Lecture 4

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INFO 802

Master Advanced Mechatronics

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ROS

Robot control
Turtlesim

Course 4 : Robot control

Outline

- Turtlesim topic, messages and commands
- Move Turtle
- Gazebo TurtleBot simulation

Course 4 : Robot control

Objectives

- Know which topics are at stake in a node
- Know what type of message is at stake and what is the source package
- Know how to use Twist, Pose, Odometry messages
- Write a publisher function
- Write a subscriber function and understand its callback

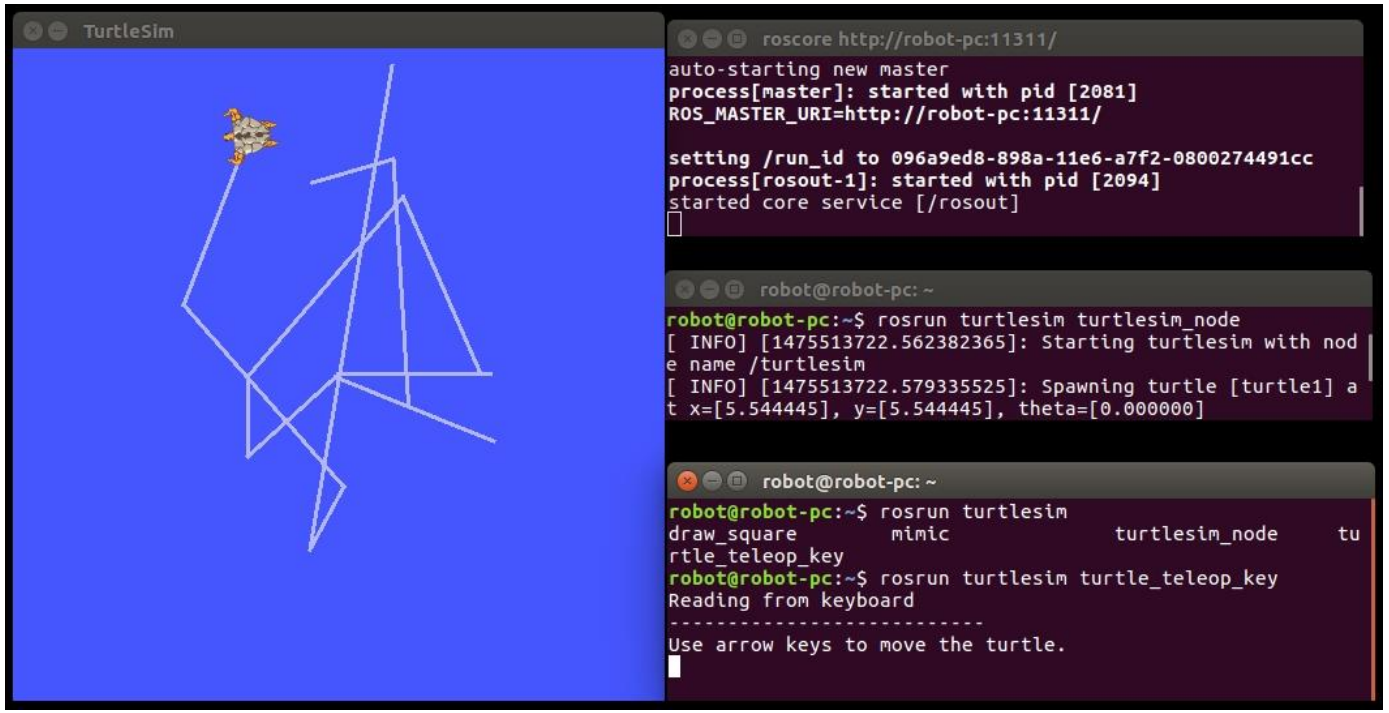
Turtlesim

Recall: Open a terminal for each command

```
> roscore
```

```
> rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_node
```

```
> rosrun turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```



Turtlesim

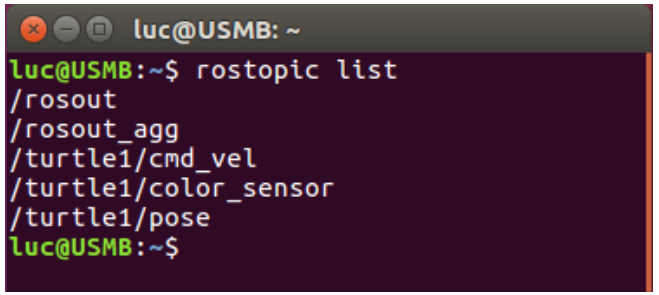
- Questions to answer:

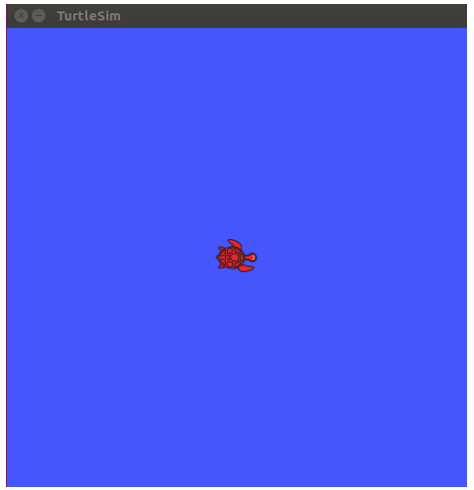
Which topic is the velocity command published to?

Which topic is the position information available from?

What kind of messages are used?

Which message packages are they from?

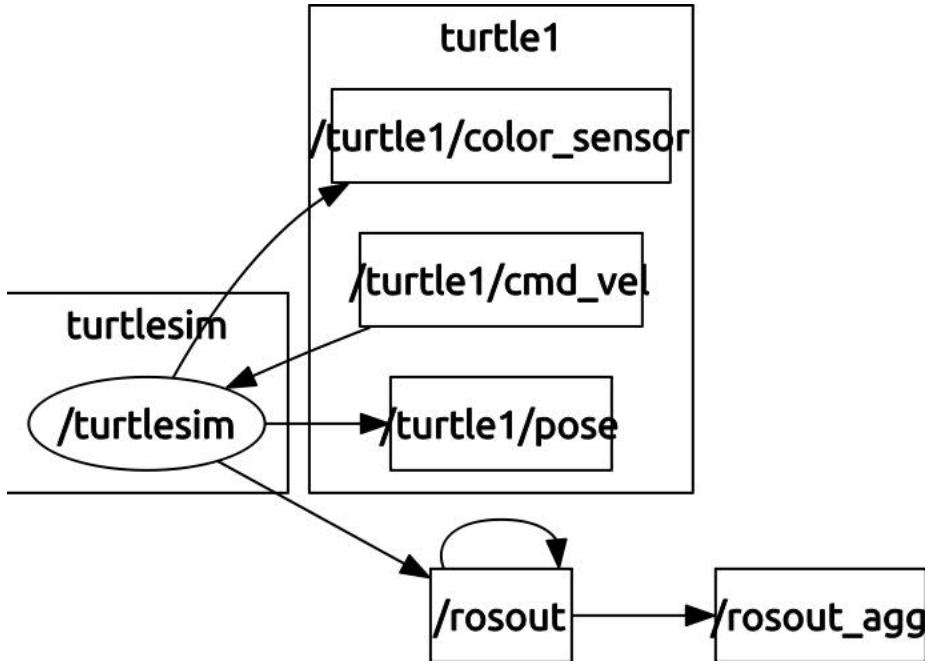





```
> rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_node
> rostopic list
> rostopic type [topic]
> rosnode info turtlesim_node
```

Visualize node and topic

```
> rqt_graph
```



Turtlesim

Twist

- To make a turtle move in ROS we need to publish:

  Twist messages to the topic */turtle1/cmd_vel*

- This message has:

  - a linear component for the (x,y,z) velocities,

  - an angular component for the angular rate about the (x,y,z) axes

- Twist is part of *geometry_msgs* message package

