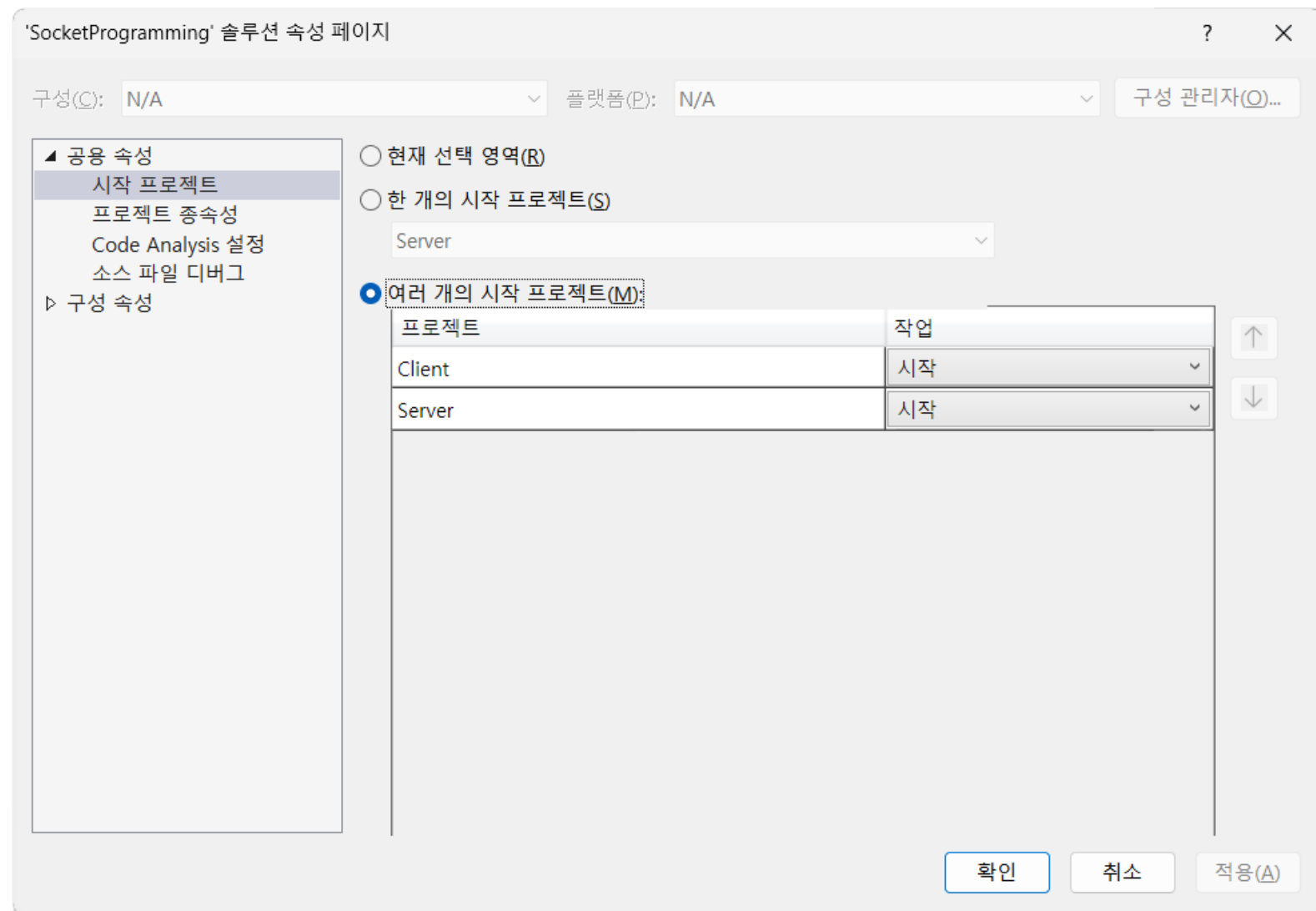
```
1 static void Main(string[] args)
2 {
3     Socket serverSocket = CreateServerSocket(out IPEndPoint endPoint);
4     serverSocket.Connect(endPoint);
5
6     Console.WriteLine("Success to join server");
7
8     while (true)
9     {
10         bool isSuccess = Communication(serverSocket);
11
12         if (isSuccess == false)
13         {
14             serverSocket.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
15             serverSocket.Close();
16             Console.WriteLine("Disconnected with server");
17
18             break;
19         }
20     }
21 }
```

