

# 야매로 서버 개발자 되는 법

## 5강

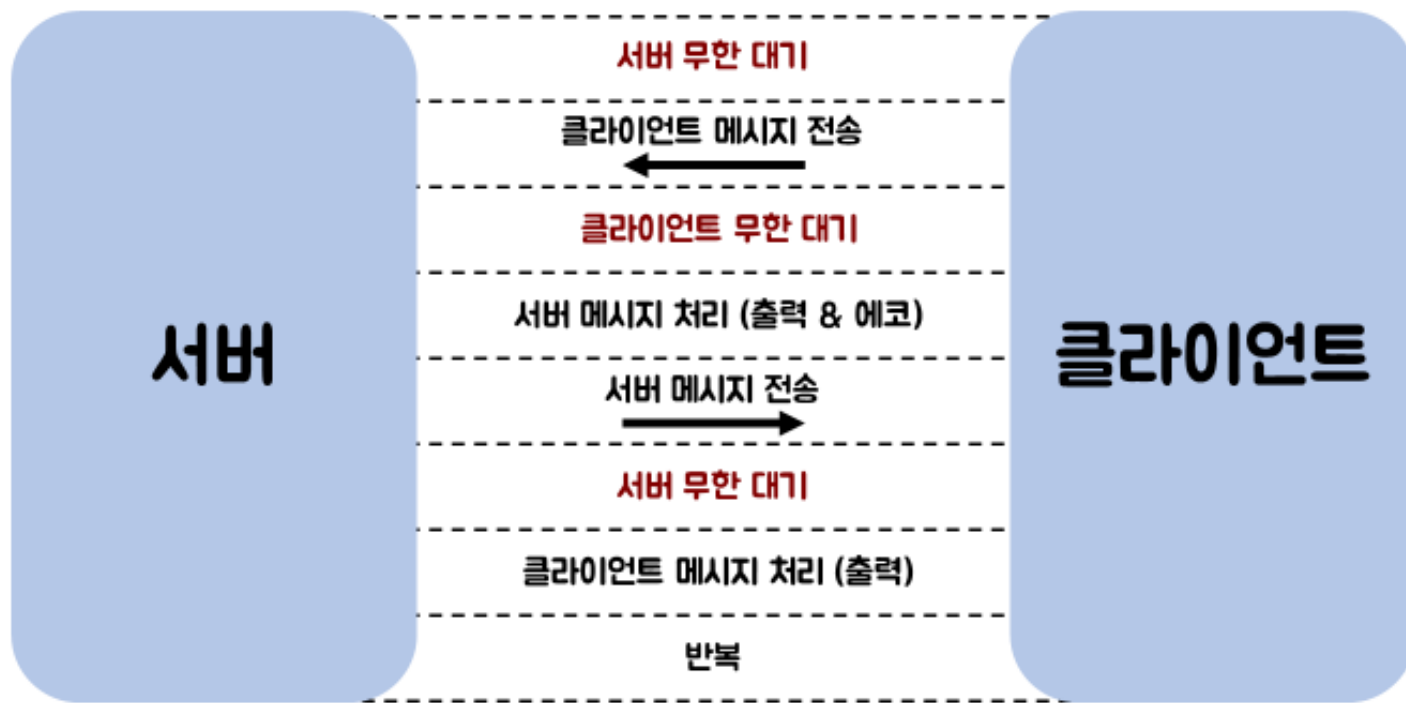
비동기 소켓 프로그래밍

# 문제 해결 방법

# 뭘 했더라

## 문제점 찾기

## 현재 서버 구조



# 해결방법

멈추는 게 문제였으니...

**해결방법**

**안 멈추게 하려면....**

# 해결방법

비동기 함수를 쓰자!

