

SPECIES HABITAT MODEL REPORT

American Robin
Turdus migratorius

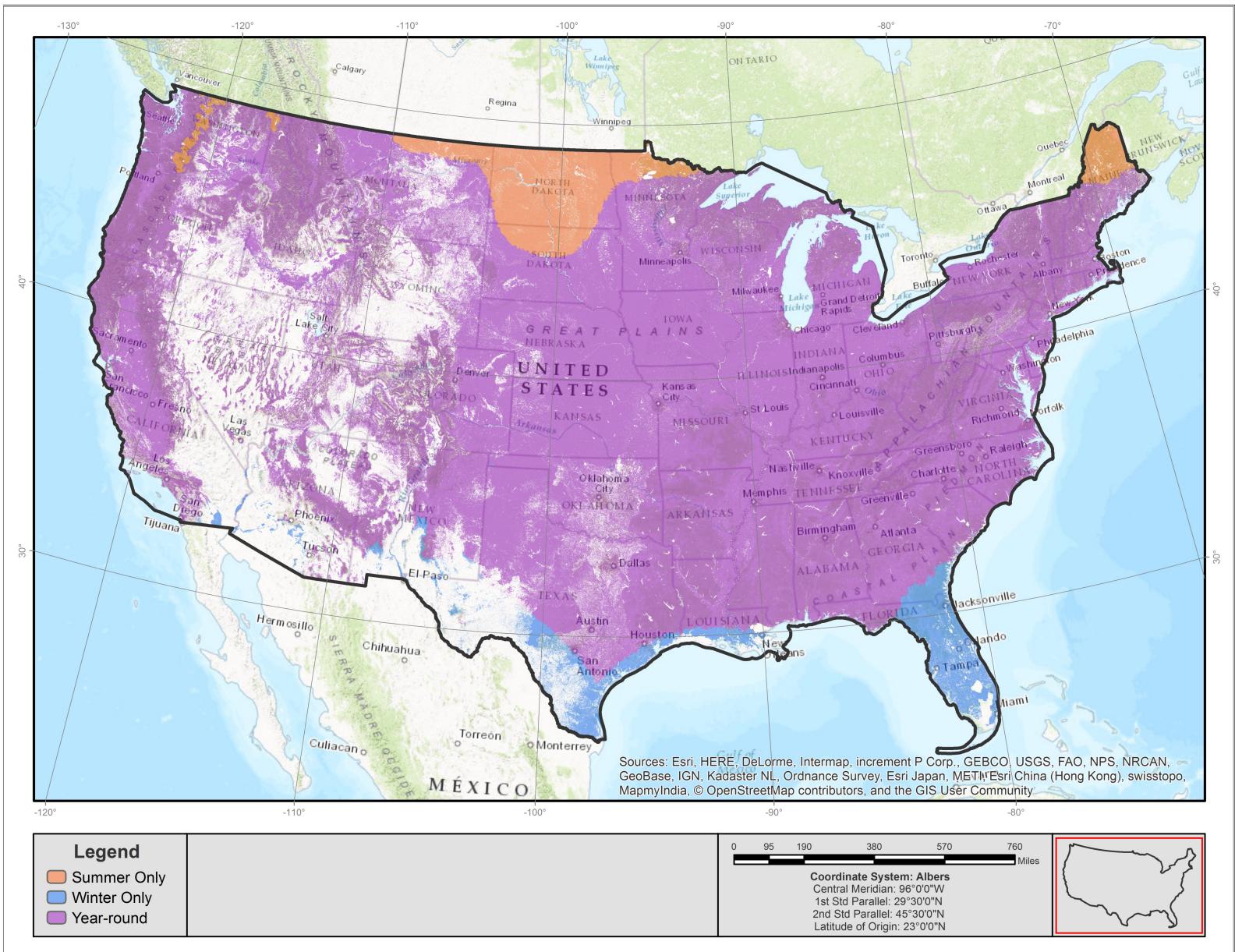
Gap Code: bAMROx

ITIS TSN: 179759

Version: CONUS_2001v1

ScienceBase Data Link: <https://www.sciencebase.gov/catalog/item/58fa449fe4b0b7ea54524c5e>