  (don't forget to add *import geometry_msgs.msg* in your code header)


```
> rostopic type /turtle1/cmd_vel
> rosmsg show Twist
```

```
luc@USMB:~$ rosmsg show Twist
[geometry_msgs/Twist]:
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
  float64 x
  float64 y
  float64 z
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
  float64 x
  float64 y
  float64 z
```

Example of use

```
vel = Twist()                  # create a Twist object
vel.linear.x = 1.0             # set the linear velocity along x
vel.angular.z = 0.4            # set the angular rate about z
```

Turtlesim

Pose

- To get a turtle position and orientation in ROS we need to subscribe:

  to the topic */turtle1/Pose* and read *Pose* message

```
> rostopic type /turtle1/Pose
> rosmsg show Pose
```

```
luc@USMB:~$ rosmsg show Pose
[turtlesim/Pose]:
  float64 x
  float64 y
  float64 theta
  float64 linear_velocity
  float64 angular_velocity
```

- This message has:
  - a linear component for the (x,y) 2D coordinates,
  - an angular component theta about the z axes

- Pose is among others part of *turtlesim* message package
  (don't forget to add *import turtlesim.msg* in your code header)

Example of use

```
pose = Pose()          # create a Pose object
robot_x = pose.x       # get the x position of turtle
robot_y = pose.y       # get the y position of turtle
```

Turtlesim

Twist / Pose

Test moving the turtle
(command from the Terminal)

linear.x linear.y linear.z angular.x angular.y angular.z

```
> rostopic pub -1 /turtle1/cmd_vel geometry_msgs/Twist -- '[2.0, 0.0, 0.0]' '[0.0, 0.0, 1.8]'
```

topic

message

Test printing out the turtle position
(command from the Terminal)

