## 0.1 Abstract Syntax

 $test \in memes \quad test$ 

## 0.2 Helping Functions

- $\mathcal{N}: n \to \mathbb{Q}$
- (2)  $ancestors: Name_s \to Name_s^*$  $ancestors(s) = s \cup ancestors(s_{parent})$

## 0.3 Environments

(3) 
$$sta \in Sta = Name_s \rightharpoonup (\underbrace{Rea^*}_{Reactions} \times \underbrace{Stmt}_{Transition} \times \underbrace{Var}_{Variable})$$

$$\underbrace{Var}_{Environment}$$

$$(4) \qquad fam \in Fam = Name_s \rightharpoonup (\underbrace{Names_{\varepsilon}}_{Parent} \times \underbrace{Names_{\varepsilon}}_{Child} \times \underbrace{Names_{\varepsilon}^*}_{Children})$$

- (5)  $var \in Var = Name_v \rightharpoonup Loc$
- (6)  $sto \in Sto = Loc \rightarrow Val$

## 0.4 Phase Transitions

$$teste \\ tester \\ test \\ john' = memes \\ john$$