**디버깅**

# 프로젝트 실행



# 프로젝트 실행



# 프로젝트 실행

```
D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\SocketProgram...
Server opened on port : 8081
Client joined the server
```

```
D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\SocketProgra...
Success to join server
```

**나도 이제 서버개발자?!**





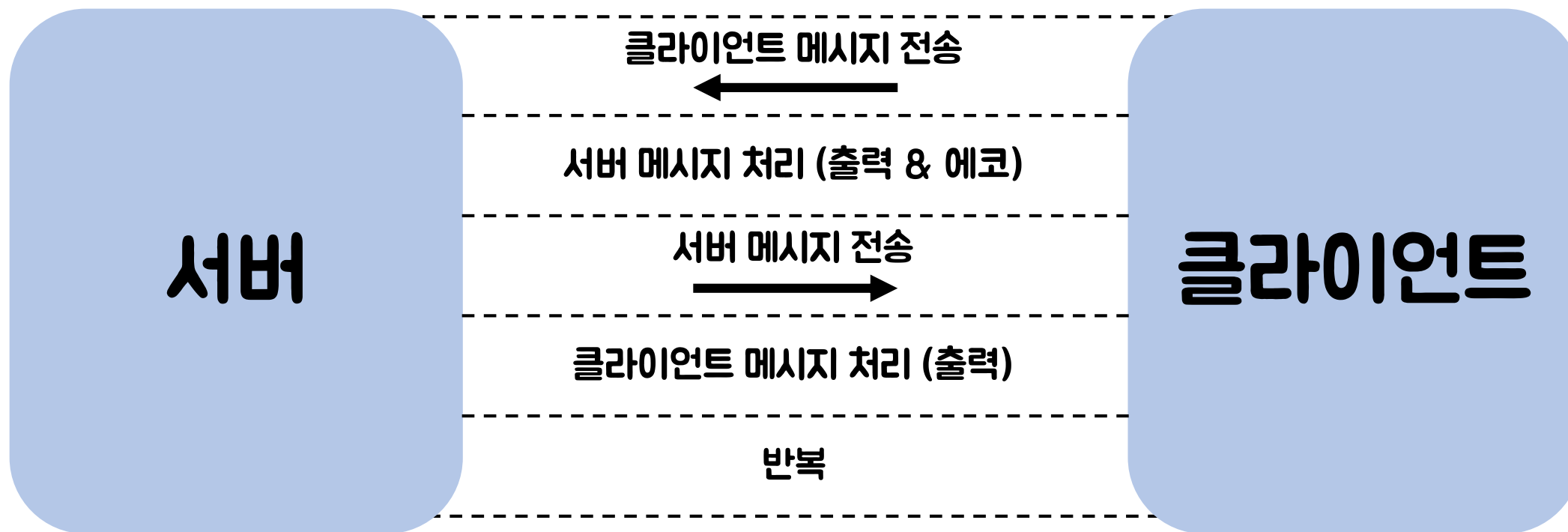
**문제점**

**문제점 찾기**

**개쩌는 서버도 만들었는데  
왜?**

## 문제점 찾기

# 현재 서버 구조

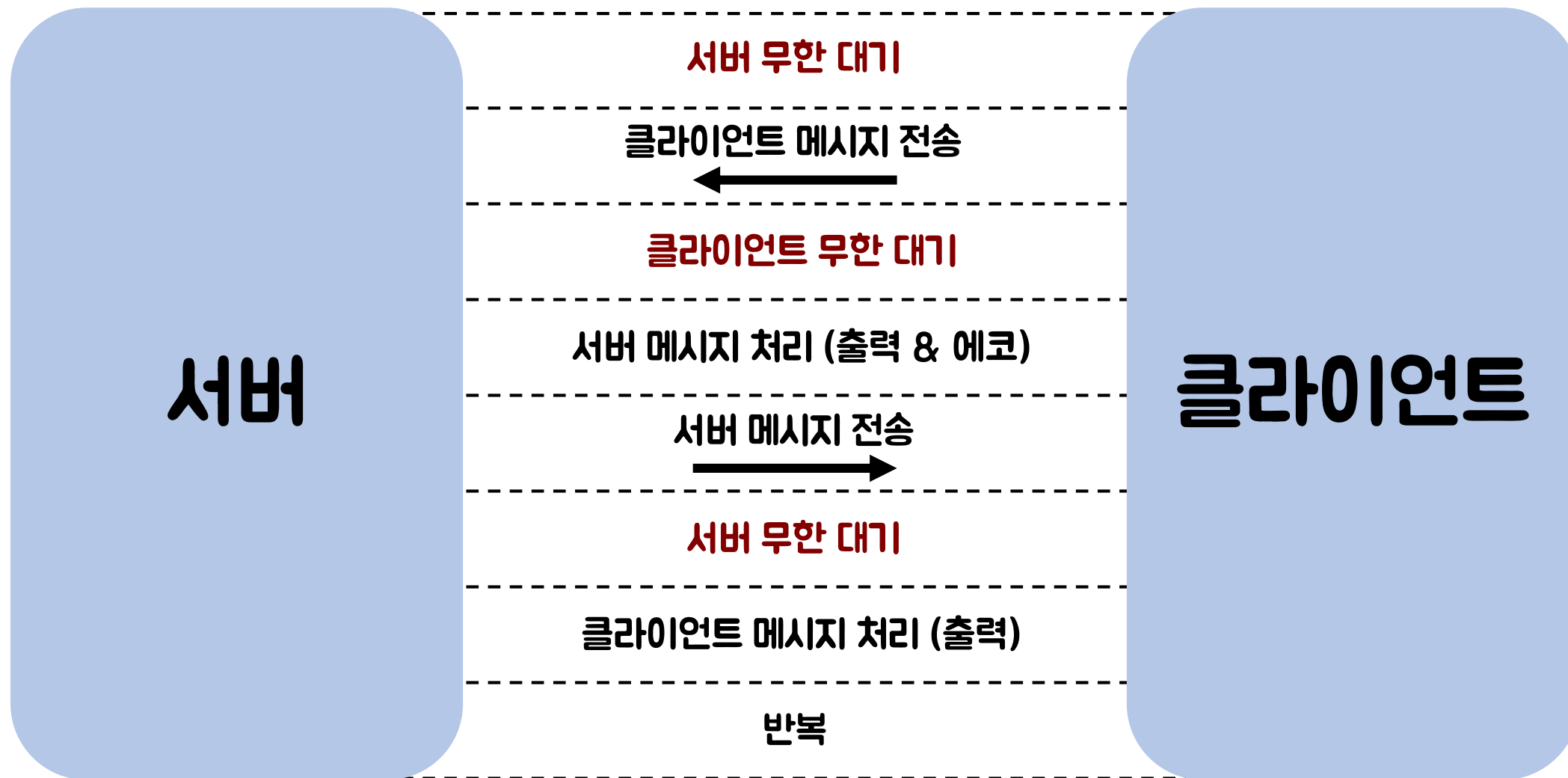


