

**Exp.No:10****VISUALIZE DATA USING ANY PLOTTING FRAMEWORK****AIM:**

To write an R code to visualize data using plotting framework such as scatter plot, bar chart, histogram and box plot.

**PROCEDURE:**

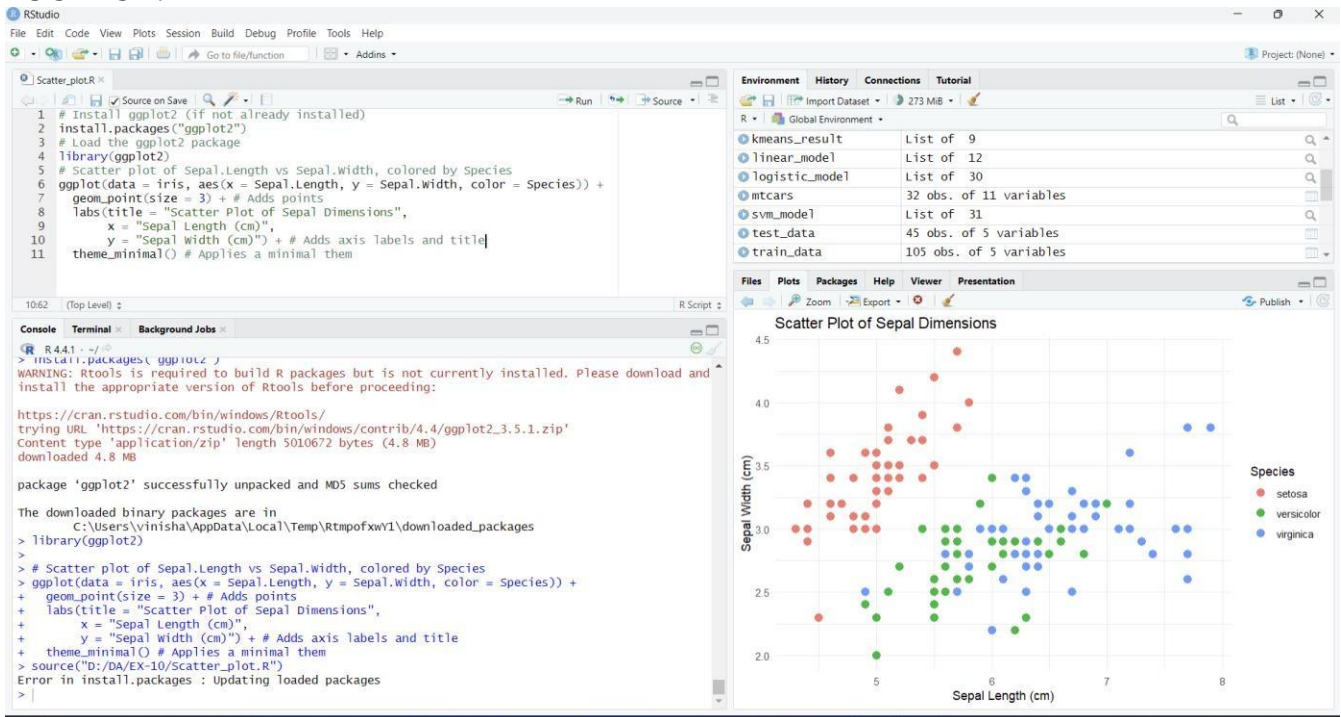
1. Install and Load ggplot2: Ensure the ggplot2 package is installed and loaded to use its plotting functions.
2. Scatter Plot: Create a scatter plot of Sepal Length vs. Sepal Width, colored by Species, to visualize the relationship between these two variables across different species in the iris dataset.
3. Bar Chart: Generate a bar chart to show the count of different Species in the iris dataset, using bars filled with a specified color to represent the counts.
4. Histogram: Create a histogram of Sepal Length to visualize the frequency distribution of this variable within the dataset, specifying the bin width and colors for the histogram bars.
5. Box Plot: Plot a box plot of Sepal Length for each Species to compare the distribution and central tendency of Sepal Length across the different species in the dataset.

