



VRust

Security Assessment

O2Lab VRust Team

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Contents

Summary	3
Overview	4
Project Summary	4
Audit Summary	4
Vulnerability Summary	4
Findings	5
Finding Statistic	6
Issue: 0: IntegerFlow	7
Issue: 1: IntegerFlow	9
Appendix	11
Finding Categories	11
Gas Optimization	11
Mathematical Operations	11
Logical Issue	11
Language Specific	11
Coding Style	11
Checksum Calculation Method	11
Disclaimer	13

Summary

This report has been prepared for O2Lab VRust Team to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of the O2Lab VRust Team project as well as any contract dependencies that were not part of an officially recognized library. A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Static Analysis and Manual Review techniques. The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

The security assessment resulted in findings that ranged from critical to informational. We recommend addressing these findings to ensure a high level of security standards and industry practices. We suggest recommendations that could better serve the project from the security perspective:

- Enhance general coding practices for better structures of source codes;
- Add enough unit tests to cover the possible use cases;
- Provide more comments per each function for readability, especially contracts that are verified in public;
- Provide more transparency on privileged activities once the protocol is live.

Overview

Project Summary

Project Name	O2Lab VRust Team
Platform	Ethereum
Language	Solana
Crate	gem_farm
GitHub Location	https://github.com/parasol-aser/vrust
sha256	Unknown

Audit Summary

Delivery Date	10/29/2022
Audit Methodology	Static Analysis
Key Components	

Vulnerability Summary

Vulnerability Level	Total
Critical	2
Major	0
Medium	0
Minor	0
Informational	0
Discussion	0

Findings

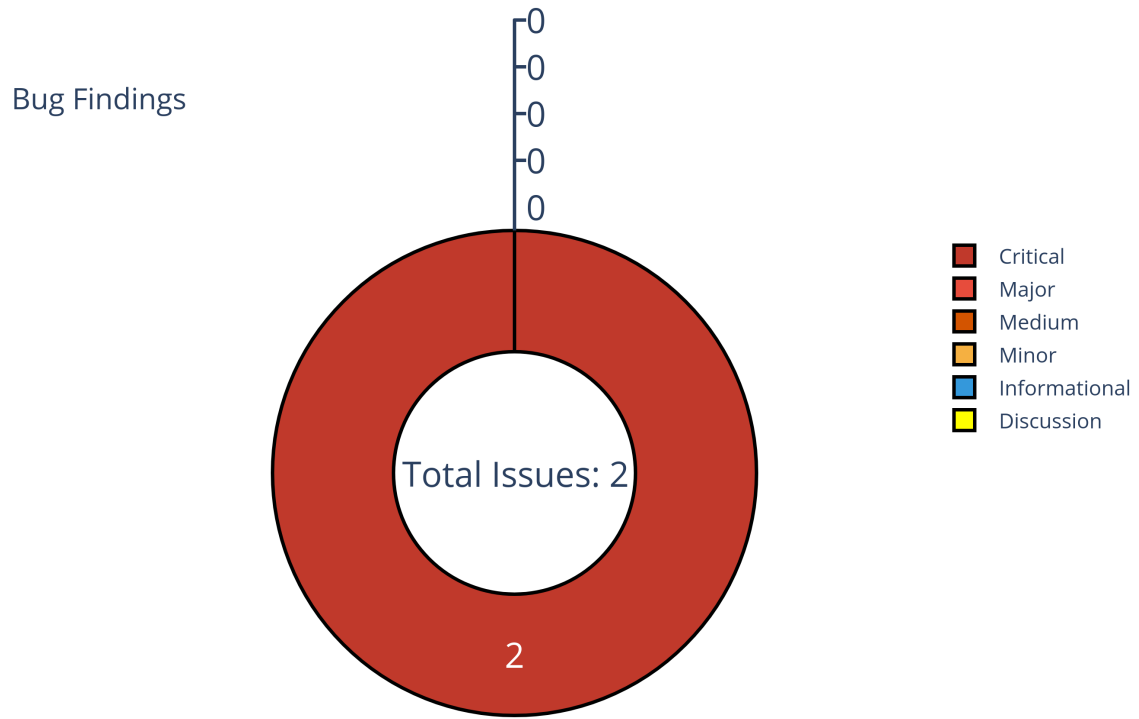


Figure 1: Findings

Finding Statistic

Category	Count
IntegerFlow	2

ID	Category	Severity	Status
0	IntegerFlow	Critical	UnResolved
1	IntegerFlow	Critical	UnResolved

Issue: 0: IntegerFlow

Category	Severity	Status
IntegerFlow	Critical	UnResolved

- Location

programs/gem_farm/src/number128.rs:58:28: 58:53

```
58 (prec_value - 1 + self.n)
59
```