**문제점 찾기**

**아무리 봐도 개쩌는데?**

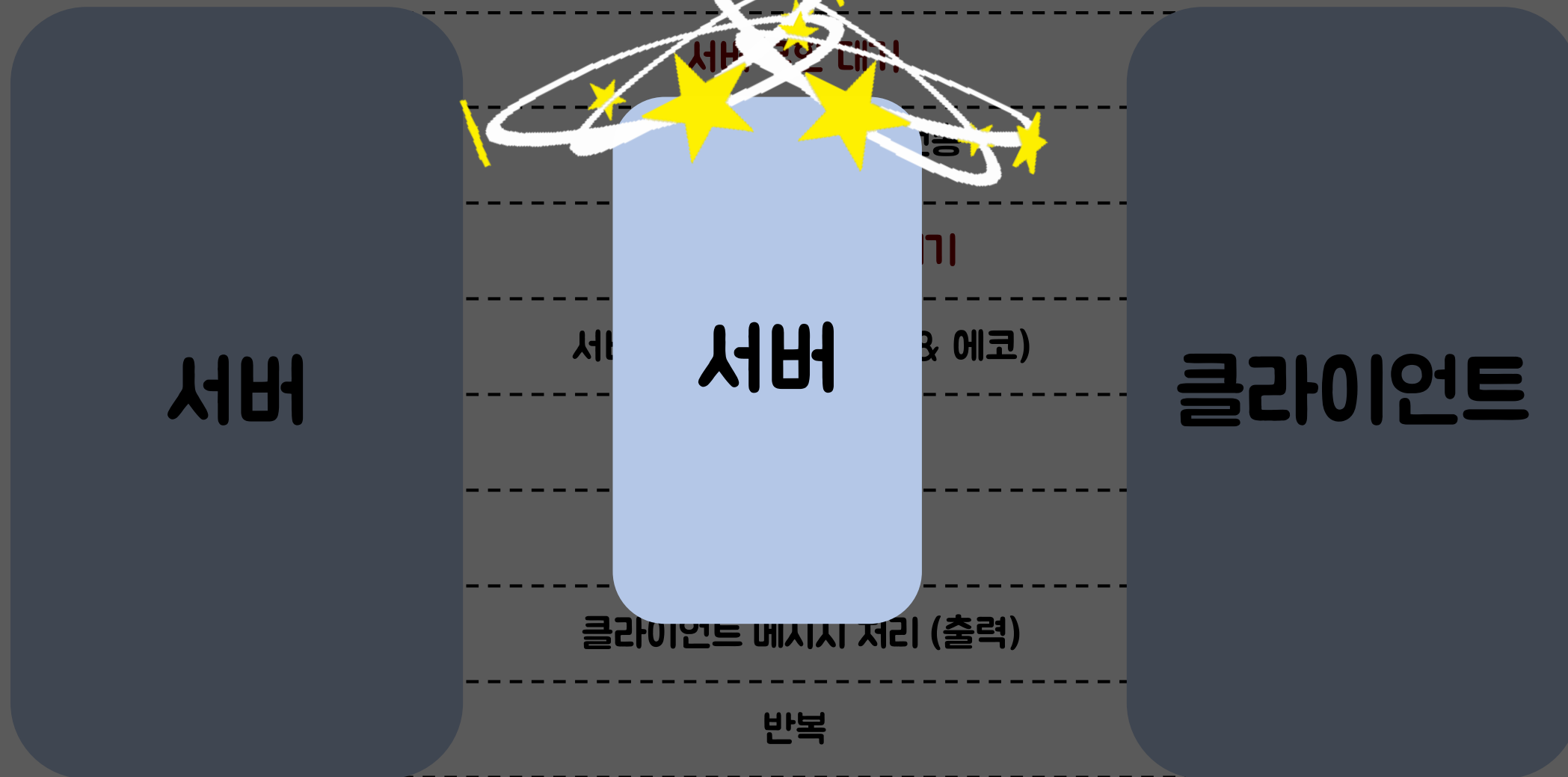
## 문제점 찾기

# 현재 서버 구조



## 문제점 찾기

# 현재 서버 구조



문제점 찾기

현재 서버 구조

게임 서버는 팜추면 안됨

서버

서버 (메코)

클라이언트

클라이언트 메시지 처리 (추)



문제점 찾기

현재 서버 구조

그럼 어떻게 하는데?

