



VRust

Security Assessment

O2Lab VRust Team

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Contents

Summary	3
Overview	4
Project Summary	4
Audit Summary	4
Vulnerability Summary	4
Findings	5
Issue: INT_CVE_0: IntegerCve - Overflow	6
Appendix	8
Finding Categories	8
Gas Optimization	8
Mathematical Operations	8
Logical Issue	8
Language Specific	8
Coding Style	8
Checksum Calculation Method	8
Disclaimer	10

Summary

This report has been prepared for O2Lab VRust Team to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of the O2Lab VRust Team project as well as any contract dependencies that were not part of an officially recognized library. A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Static Analysis and Manual Review techniques. The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

The security assessment resulted in findings that ranged from critical to informational. We recommend addressing these findings to ensure a high level of security standards and industry practices. We suggest recommendations that could better serve the project from the security perspective:

- Enhance general coding practices for better structures of source codes;
- Add enough unit tests to cover the possible use cases;
- Provide more comments per each function for readability, especially contracts that are verified in public;
- Provide more transparency on privileged activities once the protocol is live.

Overview

Project Summary

Project Name	O2Lab VRust Team
Platform	Ethereum
Language	Solana
Crate	mango
GitHub Location	https://github.com/parasol-aser/vrust
sha256	Unknown

Audit Summary

Delivery Date	26/01/2022
Audit Methodology	Static Analysis
Key Components	

Vulnerability Summary

Vulnerability Level	Total
Critical	1
Major	0
Medium	0
Minor	0
Informational	0
Discussion	0

Findings

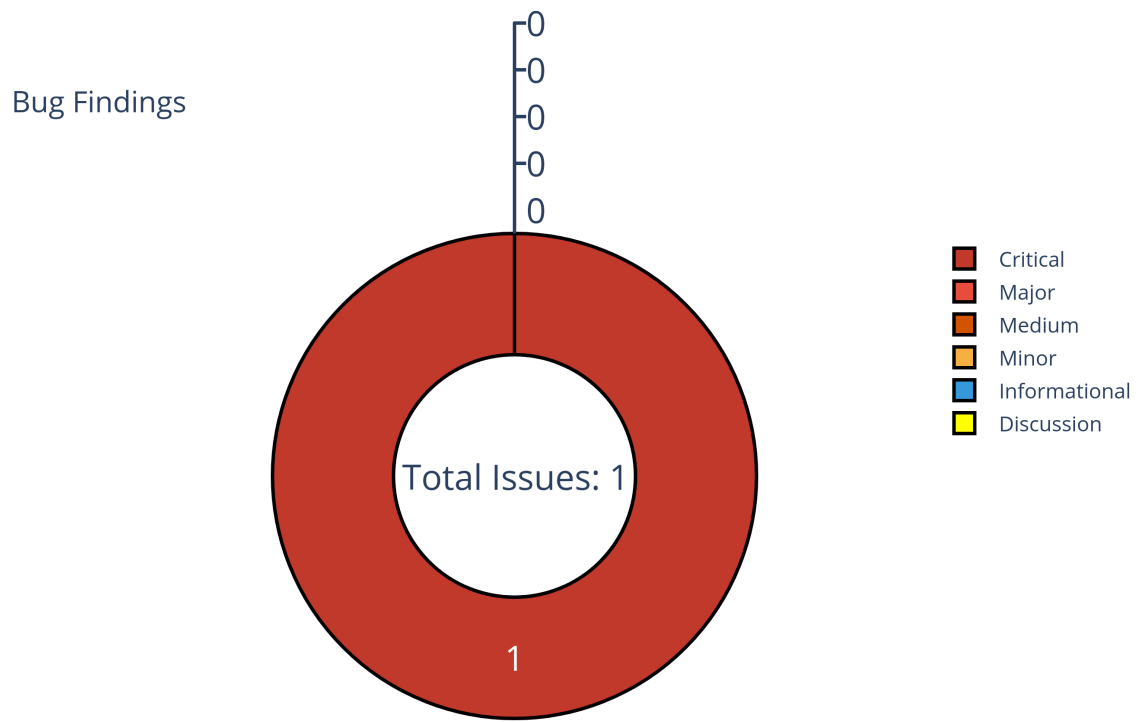


Figure 1: Findings

ID	Title	Category	Severity	Status
INT_CVE_0	Overflow	Integer Overflow wpa	Critical	UnResolved