```
> rostopic echo /turtle1/pose
```

```
luc@USMB: ~
luc@USMB:~$ rostopic echo /turtle1/pose
x: 6.33754253387
y: 6.65641355515
theta: 2.55362939835
linear_velocity: 0.0
angular_velocity: 0.0
---
x: 6.33754253387
y: 6.65641355515
theta: 2.55362939835
linear_velocity: 0.0
angular_velocity: 0.0
---
```

move_turtle_linear_node (Python)

Writing the Node

Create package

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/
> catkin_create_pkg turtlesim_tutorials rospy
```

Edit script

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/turtlesim_tutorials
> mkdir scripts
> subl move_turtle_linear_node.py
```

Make script executable

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/turtlesim_tutorials/scripts
> sudo chmod +x move_turtle_linear_node.py
```

Make package and source environment

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws
> catkin_make
> source ~/catkin_ws/devel/setup.bash
```

move_turtle_linear_node.py

```python
#! /usr/bin/env python3

import rospy
XXXXXXXXXXXX  # import Twist message

def move_turtle():
   # Initialize node
    XXXXXXXXXXXX

   # Create a publisher to "talk" to Turtlesim
    pub = XXXXXXXXXXXX

   # Create a Twist message and add linear x values
    vel = Twist()
    vel.linear.x = 1.0  # Move along the x axis only

    # Save current time and set publish rate at 10 Hz
    tStart = rospy.Time.now()
    rate = rospy.Rate(10)

    # For the next 6 seconds publish vel move commands to Turtlesim
    while rospy.Time.now() < tStart + rospy.Duration.from_sec(6):
        XXXXXXXXXXXX # publish velocity command to Turtlesim
        rate.sleep()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    move_turtle()
```

https://https://raw.githubusercontent.com/LucMarechal/USMB_INFO802_ROS_Lectures/master/turtlesim_tutorials/move_turtle_linear_node.py

move_turtle_linear_node (Python)

Writing the Node

Create package

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/
> catkin_create_pkg turtlesim_tutorials rospy
```

Edit script

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/turtlesim_tutorials
> mkdir scripts
> subl move_turtle_linear_node.py
```

Make script executable

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/turtlesim_tutorials/scripts
> sudo chmod +x move_turtle_linear_node.py
```

Make package and source environment

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws
> catkin_make
> source ~/catkin_ws/devel/setup.bash
```

move_turtle_linear_node.py

```python
#! /usr/bin/env python3

import rospy
from geometry_msgs.msg import Twist  # import Twist message

def move_turtle():
   # Initialize node
    rospy.init_node('move_turtle_linear_node', anonymous=False)

   # Create a publisher to "talk" to Turtlesim
    pub = rospy.Publisher('turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size=1)

   # Create a Twist message and add linear x values
    vel = Twist() # Creates a Twist object
    vel.linear.x = 1.0  # Move along the x axis only

    # Save current time and set publish rate at 10 Hz
    tStart = rospy.Time.now()
    rate = rospy.Rate(10)

    # For the next 6 seconds publish vel move commands to Turtlesim
    while rospy.Time.now() < tStart + rospy.Duration.from_sec(6):
        pub.publish(vel) # publish velocity command to Turtlesim
        rate.sleep()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    move_turtle()
```

https://https://raw.githubusercontent.com/LucMarechal/USMB_INFO802_ROS_Lectures/master/turtlesim_tutorials/move_turtle_linear_node.py

move_turtle_linear_node (Python)

Run the Node

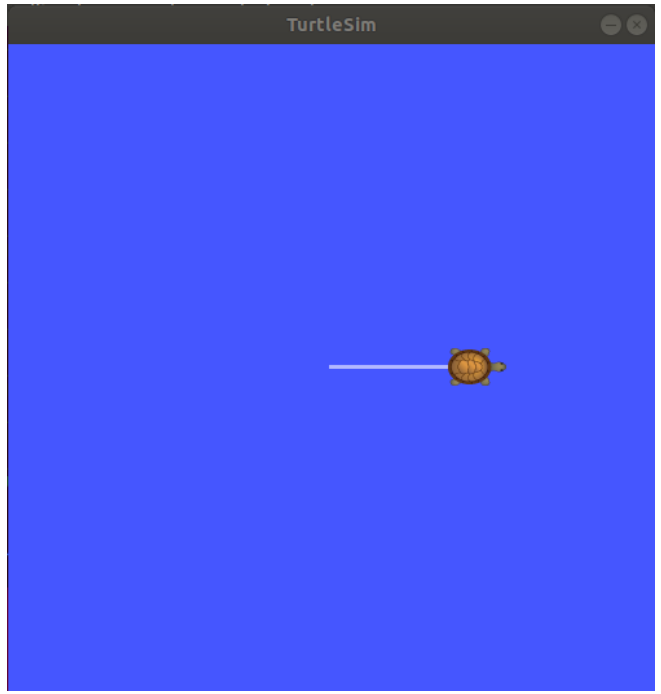
start roscore

run the turtlesim_node

run your node !