서버

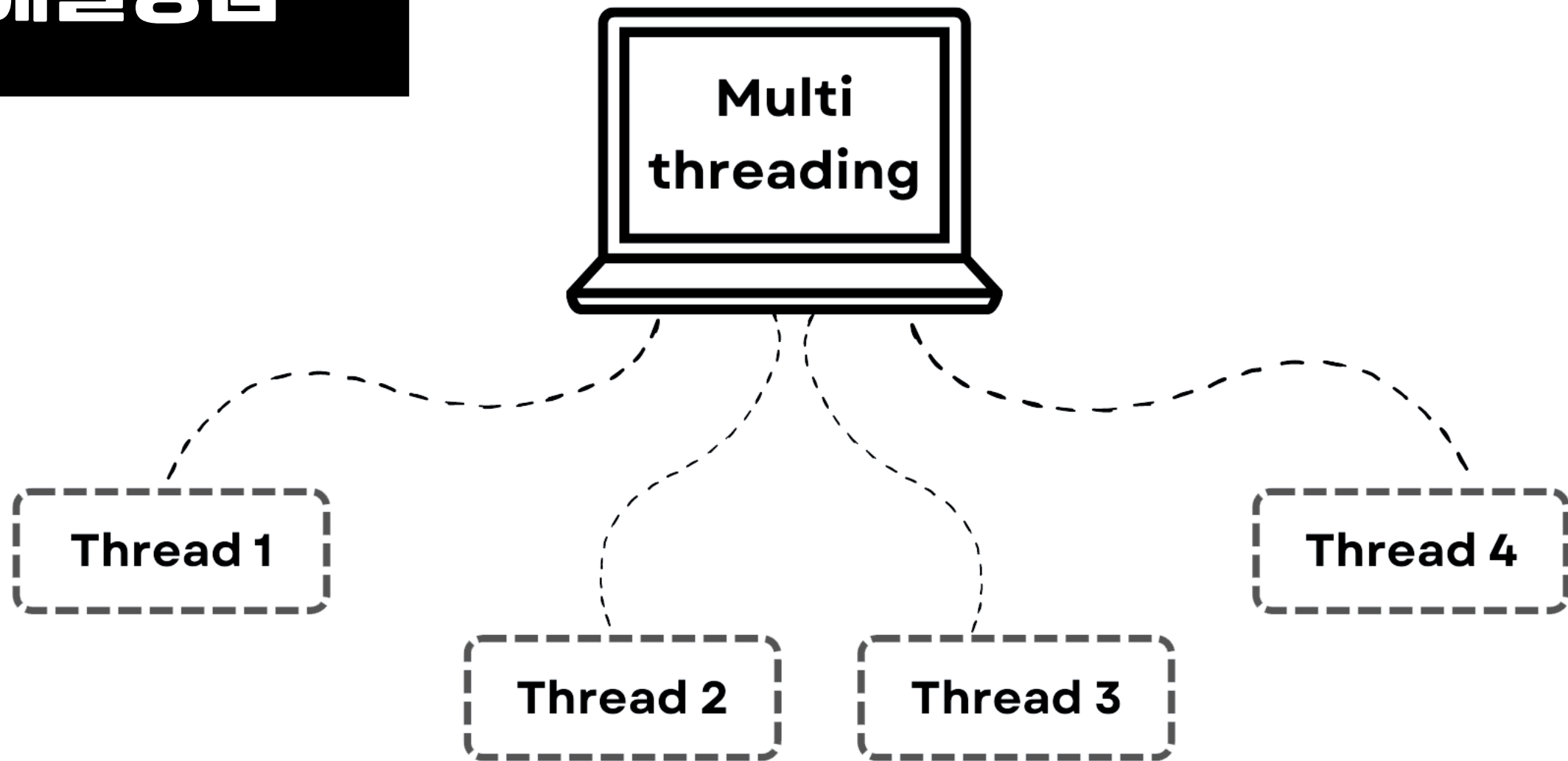
서버 (서버 & 에코)