# 해결방법

**Socket.Accept()**

**Socket.Send(byte[] )**

**Socket.Receive(byte[])**

## 해결방법

**Socket.AcceptAsync(SocketAsyncEventArgs)**

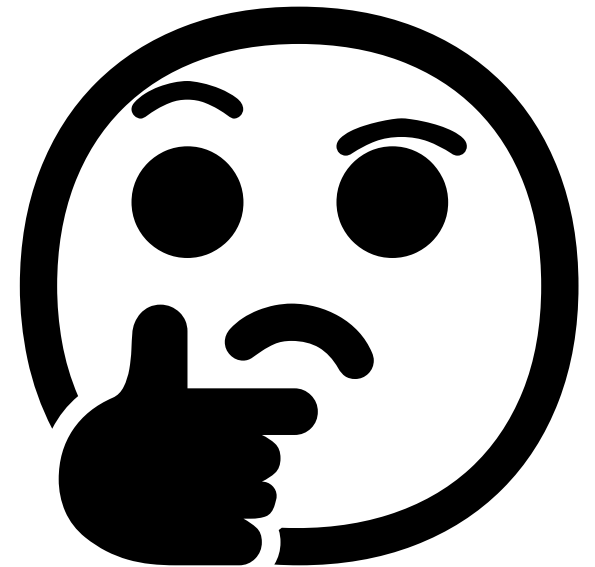
**Socket.SendAsync(SocketAsyncEventArgs)**

**Socket.ReceiveAsync(SocketAsyncEventArgs)**



**SocketAsync  
EventArgs**

**'SocketAsyncEventArgs'**



SocketAsync  
EventArgs

'SocketAsyncEventArgs'  
비동기 통신에서 데이터 처리를 위한 클래스



SocketAsync  
EventArgs

'SocketAsyncEventArgs'  
그냥 데이터 셔틀



# 리스너와 커넥터

비동기 함수..?

잠깐!!!



비동기 함수..?

**비동기 함수는 위험해!**



비동기 함수..?

어쩌라고;



# 응애 나 소켓



요청!  
요청!  
요청!



응애 나 소켓

제발 그만해!!

소켓

요청!

요청!

요청!

요청!

응애 나 소켓

그럼 어떡해?

소켓

요청!

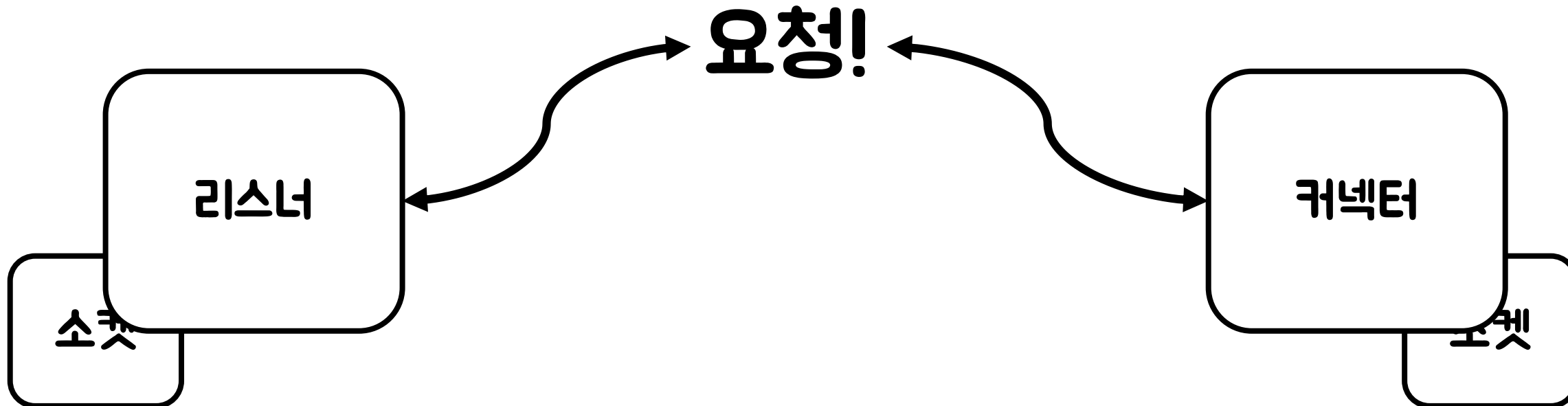
요청!

요청!

요청!