Map of Predicted Habitat



Habitat Modeling: Ancillary Parameters

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
<i>Landcover Limitations</i>												
Contiguous Patch												
Minimum Size (ha)												
Edge Type Usage												
Ecotone Width (m)												
Forest Interior Usage												
Distance From Edge (m)												
<i>Hydrographic Limitations</i>												
Flowing Water												
Distance Into (m)												
Distance From (m)												
Open/Standing Water												
Distance Into (m)												
Distance From (m)												
Wet Vegetation												
Distance Into (m)												
Distance From (m)												
Water Salinity												
Water Velocity												
Human Impact Avoidance												
Elevation Limits												
Minimum (m)												
Maximum (m)			4420		4420				4420		4420	

GP = Great Plains; NE = Northeast; NW = Northwest; SE = Southeast; SW = Southwest; UM = Upper Midwest

More information regarding modeling process: <https://gapanalysis.usgs.gov/species/data/download/>

Habitat Modeling: Map Units

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
4126 - Allegheny-Cumberland Dry Oak Forest and Woodland - Hardwood	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4127 - Central and Southern Appalachian Montane Oak Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4128 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Loess Bluff Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4129 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Loess Bluff Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4130 - Southern Coastal Plain Dry Upland Hardwood Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4131 - Eastern Great Plains Tallgrass Aspen Parkland	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
4132 - South Florida Hardwood Hammock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4133 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Dry and Dry-Mesic Oak Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4134 - Southwest Florida Coastal Strand and Maritime Hammock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4135 - Southeast Florida Coastal Strand and Maritime Hammock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4136 - Central and South Texas Coastal Fringe Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4137 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Chenier and Upper Texas Coastal Fringe Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4138 - Northwestern Great Plains Aspen Forest and Parkland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
4139 - Mississippi River Alluvial Plain Dry-Mesic Loess Slope Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4140 - East-Central Texas Plains Post Oak Savanna and Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4141 - East-Central Texas Plains Riparian Forest	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4142 - East-Central Texas Plains Floodplain Forest	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
4143 - Madrean Encinal	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4144 - Mediterranean California Mixed Oak Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4145 - South Florida Pine Rockland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4146 - Southern Coastal Plain Oak Dome and Hammock	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4147 - Inter-Mountain Basins Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany Woodland and Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4148 - North Pacific Broadleaf Landslide Forest and Shrubland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4149 - Ozark-Ouachita Dry Oak Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
4150 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Maritime Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4151 - Lower Mississippi River Dune Woodland and Forest	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
4152 - Edwards Plateau Limestone Savanna and Woodland	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
4153 - Mississippi Delta Maritime Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4154 - Western Great Plains Wooded Draw and Ravine	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
4155 - Edwards Plateau Dry-Mesic Slope Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4201 - Boreal Aspen-Birch Forest	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
4202 - Southern Piedmont Mesic Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4203 - Southern Crowley's Ridge Mesic Loess Slope Forest	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
4204 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Mesic Hardwood Forest	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4205 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Mesic Hardwood Forest	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
4206 - South-Central Interior / Upper Coastal Plain Flatwoods	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4207 - Ozark-Ouachita Mesic Hardwood Forest	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
4208 - Edwards Plateau Mesic Canyon	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4209 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Mesic Slope Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4210 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Central Maritime Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4211 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Maritime Forest	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
4212 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Maritime Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4301 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Hardwood Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4302 - Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Hardwood Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4303 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Black Belt Calcareous Prairie and Woodland - Woodland Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4304 - Northeastern Interior Dry Oak Forest - Virginia/Pitch Pine Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4305 - Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Loblolly Pine Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4306 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Dry Upland Hardwood Forest - Offsite Pine Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4307 - Allegheny-Cumberland Dry Oak Forest and Woodland - Pine Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4308 - Southern Ridge and Valley Dry Calcareous Forest - Pine modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4309 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Mixed Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4310 - Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Mixed Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4311 - Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-Heath Forest - Mixed Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4312 - Western Great Plains Dry Bur Oak Forest and Woodland	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
4313 - Northern Atlantic Coastal Plain Dry Hardwood Forest	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4314 - Appalachian Shale Barrens	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4315 - Madrean Pine-Oak Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4316 - Madrean Upper Montane Conifer-Oak Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4317 - Mediterranean California Lower Montane Black Oak-Conifer Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4318 - Mediterranean California Red Fir Forest	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4319 - North Pacific Dry Douglas-fir-(Madrone) Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4320 - Mediterranean California Mixed Evergreen Forest	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4321 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Upland Longleaf Pine Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4322 - Southeastern Interior Longleaf Pine Woodland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4323 - Laurentian-Acadian Northern Pine-(Oak) Forest	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
4324 - Inter-Mountain Basins Aspen-Mixed Conifer Forest and Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4325 - Central Interior Highlands Dry Acidic Glade and Barrens	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