```
luc@USMB: ~/catkin_ws
roscore http://USMB:11311/ 80x17
luc@USMB:~$ roscore
... logging to /home/luc/.ros/log/6feca35e-6c8a-11ea-84e5-0800270a6f6f/roslaunch
-USMB-5814.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://USMB:43511/
ros_comm version 1.14.3


SUMMARY
========

PARAMETERS
 * /rosdistro: melodic
 * /rosversion: 1.14.3

luc@USMB: ~ 80x11
luc@USMB:~$ rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_node
[ INFO] [1584915251.651160880]: Starting turtlesim with node name /turtlesim
[ INFO] [1584915251.654312984]: Spawning turtle [turtle1] at x=[5,544445], y=[5,
544445], theta=[0,000000]
[ WARN] [1584915522.357794677]: Oh no! I hit the wall! (Clamping from [x=11,0964
45, y=5,544445])
[ WARN] [1584915522.373602824]: Oh no! I hit the wall! (Clamping from [x=11,1048
89, y=5,544445])
[ WARN] [1584915522.388809895]: Oh no! I hit the wall! (Clamping from [x=11,1048
89, y=5,544445])
[ WARN] [1584915522.405520633]: Oh no! I hit the wall! (Clamping from [x=11,1048
luc@USMB: ~/catkin_ws 80x9
luc@USMB:~/catkin_ws$ rosrun turtlesim_tutorials move_turtle_linear_node.py
```

move_turtle_linear_node.py



https://https://raw.githubusercontent.com/LucMarechal/USMB_INFO802_ROS_Lectures/master/turtlesim_tutorials/move_turtle_linear_node.py

move_turtle_command_node (Python)

Adding command line arguments

move_turtle_command_node.py

```
#! /usr/bin/env python3

import rospy
from geometry_msgs.msg import Twist

# Handling command line arguments
import sys # Python sys module to get the command-line arguments
           # inside our code

def move_turtle(lin_vel, ang_vel):
    rospy.init_node('move_turtle_command', anonymous=False)

    pub = rospy.Publisher('/turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size=10)
    rate = rospy.Rate(10) # 10hz

    vel = Twist()  # creates a Twist object

    while not rospy.is_shutdown():

       # Adding linear and angular velocity to the message
       vel.linear.x = lin_vel
       vel.linear.y = 0
       vel.linear.z = 0

       vel.angular.x = 0
       vel.angular.y = 0
       vel.angular.z = ang_vel
```

Display information in the Console

```
      rospy.loginfo("Linear Vel = %f: Angular Vel =%f",lin_vel,ang_vel)

      #Publishing Twist message
      pub.publish(vel)

      rate.sleep()


if __name__ == '__main__':
    #Providing linear and angular velocity through command line
    move_turtle(float(sys.argv[1]),float(sys.argv[2]))
```

Run the node

```
> rosrun turtlesim_tutorials move_turtle_command_node.py 0.5 0.2
```

arguments
linear.x angular.z

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/LucMarechal/USMB_INFO802_ROS_Lectures/master/turtlesim_tutorials/move_turtle_command_node.py

move_turtle_printout_node (Python)

Adding the turtle position print out

move_turtle_printout_node.py

```
#! /usr/bin/env python3

import rospy
XXXXXXXXXXXX  # import Twist message
XXXXXXXXXXXX  # import Pose message

import sys

# callback for topic /turtle1/Pose
def pose_callback(XXXXX):
    XXXXXXXXXX # printout in the console the pose of turtle1

def move_turtle(lin_vel,ang_vel):
    rospy.init_node('move_turtle', anonymous=False)

    pub = rospy.Publisher('/turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size=10)

    # Creating new subscriber. Topic name: /turtle1/pose
    #                          Callback name: pose_callback
    XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

    rate = rospy.Rate(10) # 10hz

    vel = Twist()
    while not rospy.is_shutdown():
        vel.linear.x = lin_vel
        vel.linear.y = 0
        vel.linear.z = 0

        vel.angular.x = 0
        vel.angular.y = 0
        vel.angular.z = ang_vel

        rospy.loginfo("Linear Vel = %f: Angular Vel
=%f",lin_vel,ang_vel)

        pub.publish(vel)

        rate.sleep()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    # Providing linear and angular velocity through command line
    move_turtle(float(sys.argv[1]),float(sys.argv[2]))
```

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/LucMarechal/USMB_INFO802_ROS_Lectures/master/turtlesim_tutorials/move_turtle_printout_node.py

move_turtle_printout_node (Python)

Adding the turtle position print out

move_turtle_printout_node.py

