ch1-18 Which of the OSI layers handlers each of the following:  
(a) Dividing the transmitted bit stream into frames.   
(b) Determining which route through the subnet to use. 

2. 一个系统具有 n 层协议。应用层产生长度为 M 字节的用户数据，在每一层加上长度为 h 字节的报文头。则报文头所占的网络带宽比例为：hn/(M+hn)