4326 - Boreal White Spruce-Fir-Hardwood Forest	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
4327 - Laurentian-Acadian Pine-Hemlock-Hardwood Forest	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
4328 - Ozark-Ouachita Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
4329 - Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4330 - Central Appalachian Oak and Pine Forest	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4331 - Appalachian Hemlock-Hardwood Forest	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4332 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Pine-Hardwood Forest	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4333 - Acadian Low-Elevation Spruce-Fir-Hardwood Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4334 - Southern Ridge and Valley Dry Calcareous Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4335 - Central Appalachian Pine-Oak Rocky Woodland	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4336 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Sandhill Oak and Shortleaf Pine Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4337 - Northern Crowley's Ridge Sand Forest	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
4338 - North Pacific Lowland Mixed Hardwood-Conifer Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4401 - Southern and Central Appalachian Cove Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4402 - South-Central Interior Mesophytic Forest	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
4403 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Mesic Hardwood and Mixed Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4404 - Mediterranean California Mesic Serpentine Woodland and Chaparral	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4501 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Offsite Hardwood Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4502 - Florida Longleaf Pine Sandhill - Open Understory Modifier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4503 - Florida Longleaf Pine Sandhill - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4504 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-Line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Loblolly Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4505 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Open Understory Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4506 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4507 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Loblolly Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4508 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Open Understory Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4509 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Scrub/Shrub Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4510 - Northern Rocky Mountain Western Larch Savanna	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4511 - Central and Southern California Mixed Evergreen Woodland	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
4512 - Colorado Plateau Pinyon-Juniper Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4513 - Columbia Plateau Western Juniper Woodland and Savanna	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4514 - Great Basin Pinyon-Juniper Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4515 - Inter-Mountain Basins Subalpine Limber-Bristlecone Pine Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4516 - Klamath-Siskiyou Lower Montane Serpentine Mixed Conifer Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4517 - Klamath-Siskiyou Upper Montane Serpentine Mixed Conifer Woodland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4518 - Madrean Pinyon-Juniper Woodland	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4519 - Mediterranean California Dry-Mesic Mixed Conifer Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4520 - California Montane Jeffrey Pine-(Ponderosa Pine) Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4521 - Mediterranean California Subalpine Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
4522 - North Pacific Maritime Dry-Mesic Douglas-fir-Western Hemlock Forest	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4523 - North Pacific Mountain Hemlock Forest	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4524 - Northern Rocky Mountain Dry-Mesic Montane Mixed Conifer Forest	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4525 - Northern Rocky Mountain Subalpine Woodland and Parkland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4526 - Rocky Mountain Foothill Limber Pine-Juniper Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4527 - Rocky Mountain Lodgepole Pine Forest	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4528 - Southern Rocky Mountain Dry-Mesic Montane Mixed Conifer Forest and Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4529 - Northern Rocky Mountain Ponderosa Pine Woodland and Savanna	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4530 - Southern Rocky Mountain Ponderosa Pine Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4531 - Rocky Mountain Subalpine Dry-Mesic Spruce-Fir Forest and Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4532 - Rocky Mountain Subalpine-Montane Limber-Bristlecone Pine Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4533 - Sierra Nevada Subalpine Lodgepole Pine Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4534 - Southern Rocky Mountain Pinyon-Juniper Woodland	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4535 - Boreal Jack Pine-Black Spruce Forest	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
4536 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4537 - Southern Appalachian Montane Pine Forest and Woodland	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4538 - Southern Appalachian Low Mountain Pine Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4539 - Northeastern Interior Pine Barrens	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4540 - Northern Atlantic Coastal Plain Pitch Pine Barrens	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
4541 - East-Central Texas Plains Pine Forest and Woodland	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4542 - Laurentian Jack Pine-Red Pine Forest	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
4543 - Middle Rocky Mountain Montane Douglas-fir Forest and Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4544 - Rocky Mountain Poor-Site Lodgepole Pine Forest	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
4545 - California Coastal Closed-Cone Conifer Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4546 - Sierran-Intermontane Desert Western White Pine-White Fir Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4547 - North Pacific Dry-Mesic Silver Fir-Western Hemlock-Douglas-fir Forest	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4548 - Northwestern Great Plains - Black Hills Ponderosa Pine Woodland and Savanna	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
4549 - Ozark-Ouachita Shortleaf Pine-Bluestem Woodland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4550 - East Cascades Oak-Ponderosa Pine Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4551 - Acadian-Appalachian Montane Spruce-Fir Forest	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
4552 - North Pacific Wooded Volcanic Flowage	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4553 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Offsite Hardwood Modifier	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
4601 - California Coastal Redwood Forest	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4602 - East Cascades Mesic Montane Mixed-Conifer Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4603 - Mediterranean California Mesic Mixed Conifer Forest and Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
