

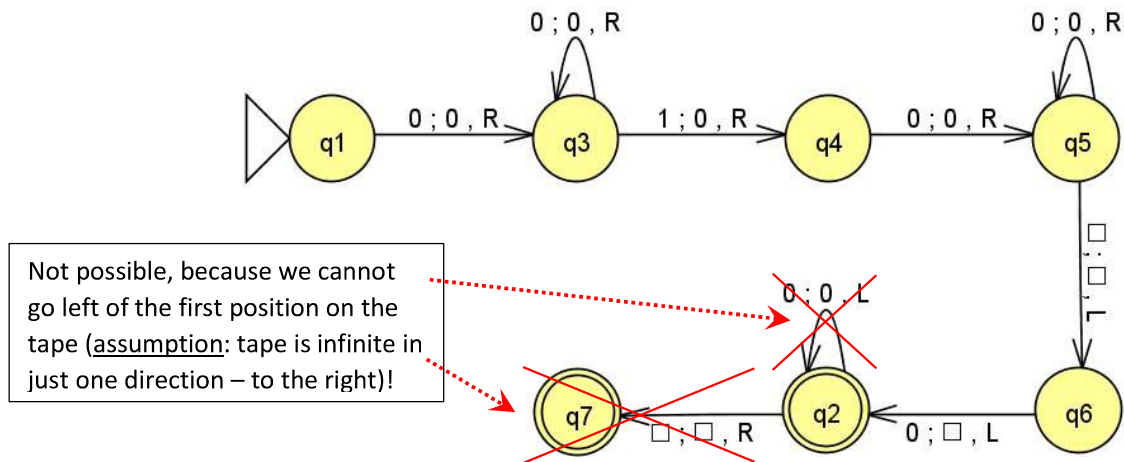
## Reduction $L_U \rightarrow L_{MPCP}$ :

$M_U = \langle M_+, w \rangle$

$M_+ = \text{TM for addition (of 2 natural numbers)}$

$w = 0010$

$M_+$ :



Transition function of  $M_+$ :

MPCP pairs:

- 1  $\delta(q_1, 0) = (q_3, 0, R) \rightarrow (q_1 0, 0 q_3)$
- 2  $\delta(q_3, 0) = (q_3, 0, R) \rightarrow (q_3 0, 0 q_3)$
- 3  $\delta(q_3, 1) = (q_4, 0, R) \rightarrow (q_3 1, 0 q_4)$
- 4  $\delta(q_4, 0) = (q_5, 0, R) \rightarrow (q_4 0, 0 q_5)$
- 5  $\delta(q_5, 0) = (q_5, 0, R) \rightarrow (q_5 0, 0 q_5)$
- 6  $\delta(q_5, B) = (q_6, B, L) \rightarrow (0 q_5 \#, q_6 0 \#)$   
 $\rightarrow (1 q_5 \#, q_6 1 \#)$
- 7  $\delta(q_6, 0) = (q_2, B, L) \rightarrow (0 q_6 0, q_2 0)$   
 $\rightarrow (1 q_6 0, q_2 1)$

$(0 q_2 0, q_2)$	$(q_2 0, q_2)$	<b>A</b>
$(0 q_2 1, q_2)$	$(q_2 1, q_2)$	
$(1 q_2 0, q_2)$	$(0 q_2, q_2)$	
$(1 q_2 1, q_2)$	$(1 q_2, q_2)$	
$(\#, \#)$		<b>B</b>
$(0, 0)$		
$(1, 1)$		
$(q_2 \#, \#)$		<b>F</b>

The derivation of the string »0010«:

$q_1 0010 \xrightarrow{1} 0 q_3 010 \xrightarrow{2} 00 q_3 10 \xrightarrow{3} 000 q_4 0 \xrightarrow{4} 0000 q_5 \xrightarrow{6} 000 q_6 0 \xrightarrow{7} 00 q_2 0$

The sequence of MPCP pairs when deriving the string »0010«:

$\# q_1 0010 \# 0 q_3 010 \# 0 q_3 10 \# 00 q_4 0 \# 000 q_5 \# 00 q_6 0 \# 0 q_2 0 \# q_2 \# \#$   
 $\# q_1 0010 \# 0 q_3 010 \# 0 q_3 10 \# 00 q_4 0 \# 000 q_5 \# 00 q_6 0 \# 0 q_2 0 \# q_2 \# \#$

Red arrows connect the strings to the pairs in the table above, labeled 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, A, F.