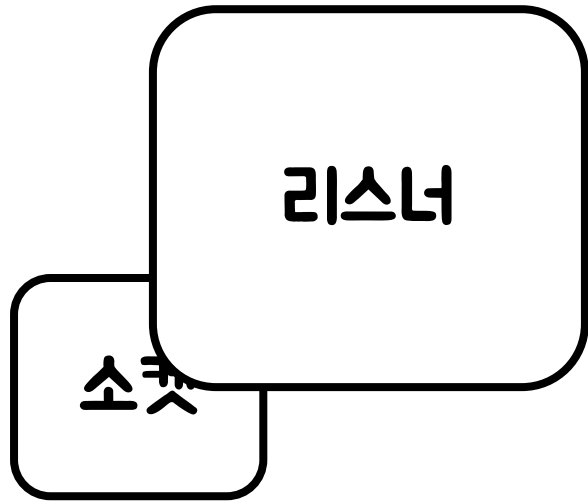
# 리스너 & 커넥터

내가 해줄게!

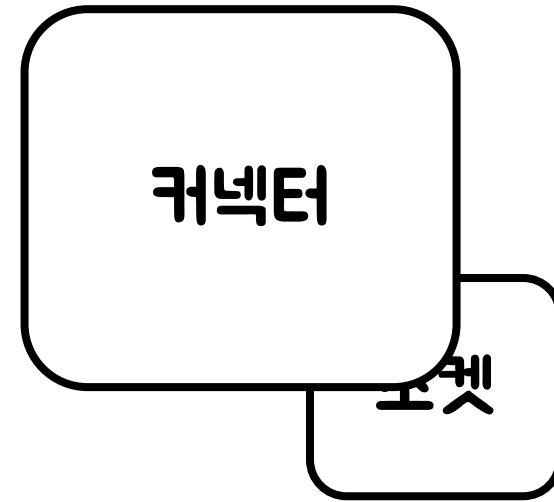


# 리스너 & 커넥터

## 서버 대행자



## 클라이언트 대행자



**프로젝트 생성**

# 프로젝트 생성

새 프로젝트 구성

콘솔 앱

C#LinuxmacOSWindows콘솔

프로젝트 이름(J)

Server

위치(L)

D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\Study

...

솔루션 이름(M) ⓘ

AsyncEchoServer

☐ 솔루션 및 프로젝트를 같은 디렉터리에 배치(D)

뒤로(B)

다음(N)

서하

# Listener



```
1 public class Listener
2 {
3     private Socket listenSocket = null;
4     private List<Socket> clientSockets = new List<Socket>();
5
6     public Listener(IPEndPoint endPoint, int backlog)
7     {
8         listenSocket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
9         listenSocket.Bind(endPoint);
10        listenSocket.Listen(backlog);
11    }
12 }
```



# Accept

```
1 public void StartAccept()
2 {
3     SocketAsyncEventArgs args = new SocketAsyncEventArgs();
4     args.Completed += OnAcceptCompleted;
5
6     Accept(args);
7 }
8
9 private void OnAcceptCompleted(object sender, SocketAsyncEventArgs args)
10 {
11     if (args.SocketError == SocketError.Success)
12     {
13         Socket clientSocket = args.AcceptSocket;
14         StartReceive(clientSocket);
15
16         lock (clientSocketsLocker)
17             clientSockets.Add(clientSocket);
18
19         IPEndPoint clientSocketEndPoint = clientSocket.RemoteEndPoint as IPEndPoint;
20         Console.WriteLine($"클라이언트가 접속하였습니다. [{clientSocketEndPoint.Address}]");
21     }
22     else
23         Console.WriteLine(args.SocketError);
24
25     Accept(args);
26 }
27
28 private void Accept(SocketAsyncEventArgs args)
29 {
30     args.AcceptSocket = null;
31
32     bool pending = listenSocket.AcceptAsync(args);
33     if (pending == false)
34         OnAcceptCompleted(null, args);
35 }
```