5218 - Northern California Coastal Scrub	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5301 - Western Great Plains Sandhill Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5302 - Northern Rocky Mountain Foothill Conifer Wooded Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5303 - Apacherian-Chihuahuan Semi-Desert Grassland and Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5304 - Chihuahuan Gypsophilous Grassland and Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5305 - Columbia Plateau Steppe and Grassland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5306 - Columbia Plateau Low Sagebrush Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5307 - Inter-Mountain Basins Big Sagebrush Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5308 - Inter-Mountain Basins Montane Sagebrush Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5309 - Inter-Mountain Basins Semi-Desert Shrub Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5401 - California Maritime Chaparral	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5402 - California Mesic Chaparral	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5403 - California Montane Woodland and Chaparral	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5404 - California Xeric Serpentine Chaparral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5405 - Madrean Oriental Chaparral	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
5406 - Great Basin Semi-Desert Chaparral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5407 - Mogollon Chaparral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5408 - Northern and Central California Dry-Mesic Chaparral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5409 - Sonora-Mojave Semi-Desert Chaparral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5410 - Southern California Dry-Mesic Chaparral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5411 - Coahuilan Chaparral	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5501 - California Central Valley Mixed Oak Savanna	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5502 - California Coastal Live Oak Woodland and Savanna	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5503 - California Lower Montane Blue Oak-Foothill Pine Woodland and Savanna	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5504 - Southern California Oak Woodland and Savanna	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5505 - Willamette Valley Upland Prairie and Savanna	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
5506 - North-Central Interior Oak Savanna	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
5507 - North-Central Oak Barrens	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
5508 - Southern Piedmont Glade and Barrens	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5509 - Nashville Basin Limestone Glade	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5510 - Cumberland Sandstone Glade and Barrens	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5511 - Central Appalachian Alkaline Glade and Woodland	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
5512 - Central Interior Highlands Calcareous Glade and Barrens	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
5513 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Catahoula Barrens	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5514 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Nepheline Syenite Glade	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
5515 - Laurentian Pine-Oak Barrens	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
5516 - Klamath-Siskiyou Xeromorphic Serpentine Savanna and Chaparral	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5517 - Paleozoic Plateau Bluff and Talus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5601 - Colorado Plateau Pinyon-Juniper Shrubland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
5602 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Xeric River Dune	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5603 - Inter-Mountain Basins Juniper Savanna	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5604 - Madrean Juniper Savanna	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
5605 - Southern Rocky Mountain Ponderosa Pine Savanna	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
5606 - Southern Rocky Mountain Juniper Woodland and Savanna	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
5607 - Great Lakes Alvar	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
5701 - Colorado Plateau Mixed Low Sagebrush Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5702 - Columbia Plateau Scabland Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5703 - Inter-Mountain Basins Mat Saltbush Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5704 - Wyoming Basins Dwarf Sagebrush Shrubland and Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5705 - Great Basin Xeric Mixed Sagebrush Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5706 - Inter-Mountain Basins Big Sagebrush Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5707 - Southern Colorado Plateau Sand Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5801 - Southern Appalachian Grass and Shrub Bald - Shrub Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5802 - Southern Appalachian Grass and Shrub Bald - Herbaceous Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5803 - Colorado Plateau Blackbrush-Mormon-tea Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5804 - North Pacific Montane Shrubland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
5805 - Northwestern Great Plains Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5806 - Rocky Mountain Lower Montane-Foothill Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5807 - Northern Atlantic Coastal Plain Heathland and Grassland	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5808 - Northern Rocky Mountain Montane-Foothill Deciduous Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5809 - Rocky Mountain Gambel Oak-Mixed Montane Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5810 - Western Great Plains Mesquite Woodland and Shrubland	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
5811 - Edwards Plateau Limestone Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5812 - Northern Rocky Mountain Subalpine Deciduous Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7101 - Mediterranean California Alpine Dry Tundra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7102 - Rocky Mountain Alpine Fell-Field	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7103 - Rocky Mountain Dry Tundra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7104 - North Pacific Alpine and Subalpine Dry Grassland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
7201 - Mediterranean California Subalpine Meadow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7202 - North Pacific Montane Grassland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
7505 - Texas-Louisiana Coastal Prairie	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
7506 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Dune and Coastal Grassland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7507 - Northern Atlantic Coastal Plain Dune and Swale	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7508 - Central and Upper Texas Coast Dune and Coastal Grassland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7509 - South Texas Lomas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7510 - South Texas Dune and Coastal Grassland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7601 - Southern Appalachian Grass and Shrub Bald	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
7602 - Llano Uplift Acidic Forest, Woodland and Glade	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
7603 - North Pacific Hypermaritime Shrub and Herbaceous Headland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7604 - North Pacific Herbaceous Bald and Bluff	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
8101 - Recently Logged Areas	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8102 - Disturbed/Successional - Shrub Regeneration	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8103 - Disturbed/Successional - Grass/Forb Regeneration	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8104 - Utility Swath - Herbaceous	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8105 - Successional Shrub/Scrub (Other)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8106 - Harvested Forest - Northwestern Conifer Regeneration	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
8107 - Harvested Forest - Shrub Regeneration	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8108 - Harvested Forest - Grass/Forb Regeneration	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8201 - Deciduous Plantation	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
8202 - Evergreen Plantation or Managed Pine	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
