(I)
$$f = f(x,y) \rightarrow extr$$

$$\varphi(x,y) = 0 - ypabn. cbesn$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\overline{\prod} f = f(x, y, z) \rightarrow extr \\
\begin{cases}
\varphi_1(x, y, z) = 0 \\
\varphi_2(x, y, z) = 0
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\varphi_2(x, y, z) = 0 \\
\downarrow \\
\chi
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\chi \\
\chi \\
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\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
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\end{array}$$

 $\varphi(x,y)=0$

Метод множителей Лагранжа:

$$P(x,y,\lambda) = f(x,y) + \lambda \cdot \varphi(x,y) \rightarrow extr$$

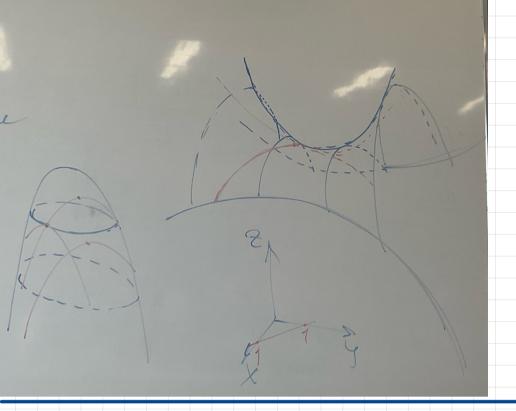
$$gyhkusus Narpahxa$$

3 Hak d'&p cus Trum c yzetom y pabn.
Cbezu

$$(d\varphi(x,y)=0)$$

1 (K goine Bazarbana)

2 =
$$x^2 - 2y^2$$
 $x + y = 1$
 $P(x, y, \lambda) = x^2 - 2y^2 + \lambda - (x + y - 1)$
 $P_x^1 = 2x + \lambda = 0$
 $A = -2x$
 $A = -2x + \lambda = 0$
 $A = -2x + \lambda$



N2 (Borgord. K gocke)

$$U = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$
 $\int \varphi_1 = x + y - 3z + 7 = 0$
 $|\varphi_2| = x - y + z - 3 = 0$
 $|\varphi_3| = x - y + z - 3 = 0$
 $|\varphi_4| = x + y^2 + z^2 + \lambda_1 \cdot (x + y - 3z + 7) + \lambda_2 \cdot (x - y + z - 3)$

$$\begin{cases}
\varphi_{x}^{1} = \lambda_{x} + \lambda_{1} + \lambda_{2} = 0 \\
\varphi_{y}^{1} = \lambda_{y} + \lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2} = 0
\end{cases}$$

$$\varphi_{z}^{1} = \lambda_{y} + \lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{z}^{1} = \lambda_{1} + \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{\lambda_{1}}^{1} = \lambda_{2} + \lambda_{3} + \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$\varphi_{\lambda_{2}}^{1} = \lambda_{3} + \lambda_{4} + \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{3} + \lambda_{4} - \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{4} + \lambda_{4} - \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{7} + \lambda_{7} - \lambda_{7} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{7} - \lambda_{7} = 0$$