# Receive

```
1 private void StartReceive(Socket socket)
2 {
3     SocketAsyncEventArgs receiveArgs = new SocketAsyncEventArgs();
4     receiveArgs.Completed += OnReceiveCompleted;
5     receiveArgs.UserToken = socket;
6
7     Receive(socket, receiveArgs);
8 }
9
10 private void Receive(Socket socket, SocketAsyncEventArgs args)
11 {
12     ArraySegment<byte> buffer = new ArraySegment<byte>(new byte[1024], 0, 1024);
13     args.SetBuffer(buffer.Array, buffer.Offset, buffer.Count);
14
15     bool pending = socket.ReceiveAsync(args);
16     if (pending == false)
17         OnReceiveCompleted(null, args);
18 }
19
20 private void OnReceiveCompleted(object sender, SocketAsyncEventArgs args)
21 {
22     Socket socket = args.UserToken as Socket;
23     if (args.SocketError == SocketError.Success && args.BytesTransferred > 0)
24     {
25         string receivedMessage = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(args.Buffer, 0, args.BytesTransferred);
26         lock (handlerLocker)
27             onMessageReceivedEvent?.Invoke(socket, receivedMessage);
28
29         Receive(socket, args);
30     }
31     else
32         Kick(socket);
33 }
```

# Kick



```
1 public void Kick(Socket socket)
2 {
3     try
4     {
5         IPEndPoint clientSocketEndPoint = socket.RemoteEndPoint as IPEndPoint;
6
7         socket.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
8         socket.Close();
9
10        lock (clientSocketsLocker)
11            clientSockets.Remove(socket);
12
13        Console.WriteLine($"클라이언트가 접속 해제하였습니다. [{clientSocketEndPoint.Address}]");
14    }
15    catch { }
16 }
```

# Listener



```
1  private Socket listenSocket = null;
2  private List<Socket> clientSockets = new List<Socket>();
3
4  private Action<Socket, string> onMessageReceivedEvent;
5
6  private object clientSocketsLocker = new object();
7  private object handlerLocker = new object();
8
9  public Listener(IPEndPoint endPoint, int backlog, Action<Socket, string> onMessageReceived)
10 {
11     listenSocket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
12     listenSocket.Bind(endPoint);
13     listenSocket.Listen(backlog);
14
15     onMessageReceivedEvent += onMessageReceived;
16 }
```

# Broadcast




```
1 public void Broadcast(string message)
2 {
3     byte[] sendBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
4     sendArgs.SetBuffer(sendBytes);
5
6     lock (clientSocketsLocker)
7         clientSockets.ForEach(socket => socket.SendAsync(sendArgs));
8 }
```

# Listener



```
1 private Socket listenSocket = null;
2 private List<Socket> clientSockets = new List<Socket>();
3
4 private Action<Socket, string> onMessageReceivedEvent;
5 private SocketAsyncEventArgs sendArgs;
6
7 private object clientSocketsLocker = new object();
8 private object handlerLocker = new object();
9
10 public Listener(IPEndPoint endPoint, int backlog, Action<Socket, string> onMessageReceived)
11 {
12     listenSocket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
13     listenSocket.Bind(endPoint);
14     listenSocket.Listen(backlog);
15
16     onMessageReceivedEvent += onMessageReceived;
17     sendArgs = new SocketAsyncEventArgs();
18 }
```

# Main



```
1  public class Program
2  {
3      private static Listener listener;
4
5      static void Main(string[] args)
6      {
7          string host = Dns.GetHostName();
8          IPHostEntry ipHost = Dns.GetHostEntry(host);
9          IPAddress ipAddress = ipHost.AddressList[1];
10         IPEndPoint endPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 8081);
11
12         listener = new Listener(endPoint, 10, OnMessageReceived);
13         listener.StartAccept();
14
15         while (true)
16         {
17
18         }
19     }
20 }
```

# OnMessageReceived



```
1 private static void OnMessageReceived(Socket socket, string msg)
2 {
3     IPEndPoint clientEndPoint = (socket.RemoteEndPoint as IPEndPoint);
4
5     string message = $"[{clientEndPoint.Address}] {msg}";
6     Console.WriteLine(message);
7     listener.Broadcast(message);
8
9     if (msg.IndexOf("exit") > -1)
10         listener.Kick(socket);
11 }
```



**클라이언트**

# 프로젝트 생성

## 새 프로젝트 구성

콘솔 앱

C#LinuxmacOSWindows콘솔

프로젝트 이름(I)

Client

위치(L)

D:\GitHub\SDLU\ServerLecture\AsyncEchoServer

...