```
#! /usr/bin/env python3

import rospy
from geometry_msgs.msg import Twist   # import Twist message
from turtlesim.msg import Pose        # import Pose message

import sys

# callback for topic /turtle1/Pose
def pose_callback(pose):
    rospy.loginfo("Robot X = %f : Y=%f : Z=%f\n",pose.x,pose.y,pose.theta)

def move_turtle(lin_vel,ang_vel):
    rospy.init_node('move_turtle', anonymous=False)

    pub = rospy.Publisher('/turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size=10)

    # Creating new subscriber. Topic name: /turtle1/pose
    #                          Callback name: pose_callback
    rospy.Subscriber('/turtle1/pose', Pose, pose_callback)

    rate = rospy.Rate(10) # 10hz

    vel = Twist()
```

```
    while not rospy.is_shutdown():
        vel.linear.x = lin_vel
        vel.linear.y = 0
        vel.linear.z = 0

        vel.angular.x = 0
        vel.angular.y = 0
        vel.angular.z = ang_vel

        rospy.loginfo("Linear Vel = %f: Angular Vel
=%f",lin_vel,ang_vel)

        pub.publish(vel)

        rate.sleep()

if __name__ == '__main__':
 # Providing linear and angular velocity through command line
    move_turtle(float(sys.argv[1]),float(sys.argv[2]))
```

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/LucMarechal/USMB_INFO802_ROS_Lectures/master/turtlesim_tutorials/move_turtle_printout_node.py

move_turtle_feedback_node (Python)

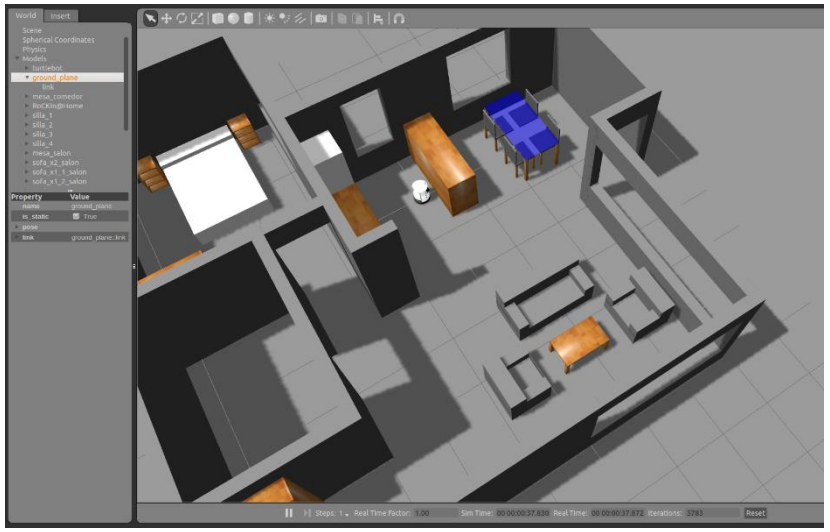
Adding the position feedback

move_turtle_feedback_node.py

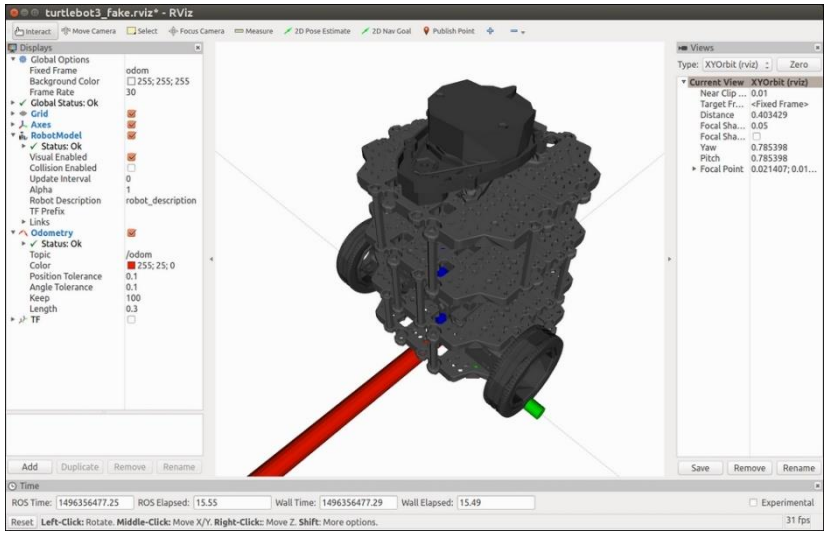
```
#! /usr/bin/env python3

import rospy
from geometry_msgs.msg import Twist
from turtlesim.msg import Pose

import sys

robot_x = 0

# callback for topic /turtle1/Pose
def pose_callback(pose):
    global robot_x
    rospy.loginfo("Robot X = %f\n", pose.x)
    robot_x = pose.x

def move_turtle(lin_vel,ang_vel,distance):

    global robot_x

    rospy.init_node('move_turtle', anonymous=False)
    pub = rospy.Publisher('/turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size=10)
    rospy.Subscriber('/turtle1/pose',Pose, pose_callback)
    rate = rospy.Rate(10) # 10hz
    vel = Twist()
    while not rospy.is_shutdown():

        vel.linear.x = lin_vel
        vel.linear.y = 0
        vel.linear.z = 0
        vel.angular.x = 0
        vel.angular.y = 0
        vel.angular.z = ang_vel