클라이언트

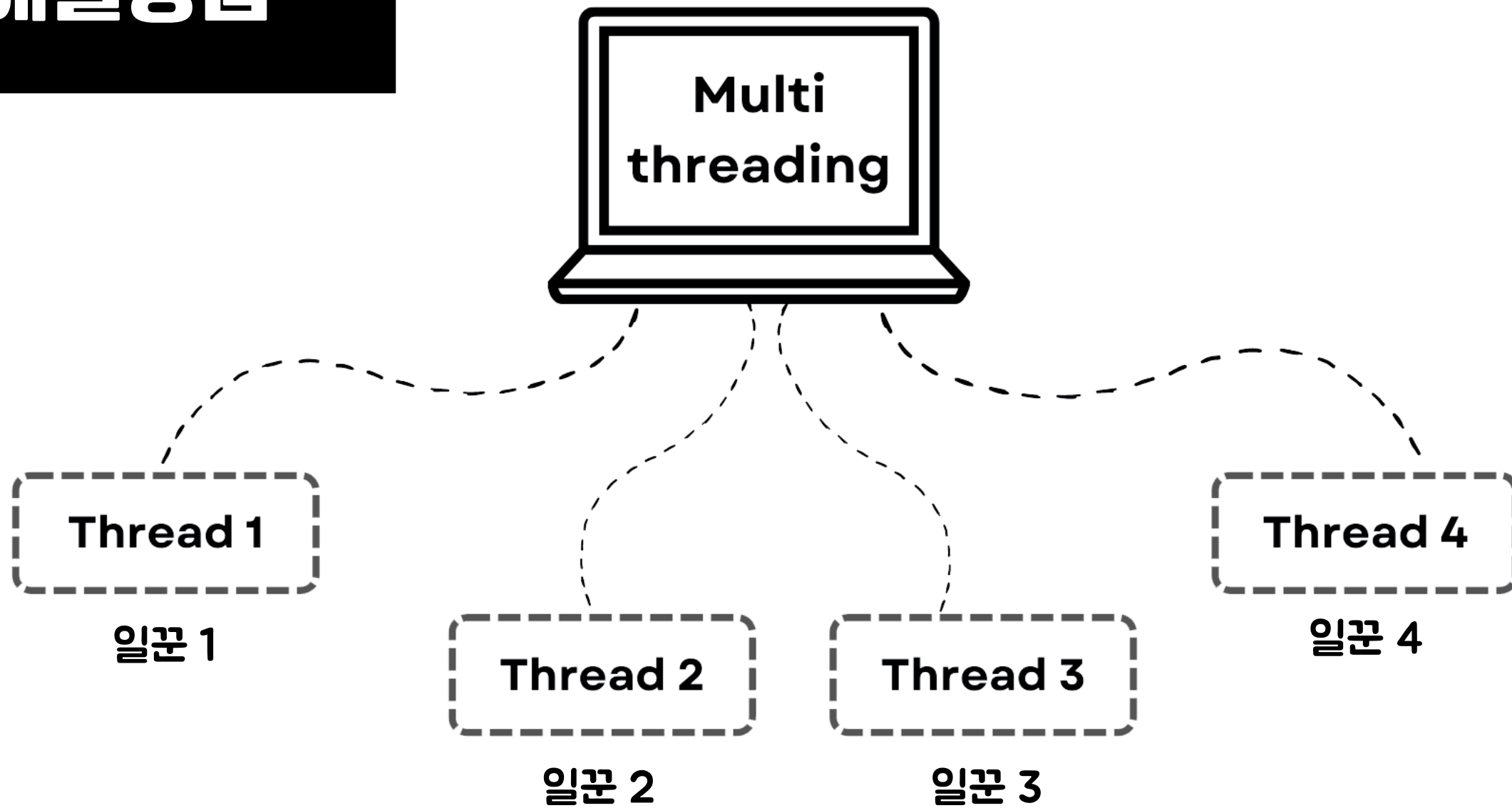
클라이언트 메시지 처리 (클라이언트)