뒤로(B)다음(N)

# Connector



```
1 public class Connector
2 {
3     private Socket serverSocket;
4
5     public Connector(IPEndPoint endPoint)
6     {
7         serverSocket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
8     }
9 }
```

# Connect Disconnect



```
1  public void Connect(IPEndPoint endPoint)
2  {
3      serverSocket.Connect(endPoint);
4
5      Console.WriteLine("서버와 연결되었습니다.");
6      StartReceive();
7  }
8
9  public void Disconnect()
10 {
11     serverSocket.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
12     serverSocket.Close();
13
14     Console.WriteLine("서버와 연결이 끊겼습니다.");
15 }
```

# Receive

```
1 private void StartReceive()
2 {
3     SocketAsyncEventArgs receiveArgs = new SocketAsyncEventArgs();
4     receiveArgs.Completed += OnReceiveCompleted;
5
6     Receive(receiveArgs);
7 }
8
9 private void Receive(SocketAsyncEventArgs args)
10 {
11     ArraySegment<byte> buffer = new ArraySegment<byte>(new byte[1024], 0, 1024);
12     args.SetBuffer(buffer.Array, buffer.Offset, buffer.Count);
13
14     bool pending = serverSocket.ReceiveAsync(args);
15     if (pending == false)
16         OnReceiveCompleted(null, args);
17 }
18
19 private void OnReceiveCompleted(object sender, SocketAsyncEventArgs args)
20 {
21     if (args.SocketError == SocketError.Success && args.BytesTransferred > 0)
22     {
23         string receivedMessage = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(args.Buffer, 0, args.BytesTransferred); // 받은 메세지 변환
24         onMessageReceivedEvent?.Invoke(receivedMessage);
25
26         Receive(args);
27     }
28     else
29         Disconnect();
30 }
```

# Connector



```
1 private Socket serverSocket;  
2 private Action<string> onMessageReceivedEvent;  
3  
4 public Connector(IPEndPoint endPoint, Action<string> onMessageReceived)  
5 {  
6     serverSocket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);  
7     this.onMessageReceivedEvent = onMessageReceived;  
8 }
```

# Send



```
1 public void Send(string message)
2 {
3     byte[] sendBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
4     sendArgs.SetBuffer(sendBytes);
5
6     serverSocket.SendAsync(sendArgs);
7 }
```

# Connector



```
1  private Socket serverSocket;  
2  private Action<string> onMessageReceivedEvent;  
3  
4  private SocketAsyncEventArgs sendArgs;  
5  
6  public Connector(IPEndPoint endPoint, Action<string> onMessageReceived)  
7  {  
8      serverSocket = new Socket(endPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);  
9  
10     this.onMessageReceivedEvent = onMessageReceived;  
11     sendArgs = new SocketAsyncEventArgs();  
12 }
```



# Main

```
1 public class Program
2 {
3     private static Connector connector;
4
5     static void Main(string[] args)
6     {
7         IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("172.31.1.175");
8         IPEndPoint endPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 8081);
9
10        connector = new Connector(endPoint, OnMessageReceived);
11        connector.Connect(endPoint);
12
13        while (true)
14        {
15            string message = Console.ReadLine();
16            connector.Send(message);
17
18            if (message.IndexOf("exit") > -1)
19            {
20                connector.Disconnect();
21                break;
22            }
23        }
24
25        Console.WriteLine("클라이언트 종료.");
26    }
27 }
```

# OnMessageReceived



```
1 private static void OnMessageReceived(string msg)
2 {
3     Console.WriteLine(msg);
4 }
```

**디버깅**

# 시작 프로그램

'AsyncEchoServer' 솔루션 속성 페이지

구성(C): N/A

플랫폼(P): N/A

구성 관리자(O)...