# Checking the robot distance is greater than the commanded distance
# If it is greater, stop the node
        if(robot_x >= distance):
            rospy.loginfo("Robot Reached destination")
            rospy.logwarn("Stopping robot")

            break

        pub.publish(vel)
        rate.sleep()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    #Providing linear and angular velocity through command line
    move_turtle(float(sys.argv[1]),float(sys.argv[2]),
float(sys.argv[3]))
```

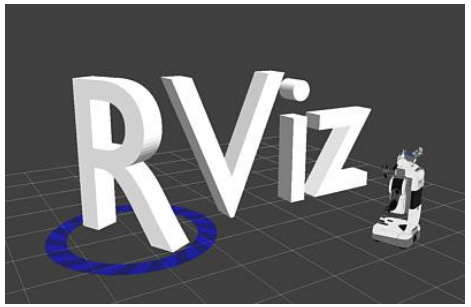
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/LucMarechal/USMB_INFO802_ROS_Lectures/master/turtlesim_tutorials/move_turtle_feedback_node.py

Robotic simulation scenarios



GAZEBO





More Info and tutorials
http://gazebosim.org/tutorials
http://wiki.ros.org/rviz/Tutorials

Gazebo – TurtleBot3 Simulation

- A multi-robot simulator
- Capable of simulating a population of robots, sensors and objects, in 3D
- Includes an accurate simulation of rigid-body physics and generates realistic sensor feedback
- Allows code designed to operate a physical robot to be executed in an artificial environment
- Gazebo is under active development at the OSRF (Open Source Robotics Foundation)

More Info and tutorials
http://gazebosim.org/tutorials

Gazebo – TurtleBot3 Simulation

Installing TurtleBot3 simulation packages

Installing Gazebo

```
> sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-pkgs ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-control
```

Installing TurtleBot3 simulation packages

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/
> git clone -b noetic-devel https://github.com/ROBOTIS-GIT/turtlebot3_simulations.git
> cd ~/catkin_ws && catkin_make
```

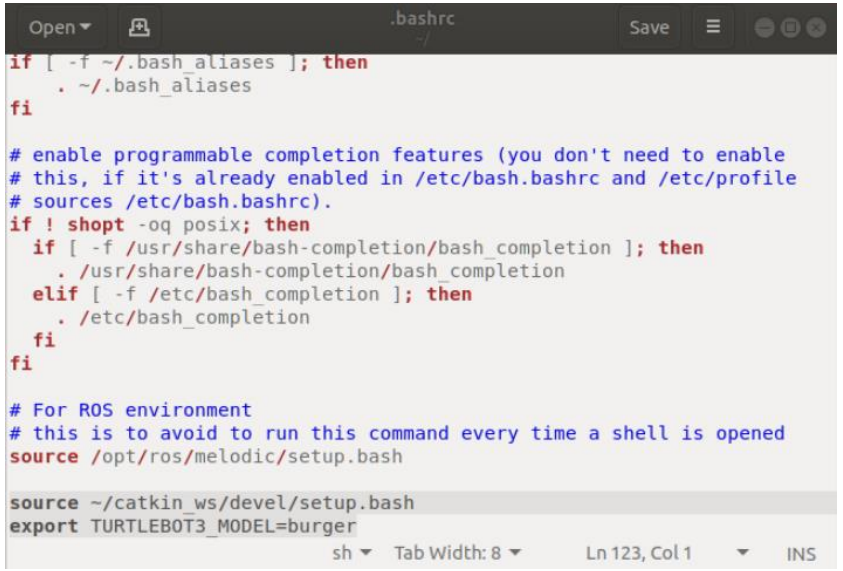
Modify bashrc file

```
> gedit ~/.bashrc
```

to add this 2 settings

```
source ~/catkin_ws/devel/setup.bash
export TURTLEBOT3_MODEL=waffle  # setting the model
```

TurtleBot3 has three models, Burger, Waffle, and Waffle Pi, so you have to set which model you want to use