8203 - Managed Tree Plantation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8301 - Recently Burned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8302 - Recently Burned Forest	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8303 - Recently Burned Grassland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8304 - Recently Burned Shrubland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8401 - Introduced Upland Vegetation - Treed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8402 - Introduced Upland Vegetation - Shrub	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8403 - Introduced Upland Vegetation - Forbland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8404 - Introduced Upland Vegetation - Annual Grassland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8405 - Introduced Upland Vegetation - Perennial Grassland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8406 - Introduced Riparian and Wetland Vegetation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8407 - Introduced Upland Vegetation - Perennial Grassland and Forbland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8408 - Modified/Managed Southern Tall Grassland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8501 - Disturbed, Non-specific	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8502 - Recently Chained Pinyon-Juniper Areas	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
9506 - Southern and Central Appalachian Bog and Fen	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9601 - Northern Atlantic Coastal Plain Pitch Pine Lowland	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
9602 - South Florida Wet Marl Prairie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9603 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Savanna and Wet Prairie	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9604 - Texas Saline Coastal Prairie	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
9605 - Eastern Great Plains Wet Meadow, Prairie, and Marsh	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
9606 - Rocky Mountain Alpine-Montane Wet Meadow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9607 - Willamette Valley Wet Prairie	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
9608 - Temperate Pacific Montane Wet Meadow	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9609 - Columbia Plateau Silver Sagebrush Seasonally Flooded Shrub-Steppe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9610 - Chihuahuan-Sonoran Desert Bottomland and Swale Grassland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9701 - Lower Mississippi River Bottomland Depressions - Forest Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9702 - South Florida Cypress Dome	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9703 - Southern Coastal Plain Nonriverine Cypress Dome	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9704 - Northern Rocky Mountain Wooded Vernal Pool	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9705 - Great Plains Prairie Pothole	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
9706 - Western Great Plains Depressional Wetland Systems	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9707 - Western Great Plains Open Freshwater Depression Wetland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9708 - Columbia Plateau Vernal Pool	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9709 - Northern California Claypan Vernal Pool	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9710 - Western Great Plains Closed Depression Wetland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
9711 - Western Great Plains Saline Depression Wetland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9712 - Central Florida Herbaceous Pondshore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9713 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Depression Pondshore	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9714 - Inter-Mountain Basins Alkaline Closed Depression	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9715 - Southern Piedmont/Ridge and Valley Upland Depression Swamp	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9716 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Depression Pondshore	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9717 - Mississippi River Bottomland Depression	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
9718 - South Florida Freshwater Slough and Gator Hole	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9801 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Blackwater Stream Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
9802 - Central Appalachian Floodplain - Forest Modifier	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
9803 - Central Appalachian Riparian - Forest Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
9804 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Large River Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9805 - South-Central Interior Large Floodplain - Forest Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
9806 - Southern Piedmont Large Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
9807 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Large River Floodplain Forest - Herbaceous Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9808 - South-Central Interior Large Floodplain - Herbaceous Modifier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9809 - California Central Valley Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9810 - Inter-Mountain Basins Greasewood Flat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9811 - North Pacific Lowland Riparian Forest and Shrubland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9812 - North Pacific Montane Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9813 - Rocky Mountain Montane Riparian Systems	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
9814 - Western Great Plains Floodplain Systems	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
9815 - Eastern Boreal Floodplain	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
9816 - Tamaulipan Floodplain	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
9817 - Eastern Great Plains Floodplain Systems	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
9818 - Central Interior and Appalachian Floodplain Systems	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
9819 - Central Interior and Appalachian Riparian Systems	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
9820 - Laurentian-Acadian Floodplain Systems	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
9821 - Tamaulipan Riparian Systems	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
9822 - North American Warm Desert Wash	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9823 - Western Great Plains Floodplain	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
9824 - Northern Rocky Mountain Lower Montane Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
9825 - Rocky Mountain Lower Montane Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
9826 - Northwestern Great Plains Floodplain	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
9827 - Mississippi River Riparian Forest	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
9828 - Cumberland Riverscour	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9829 - Edwards Plateau Riparian	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
9830 - Great Basin Foothill and Lower Montane Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9831 - Columbia Basin Foothill Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9832 - Rocky Mountain Subalpine-Montane Riparian Woodland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
9833 - North American Warm Desert Lower Montane Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
9834 - North American Warm Desert Riparian Mesquite Bosque	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9835 - North American Warm Desert Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
9836 - Mississippi River Low Floodplain (Bottomland) Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9837 - Rocky Mountain Subalpine-Montane Riparian Shrubland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9838 - Southern Coastal Plain Hydric Hammock	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9839 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Small Stream and River Forest	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
9840 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Large River Floodplain Forest	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
9841 - Southern Piedmont Small Floodplain and Riparian Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