▲ 공용 속성

시작 프로젝트

프로젝트 종속성

Code Analysis 설정

소스 파일 디버그

▷ 구성 속성

☐ 현재 선택 영역(R)

☒ 한 개의 시작 프로젝트(S)

☐ 여러 개의 시작 프로젝트(M):

Server

프로젝트	작업
Client	시작
Server	시작

↑

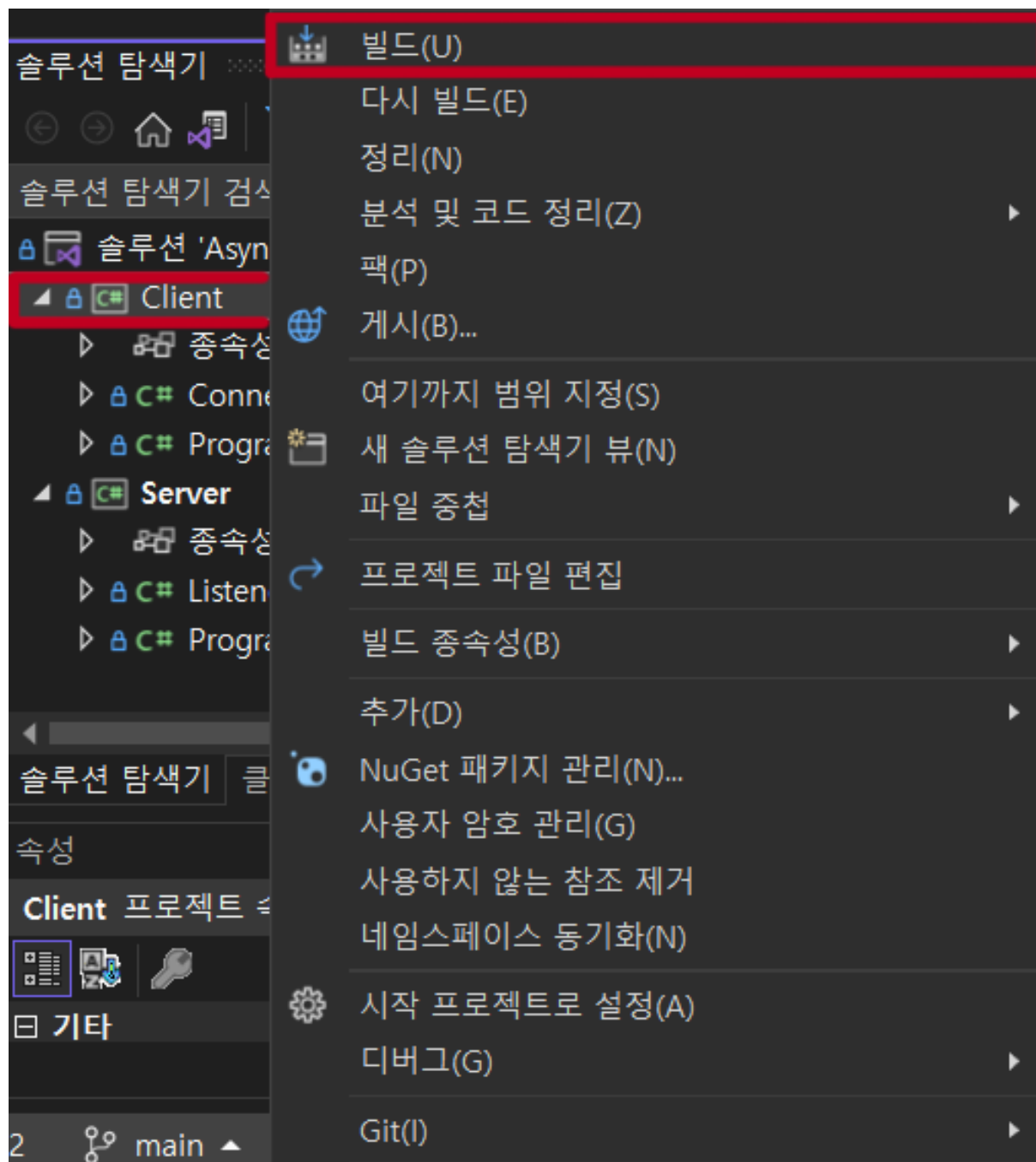
↓

확인

취소

적용(A)