Gazebo – TurtleBot3 Simulation

Installing TurtleBot3 simulation packages

Reload .bashrc

```
> source ~/.bashrc
```

Download the TurtleBot3 simulation files

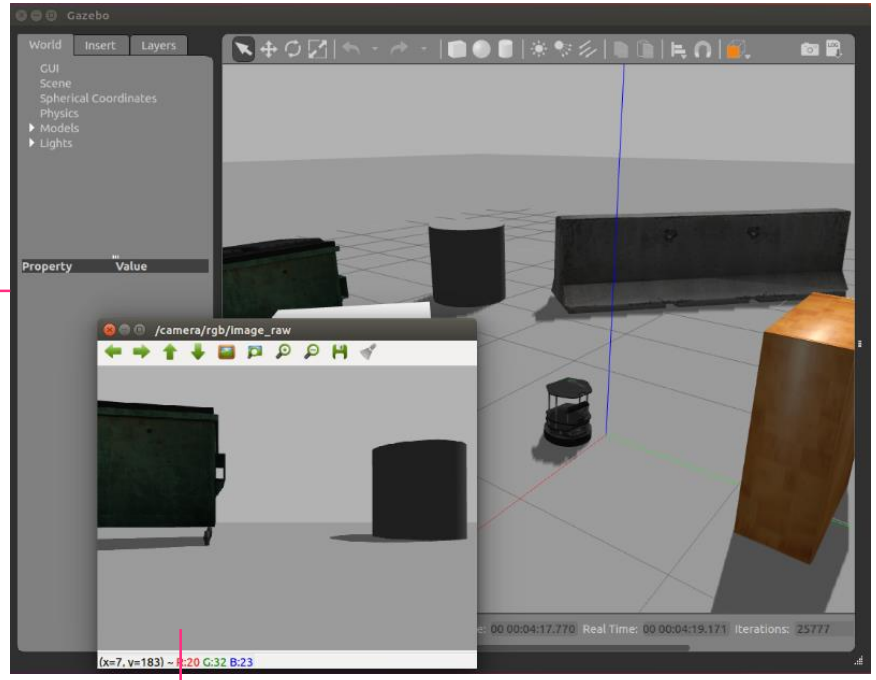
```
> cd ~/catkin_ws/src/
> git clone https://github.com/ROBOTIS-GIT/turtlebot3_simulations.git
> cd ~/catkin_ws && catkin_make
```

Gazebo – TurtleBot3 Simulation

Launch Gazebo

```
> roslaunch turtlebot3_gazebo turtlebot3_world.launch
```

(also try : turtlebot3_house.launch)



Display the image from the robot

```
> rostopic list   # check where the image is published

> rosrun image_view image_view image:=/camera/rgb/image_raw
```

Move the robot with keyboard

```
> roslaunch turtlebot3_teleop turtlebot3_teleop_key.launch
```

```
Control Your Turtlebot!
---------------------------
Moving around:
   u    i    o
   j    k    l
   m    ,    .

q/z : increase/decrease max speeds by 10%
w/x : increase/decrease only linear speed by 10%
e/c : increase/decrease only angular speed by 10%
space key, k : force stop
anything else : stop smoothly

CTRL-C to quit

currently:      speed 0.2       turn 1
```

Gazebo – TurtleBot3 Simulation

```
luc@USMB:~$ rostopic list
/camera/depth/camera_info
/camera/depth/image_raw
/camera/depth/points
/camera/parameter_descriptions
/camera/parameter_updates
/camera/rgb/camera_info
/camera/rgb/image_raw
/camera/rgb/image_raw/compressed
/camera/rgb/image_raw/compressed/parameter_descriptions
/camera/rgb/image_raw/compressed/parameter_updates
/camera/rgb/image_raw/compressedDepth
/camera/rgb/image_raw/compressedDepth/parameter_descriptions
/camera/rgb/image_raw/compressedDepth/parameter_updates
/camera/rgb/image_raw/theora
/camera/rgb/image_raw/theora/parameter_descriptions
/camera/rgb/image_raw/theora/parameter_updates
/clock
/cmd_vel_mux/active
/cmd_vel_mux/input/navi
/cmd_vel_mux/input/safety_controller
/cmd_vel_mux/input/switch
/cmd_vel_mux/input/teleop
/cmd_vel_mux/parameter_descriptions
/cmd_vel_mux/parameter_updates
/depthimage_to_laserscan/parameter_descriptions
/depthimage_to_laserscan/parameter_updates
/gazebo/link_states
/gazebo/model_states
/gazebo/parameter_descriptions
/gazebo/parameter_updates
/gazebo/set_link_state
/gazebo/set_model_state
/gazebo_gui/parameter_descriptions
/gazebo_gui/parameter_updates
/joint_states
/laserscan_nodelet_manager/bond
/mobile_base/commands/motor_power
/mobile_base/commands/reset_odometry
/mobile_base/commands/velocity
/mobile_base/events/bumper
/mobile_base/events/cliff
/mobile_base/sensors/bumper_pointcloud
/mobile_base/sensors/core
/mobile_base/sensors/imu_data
/mobile_base_nodelet_manager/bond
/odom
/rosout
/rosout_agg
/scan
/tf
/tf_static
```

Gazebo – TurtleBot3 Simulation

Odometry

- To make a TurtleBot move in ROS we need to publish:

  Twist messages to the topic */cmd_vel_mux/input/teleop*

- To get a TurtleBot position and orientation in ROS we need to subscribe:

  to the topic */odom* and read *Odometry* message

- Odometry is part of *nav_msg* message package
  (don't forget to add *import nav_msg.msg* in your code header)

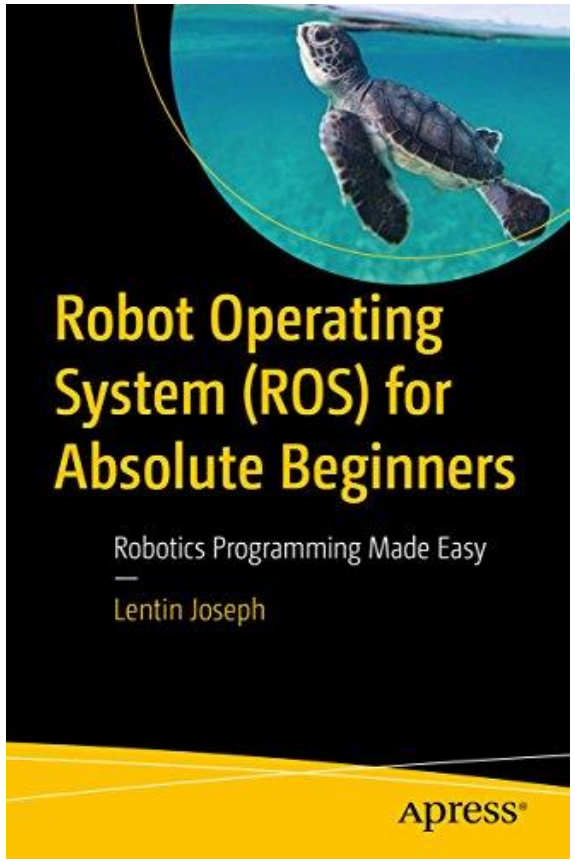
```
> rosmsg show Odometry
```

```
luc@USMB:~$ rosmsg show Odometry
[nav_msgs/Odometry]:
std_msgs/Header header
  uint32 seq
  time stamp
  string frame_id
string child_frame_id
geometry_msgs/PoseWithCovariance pose
  geometry_msgs/Pose pose
    geometry_msgs/Point position
      float64 x
      float64 y
      float64 z
    geometry_msgs/Quaternion orientation
      float64 x
      float64 y
      float64 z
      float64 w
  float64[36] covariance
geometry_msgs/TwistWithCovariance twist
  geometry_msgs/Twist twist
    geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
      float64 x
      float64 y
      float64 z
    geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
      float64 x
      float64 y
      float64 z
  float64[36] covariance
```

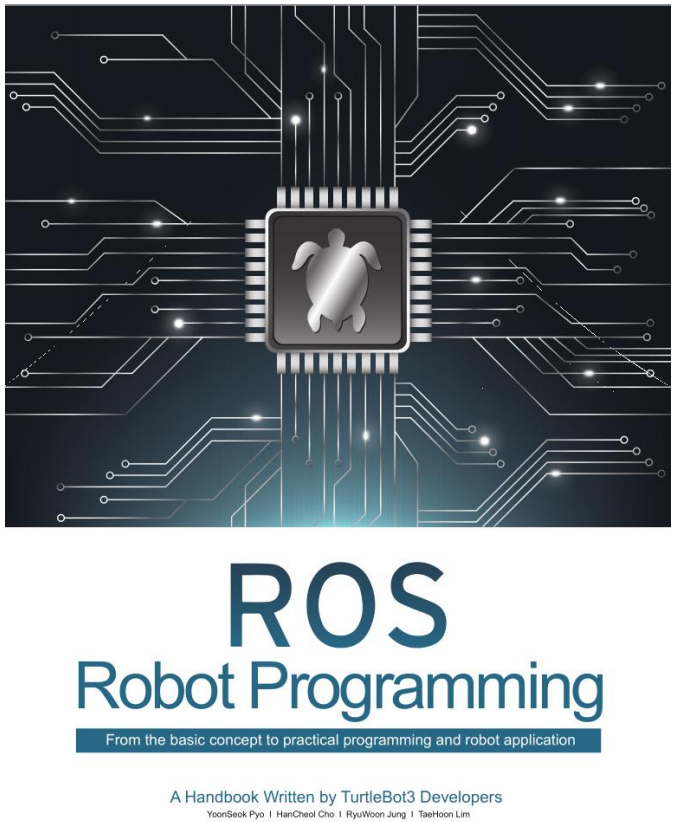
Further References

- ROS Turtlesim tutorials
  - wiki.ros.org/turtlesim/Tutorials/
- ROS Cheat Sheet
  - https://www.clearpathrobotics.com/ros-robot-operating-system-cheat-sheet/
  - https://kapeli.com/cheat_sheets/ROS.docset/

Relevant books and sources



Chapter 5



Chapter 10

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