Season	Summer						Winter					
Region	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM	GP	NE	NW	SE	SW	UM
Map Unit												
9842 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Small Brownwater River Floodplain Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
9843 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Small Blackwater River Floodplain Forest	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
9844 - Red River Large Floodplain Forest	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
9845 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Brownwater Stream Floodplain Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9846 - Mediterranean California Serpentine Foothill and Lower Montane Riparian Woodland and Seep	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
9847 - Northwestern Great Plains Riparian	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
9848 - Western Great Plains Riparian Woodland and Shrubland	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
9849 - Mediterranean California Foothill and Lower Montane Riparian Woodland	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
9850 - South-Central Interior Small Stream and Riparian	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
9851 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Small Stream and River Floodplain Forest	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
9852 - Southern Coastal Plain Blackwater River Floodplain Forest	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9853 - Texas-Louisiana Coastal Prairie Slough	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
9854 - Mississippi River Floodplain and Riparian Forest	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
9855 - Inter-Mountain Basins Montane Riparian Systems	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
9856 - North American Warm Desert Riparian Systems	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
9857 - South-Central Interior Large Floodplain	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
9858 - Ozark-Ouachita Riparian	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
9901 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Plain Dry Flatwoods - Open Understory Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
9902 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Offsite Hardwood Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9903 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Open Understory Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9904 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9905 - South Florida Pine Flatwoods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9906 - Central Atlantic Coastal Plain Wet Longleaf Pine Savanna and Flatwoods	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
9907 - Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Wet Pine Savanna and Flatwoods	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9908 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Wet Longleaf Pine Savanna and Flatwoods	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9909 - Central Florida Pine Flatwoods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9910 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9911 - East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Loblolly-Hardwood Flatwoods	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9912 - South-Central Interior / Upper Coastal Plain Wet Flatwoods	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
9913 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Pine-Hardwood Flatwoods	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
9914 - North-Central Interior Wet Flatwoods	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
9915 - Lower Mississippi River Flatwoods	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
9916 - West Gulf Coastal Plain Nonriverine Wet Hardwood Flatwoods	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0