Issue: INT_CVE_0: IntegerCve - Overflow

Category	Severity	Status
Integer Overflow wpa	Critical	UnResolved

- Location

src/state.rs:208:16: 208:44

```
208 index.last_update == curr_ts
209
```

- Code Context

src/state.rs:197:5: 233:6

```
197 pub fn update_indexes(&mut self, clock: &Clock) -> MangoResult<()> {
198     // TODO verify what happens if total_deposits < total_borrows
199     // TODO verify what happens if total_deposits == 0 && total_borrows
200     ↪ > 0
201     // TODO What are cases where borrows is greater than deposits?
202     // TODO total_borrows may be greater than total_deposits if
203     ↪ rounding error
204
205     let curr_ts = clock.unix_timestamp as u64;
206
207     for i in 0..NUM_TOKENS {
208         let interest_rate = self.get_interest_rate(i);
209         let index: &mut MangoIndex = &mut self.indexes[i];
210         if index.last_update == curr_ts || self.total_deposits[i] ==
211         ↪ ZERO_U64F64 {
212             // TODO is skipping when total_deposits == 0 correct move?
213             continue;
214         }
215
216         // don't need to check here because this check already happens
217         ↪ in get interest rate
218         let native_deposits: U64F64 =
219         ↪ self.total_deposits[i].checked_mul(index.deposit).unwrap();
220         let native_borrows: U64F64 =
221         ↪ self.total_borrows[i].checked_mul(index.borrow).unwrap();
```

```

216         check_default!(native_borrows <= native_deposits + EPSILON)?;
        ↪ // to account for rounding errors
217
218         let utilization =
        ↪ native_borrows.checked_div(native_deposits).unwrap();
219         let borrow_interest = interest_rate
220             .checked_mul(U64F64::from_num(curr_ts -
        ↪ index.last_update)).unwrap();
221
222         let deposit_interest = borrow_interest
223             .checked_mul(utilization).unwrap();
224
225         index.last_update = curr_ts;
226         index.borrow =
        ↪ index.borrow.checked_mul(borrow_interest).unwrap()
227             .checked_add(index.borrow).unwrap();
228
229         index.deposit =
        ↪ index.deposit.checked_mul(deposit_interest).unwrap()
230             .checked_add(index.deposit).unwrap();
231     }
232     Ok(())
233 }
234

```

- Call Stack

1 src/state.rs

- description:

Description of the bug here.

- link:

GitHub Link to be added.

- alleviation:

Some alleviation steps here.

Appendix

Copied from <https://leaderboard.certik.io/projects/aave>

Finding Categories

Gas Optimization

Gas Optimization findings do not affect the functionality of the code but generate different, more optimal EVM opcodes resulting in a reduction on the total gas cost of a transaction.

Mathematical Operations

Mathematical Operation findings relate to mishandling of math formulas, such as overflows, incorrect operations etc.

Logical Issue

Logical Issue findings detail a fault in the logic of the linked code, such as an incorrect notion on how `block.timestamp` works.

Language Specific

Language Specific findings are issues that would only arise within Solidity, i.e. incorrect usage of `private` or `delete`.

Coding Style

Coding Style findings usually do not affect the generated byte-code but rather comment on how to make the codebase more legible and, as a result, easily maintainable.

Checksum Calculation Method

The “Checksum” field in the “Audit Scope” section is calculated as the SHA-256 (Secure Hash Algorithm 2 with digest size of 256 bits) digest of the content of each file hosted in the listed source repository under the specified commit.

The result is hexadecimal encoded and is the same as the output of the Linux “sha256sum” command against the target file.

Disclaimer

Copied from <https://leaderboard.certik.io/projects/aave>

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