# 해결 방법

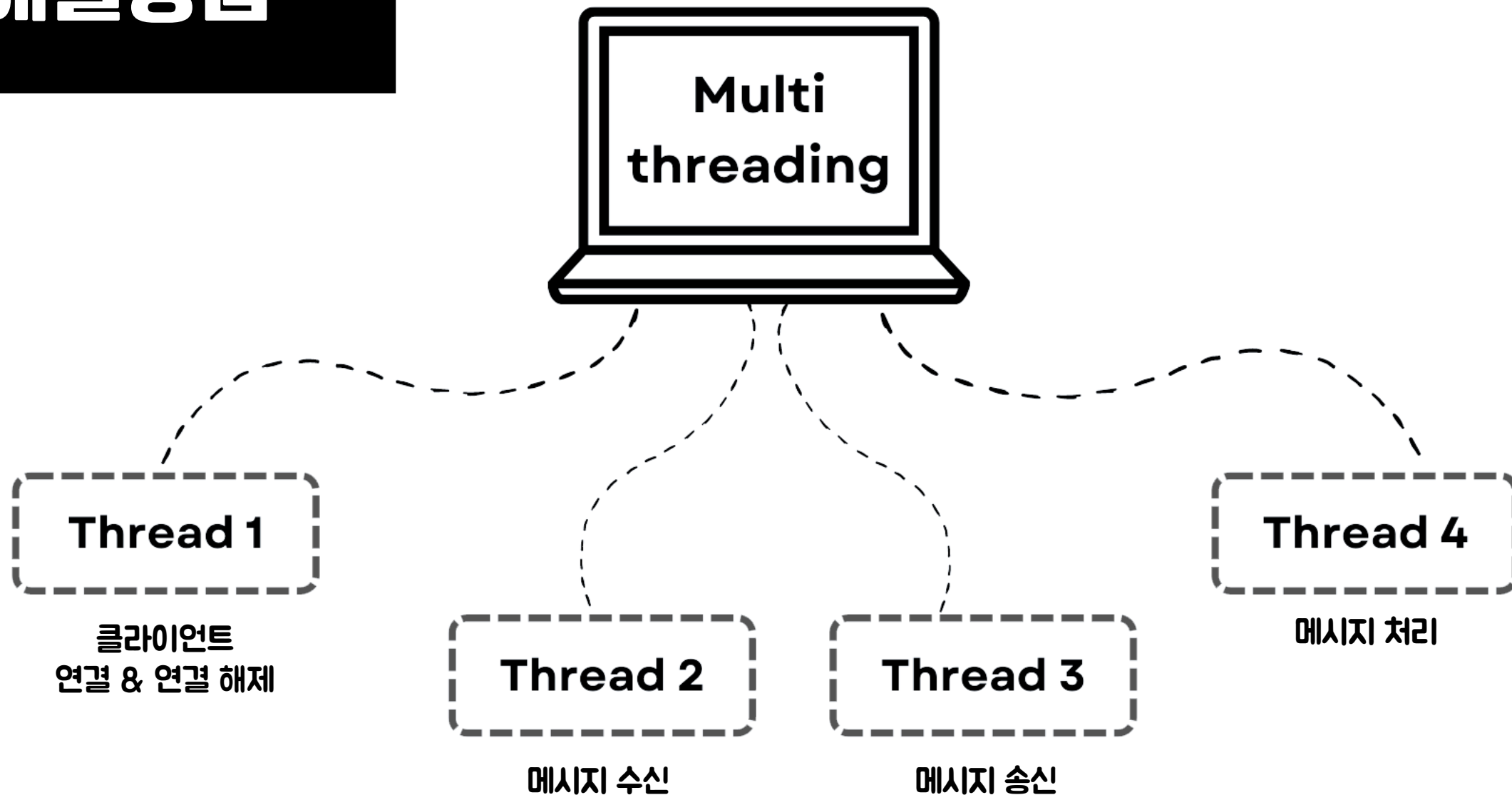
# 해결방법



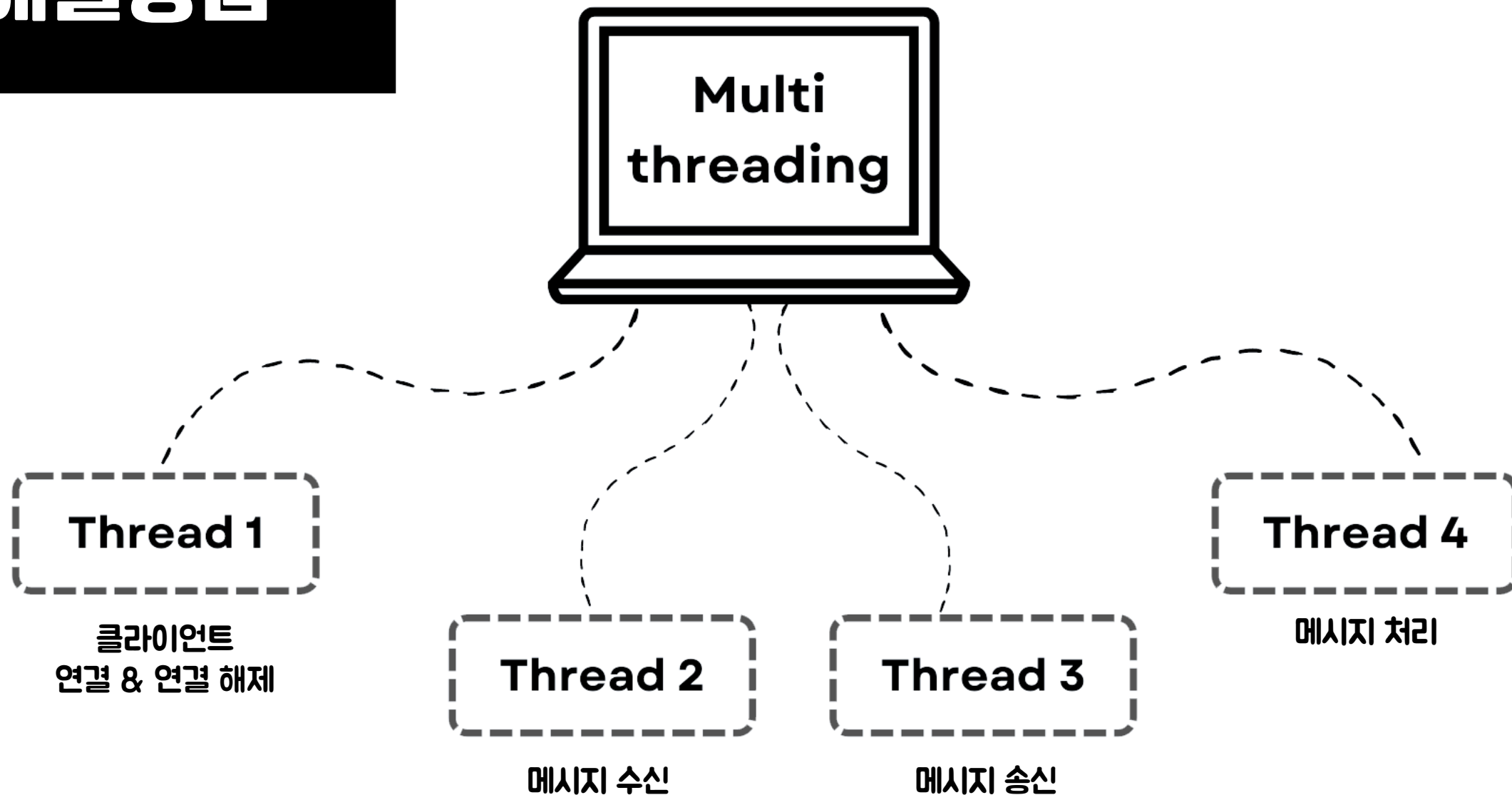
# 해결방법