GP = Great Plains; NE = Northeast; NW = Northwest; SE = Southeast; SW = Southwest; UM = Upper Midwest

More infomation regarding modeling process: <https://gapanalysis.usgs.gov/species/data/download/>

Citations

- Aldrich, J.W., and F.C. James. 1991. Ecogeographic variation in the American robin. *Auk* 108:230-249.
- American Ornithologists' Union (AOU). 1983. Check-list of North American Birds, 6th edition. Allen Press, Inc., Lawrence, Kansas. 877 pp.
- Askham, L. R., and J. K. Fellman. 1989. The use of DMA to reduce robin predation on cherries. *U. S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-171*:116-119.
- Bent, A. C. 1949. Life histories of North American thrushes, kinglets, and their allies. *U. S. Nat. Mus. Bull.* 196. 452 pp., 51 pls.
- Eiserer, L. 1976. The American robin, a backyard institution. Nelson-Hall. 175 pp.
- Fussell, J. III and M. Lyons. 1990. Birds of the Outer Banks [pamphlet]. Eastern National Parks and Monument Association Coastal Wildlife Refuge Society.
- Harrison, C. 1978. A field guide to the nests, eggs and nestlings of North American birds. Collins, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Harrison, H.H. 1979. A field guide to western birds' nests. Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston. 279 pp.
- Kaufman K. 1996. Lives of North American Birds. Boston, New York: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Mitchell, W.A. 1988. Songbird nest boxes. Section 5.1.8, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Wildlife Resources Management Manual. Tech. Rep. EL-88-19. Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi. 48 pp.
- Nicholson CP. 1997. Atlas of the breeding birds of Tennessee. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press.
- Potter, E. F., J. F. Parnell, and R. P. Teulings. 1980. Birds of the Carolinas. Univ. North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill. 408 pp.
- Terres, J.K. 1980. The Audubon Society encyclopedia of North American birds. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Wheelwright, N. T. 1986. The diet of American robins:an analysis of U.S. Biological Survey records. *Auk* 103:710-725.