**1) SCATTER PLOT**

```
# Install ggplot2 (if not already installed)
install.packages("ggplot2")
```

```
# Load the ggplot2 package library(ggplot2)
```

```
# Scatter plot of Sepal.Length vs Sepal.Width, colored by Species
ggplot(data = iris, aes(x = Sepal.Length, y = Sepal.Width, color = Species)) +
  geom_point(size = 3) + # Adds points
  labs(title = "Scatter Plot of Sepal
Dimensions", x = "Sepal Length (cm)", y = "Sepal Width (cm)") +
  # Adds axis labels and title
  theme_minimal() # Applies a minimal theme
```

**OUTPUT:****2) BAR CHART**

```
# Install ggplot2 (if not already installed)
```

```
install.packages("ggplot2")
```

```
# Load the ggplot2 package library(ggplot2)
```

```
# Bar plot of Species counts ggplot(data
```

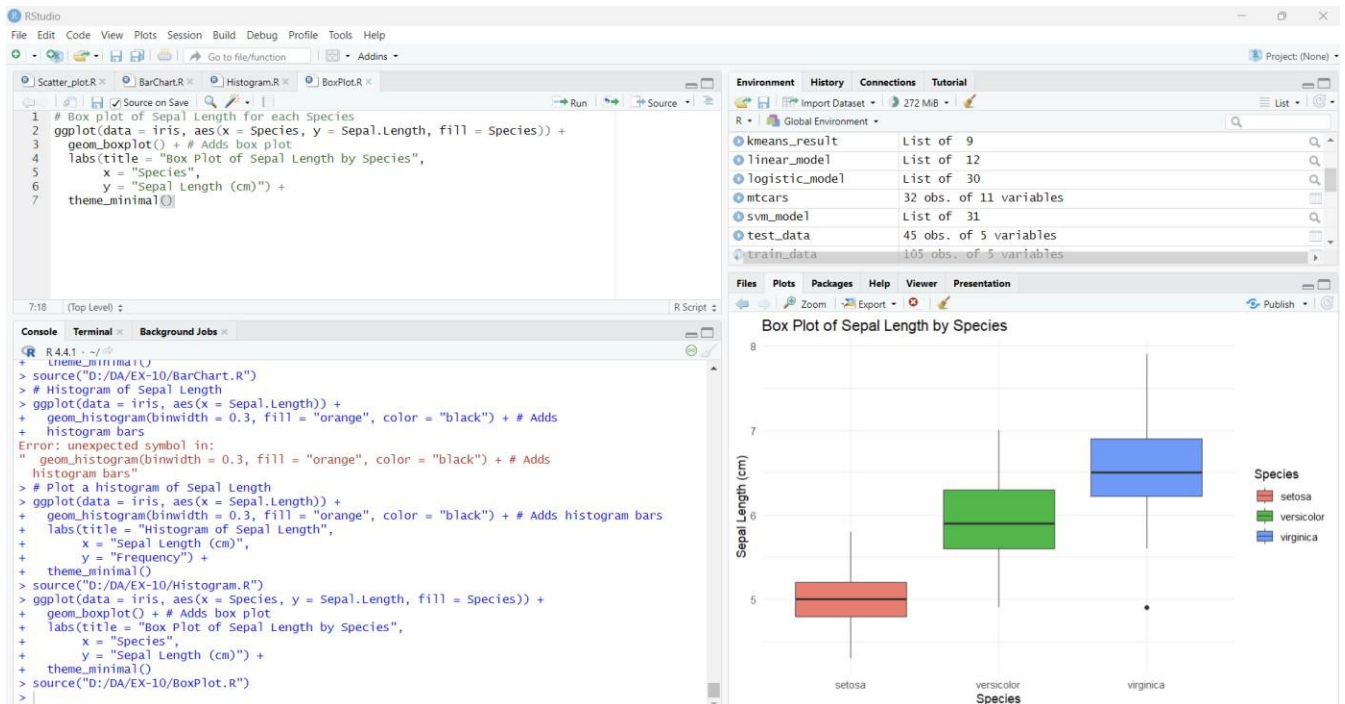
```
= iris, aes(x = Species)) +
```

```
  geom_bar(fill = "steelblue") + # Adds bars filled with steel blue color
```

```
  labs(title = "Count of Different Species in Iris Dataset", x =
```

```
"Species", y = "Count") + theme_minimal()
```