# 빌드



실행

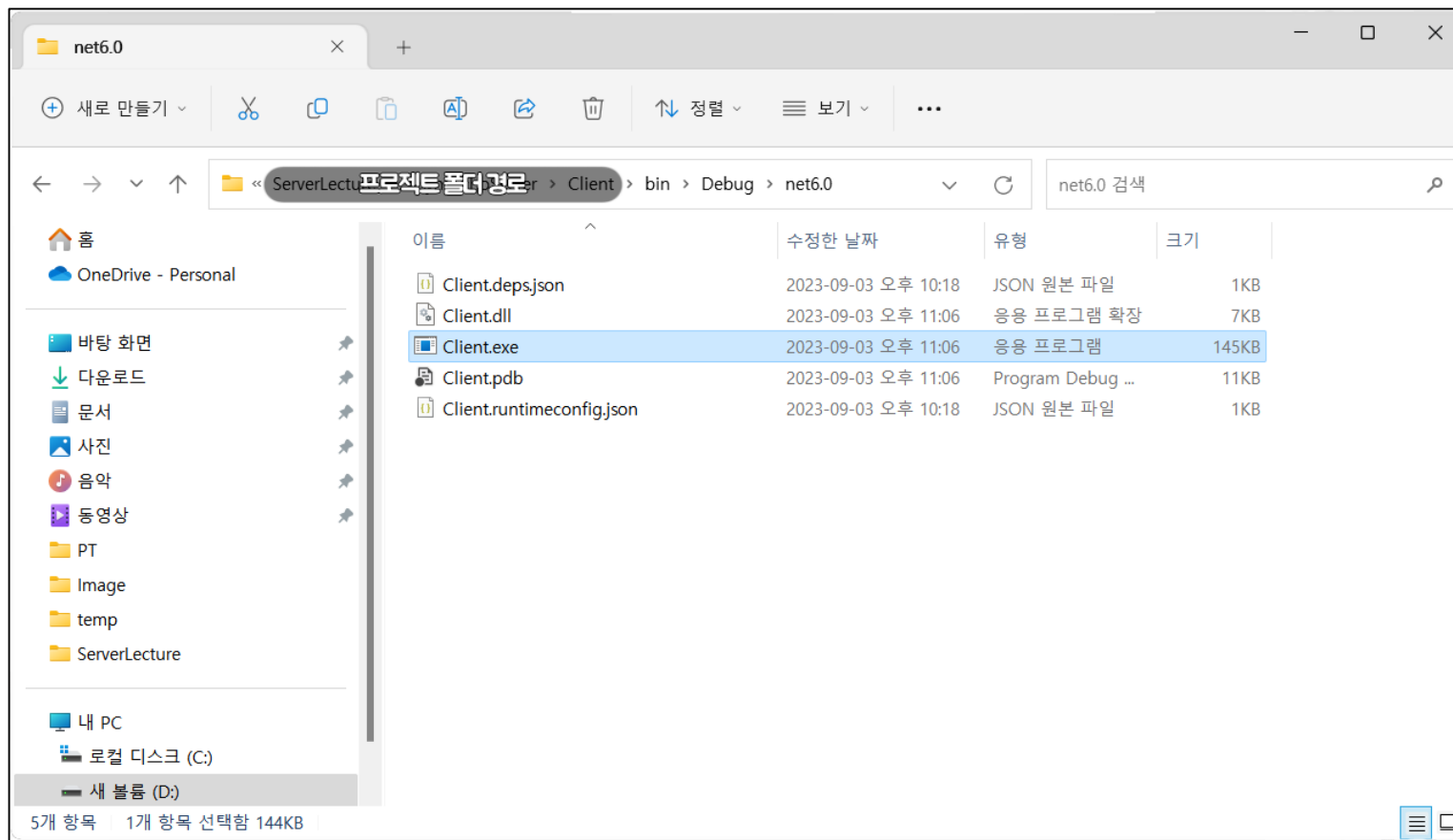
Server



Server



# 실행



# X 2

# 디버깅