- Code Context

Vulnerability at Line: 58

```
53
54     if extra_precision < 0 {
55         prec_value = ONE / prec_value;
56     }
57
58     let target_value = (prec_value - 1 + self.n) / prec_value;
59     if target_value > U64_MAX {
60         panic!("cannot convert to u64 due to overflow");
61     }
62
63
```

- Call Stack

```
1 fn entrypoint() { // /home/yifei/.cargo/registry/src/github.com-
  ↳ 1ecc6299db9ec823/solana-program-1.9.18/src/entrypoint.rs:120:9: 127:10
  ↳ }
2     fn entry() { // programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
3         fn try_entry() { // programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
4             fn dispatch() { // programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
5                 fn __private::__global::cancel_reward() { //
  ↳ programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
6                 fn gem_farm::cancel_reward() { //
  ↳ programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:164:5: 167:6 }
```

7
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```
fn instructions::cancel_reward::handler() {  
    ↪ pro-  
    ↪ grams/gem_farm/src/instructions/cancel_reward.rs:61:1:  
    ↪ 85:2 }  
  
fn state::farm::Farm::update_rewards() {  
    ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/state/farm.rs:167:5: 203:6 }  
    fn state::farm::FarmReward::update_accrued_reward_by_type() {  
        ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/state/farm.rs:522:5: 555:6 }  
    fn  
        ↪ state::variable_rewards::VariableRateReward::update_accrued_reward()  
        ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/state/variable_rewards.rs:91:5:  
        ↪ 137:6 }  
    fn number128::Number128::as_u64_ceil() {  
        ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/number128.rs:50:5: 64:6 }
```

- description:
- link:
- alleviation:

Issue: 1: IntegerFlow

Category	Severity	Status
IntegerFlow	Critical	UnResolved

- Location

programs/gem_farm/src/number128.rs:42:28: 42:47

```
42 self.n / prec_value
43
```

- Code Context

Vulnerability at Line: 42

```
37
38     if extra_precision < 0 {
39         prec_value = ONE / prec_value;
40     }
41
42     let target_value = self.n / prec_value;
43     if target_value > U64_MAX {
44         panic!("cannot convert to u64 due to overflow");
45     }
46
47
```

- Call Stack

```
1 fn entrypoint() { // /home/yifei/.cargo/registry/src/github.com-
  ↳ 1ecc6299db9ec823/solana-program-1.9.18/src/entrypoint.rs:120:9: 127:10
  ↳ }
2     fn entry() { // programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
3         fn try_entry() { // programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
4             fn dispatch() { // programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
5                 fn __private::__global::cancel_reward() { //
  ↳ programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:12:1: 12:11 }
6                 fn gem_farm::cancel_reward() { //
  ↳ programs/gem_farm/src/lib.rs:164:5: 167:6 }
```

7
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```
fn instructions::cancel_reward::handler() {  
    ↪ pro-  
    ↪ grams/gem_farm/src/instructions/cancel_reward.rs:61:1:  
    ↪ 85:2 }  
  
fn state::farm::Farm::update_rewards() {  
    ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/state/farm.rs:167:5: 203:6 }  
    fn state::farm::FarmReward::update_accrued_reward_by_type() {  
        ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/state/farm.rs:522:5: 555:6 }  
    fn  
        ↪ state::variable_rewards::VariableRateReward::update_accrued_reward()  
        ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/state/variable_rewards.rs:91:5:  
        ↪ 137:6 }  
    fn number128::Number128::as_u64() {  
        ↪ programs/gem_farm/src/number128.rs:34:5: 48:6 }
```

- description:
- link:
- alleviation:

Appendix

Copied from <https://leaderboard.certik.io/projects/aave>

Finding Categories

Gas Optimization

Gas Optimization findings do not affect the functionality of the code but generate different, more optimal EVM opcodes resulting in a reduction on the total gas cost of a transaction.

Mathematical Operations

Mathematical Operation findings relate to mishandling of math formulas, such as overflows, incorrect operations etc.

Logical Issue

Logical Issue findings detail a fault in the logic of the linked code, such as an incorrect notion on how `block.timestamp` works.

Language Specific

Language Specific findings are issues that would only arise within Solidity, i.e. incorrect usage of `private` or `delete`.

Coding Style

Coding Style findings usually do not affect the generated byte-code but rather comment on how to make the codebase more legible and, as a result, easily maintainable.

Checksum Calculation Method

The “Checksum” field in the “Audit Scope” section is calculated as the SHA-256 (Secure Hash Algorithm 2 with digest size of 256 bits) digest of the content of each file hosted in the listed source repository under the specified commit.

The result is hexadecimal encoded and is the same as the output of the Linux “sha256sum” command against the target file.

Disclaimer

Copied from <https://leaderboard.certik.io/projects/aave>

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