**OUTPUT:**

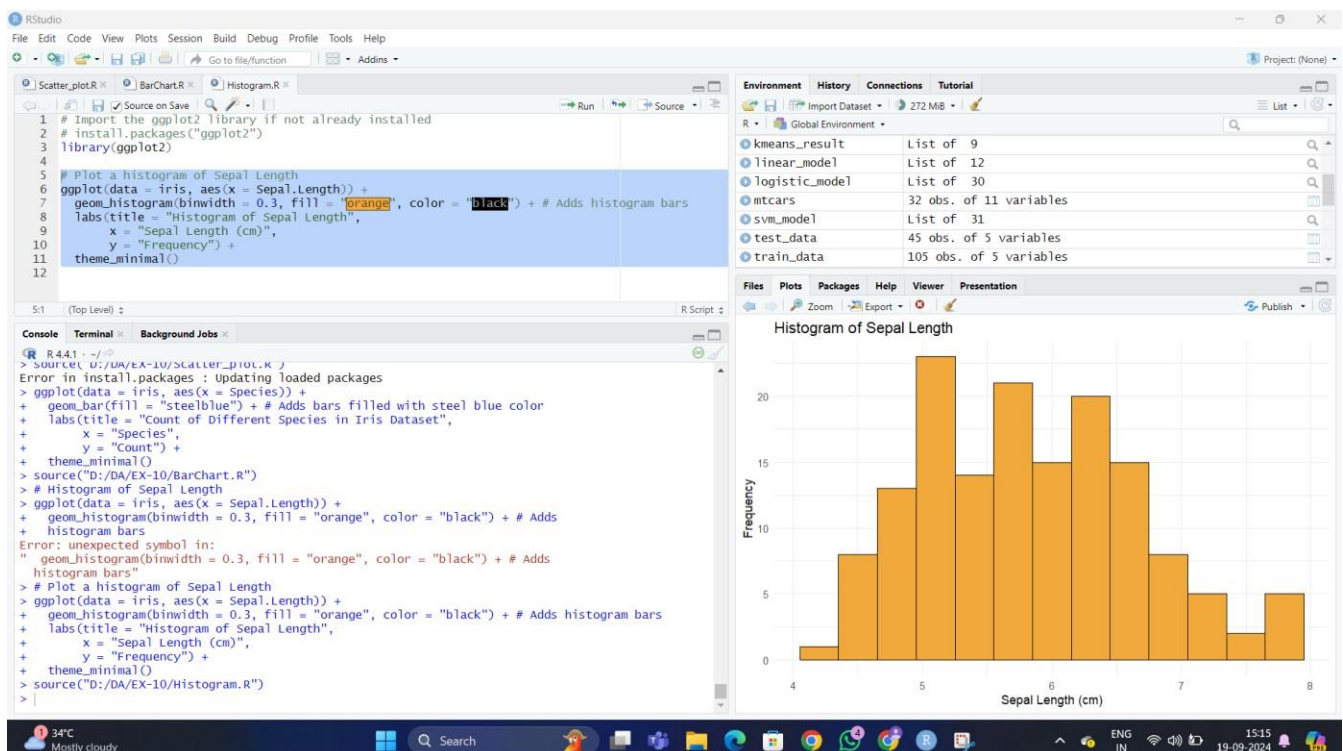


### 3) HISTOGRAM

# Histogram of Sepal Length

```
ggplot(data = iris, aes(x = Sepal.Length)) +
  geom_histogram(binwidth = 0.3, fill = "orange", color = "black") + # Adds histogram bars
  labs(title = "Histogram of Sepal Length", x = "Sepal Length (cm)", y =
    "Frequency") + theme_minimal()
```