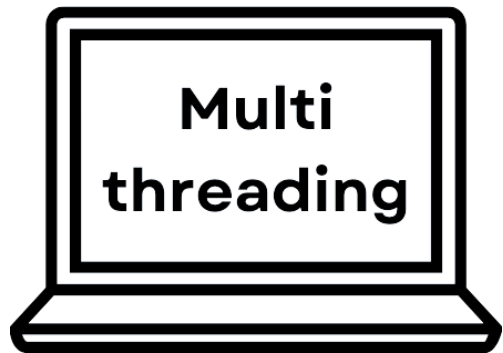
# 해결방법



# 해결방법

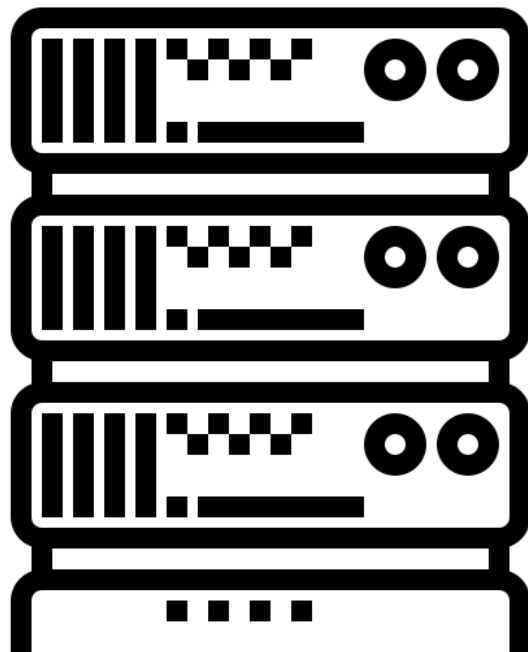


# 결론



+

서버



=

개쩌는  
서버 개발자