Figure 3. Noxious weeds mapped at the Hat Creek Radio Observatory, Shasta County, CA. CESO (*Centaurea solstitialis*), TCM (*Taeniatherum caput-medusae*), VETH (*Verbascum thapsus*), MAVU (*Marrubium vulgare*), XASP (*Xanthium spinosum*), SIAL (*Sisymbrium altissimum*), *Bromus tectorum* = ubiquitous.