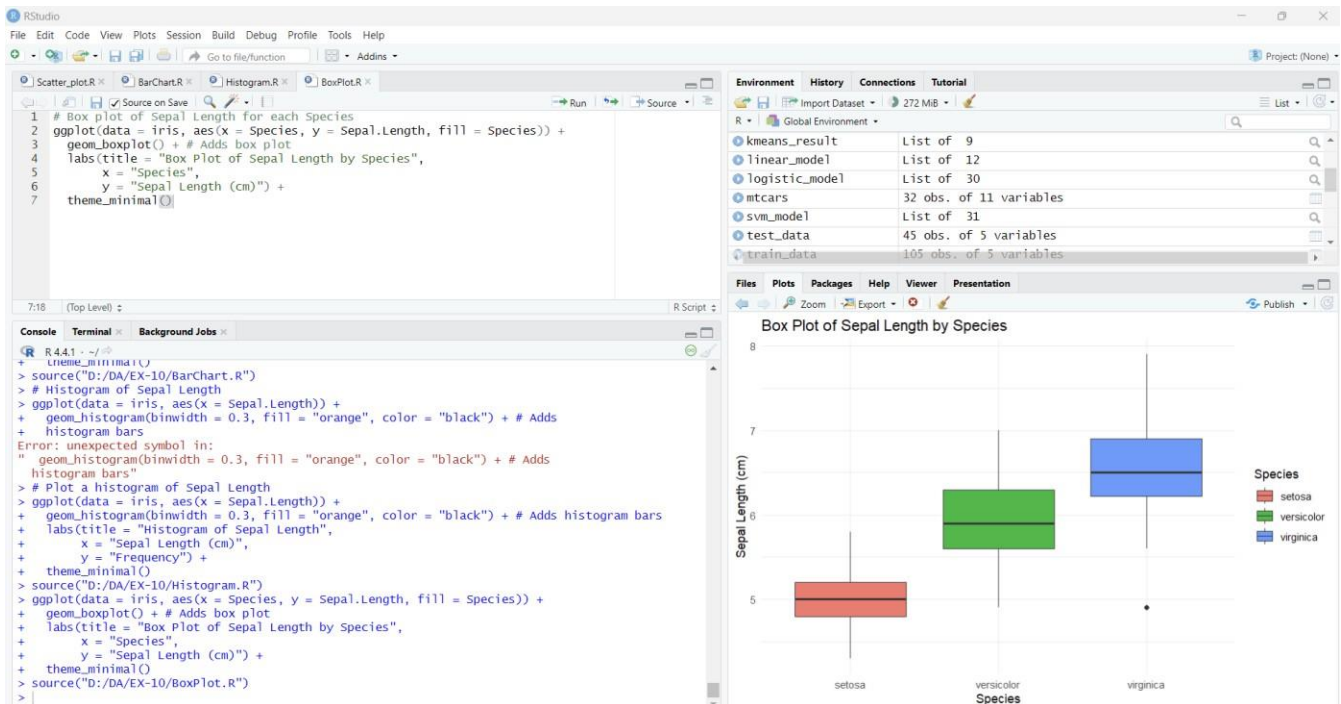
**OUTPUT:**



#### 4)BOX PLOT

```
# Box plot of Sepal Length for each Species
ggplot(data = iris, aes(x = Species, y = Sepal.Length, fill = Species)) +
  geom_boxplot() + # Adds box plot
  labs(title = "Box Plot of Sepal Length by Species",
       x = "Species",
       y = "Sepal Length (cm)") +
  theme_minimal()
```

#### OUTPUT:



#### RESULT:

Thus the R program to visualize data using plotting framework such as scatter plot, bar char, histogram and box plot has been executed and verified successfully.