Welcome to the RL Lecture

Brief Motivation and Orga

Marius Lindauer

Leibniz Universität Hannover
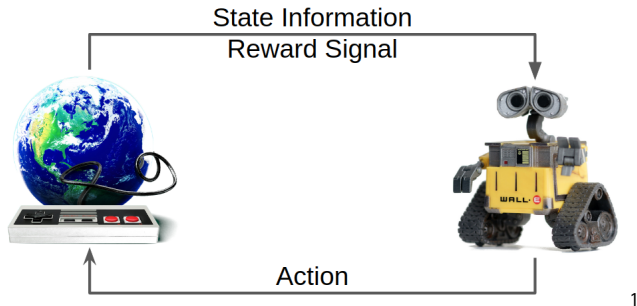
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L3S

Winter Term 2021

Question

Why are you interested to learn more about reinforcement learning (RL)?

Machine Learning

"Machine learning is the science of getting computers to act without being explicitly programmed."

by Andrew Ng

Reinforcement Learning

State Information
Reward Signal

Action

[1]

▶ Data: Self-acquired observations + rewards
▶ Task: Learn how to behave s.t. reward is maximized
⤳ Not a single decision, but a sequence of good decisions

[1]Image source: Morning Brew and Marius Haakestad on Unsplash

Goals of the Lecture

You will be able to ...

1. understand and explain the basic algorithms in RL

2. discuss the assumptions and limitations of RL and its algorithms

3. decide which RL algorithm to use on a given environments

4. do research on RL yourself
   ▶ perfect opportunity to do a master project or thesis with us afterwards

Course Overview (tentative)

1. Big Picture (Introduction)
2. MDP, Policy, Value Iteration
3. Policy Evaluation
4. Model Free Control
5. Linear Function Approximation
6. Deep RL
7. Policy Gradient
8. Exploration
9. Meta-RL
10. Reproducibility in RL
11. Project

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$\rightsquigarrow$ More an introduction into RL!

Course Format

▶ Concepts over details
  ▶ we provide references and links to papers
    s.t. you can read up details!

▶ Interactive lecture and exercise sessions
  ▶ short inputs (∼10-20min) followed by Q&A
  ▶ interactive quizzes in exercise sessions to reinforce your knowledge
  ⤳ The success of it depends on whether you are willing to talk to us!

▶ (Mostly) Practical exercises
  ▶ implement it, use it and play with it!

Team

Prof. Dr.
Marius Lindauer

Theresa Eimer

Frederik Schubert

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- ▶ We will not record or stream the lecture

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- ▶ Interactive Kahoot quiz
- ▶ Feedback to exercise sheet
  - ▶ You don't need to achieve any point threshold
  - ▶ But you need to submit something every week

Organization (Exercise Assignments)

▶ Every week, a new exercise sheet
  ▶ exercise focus is one week behind the lecture topics
  ▶ Most exercises will be practical, i.e., you have to implement something
  ▶ Team work highly recommended, team size at most 3!

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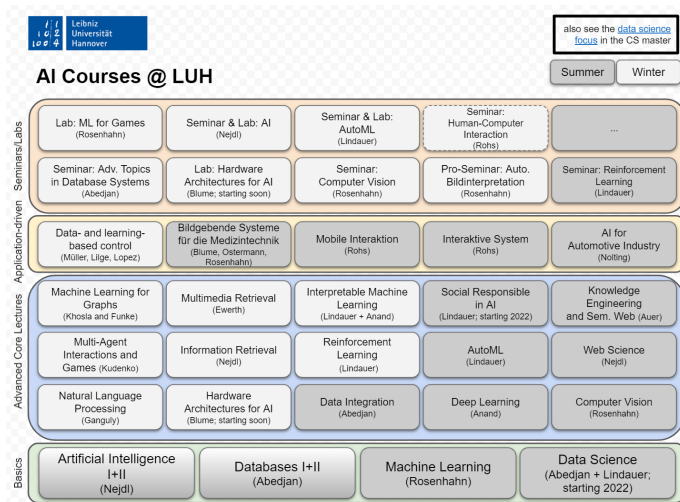   we will kick them out.

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▶ If you need help or have questions, use the chat!

You need help?

Priority list:

1. Ask your friends and peers
2. Use our chat system via Mattermost (see Stud.IP for invitation link)
   - ↝ Channel "2021 RL Lecture"
     - ▶ You can also answer the questions of your peers!
     - ▶ We will only reply if we have the feeling that it is necessary.
3. If there are organizational questions, contact Theresa or Frederik directly (via Mattermost)
4. Only as the very last option, contact me ;-)

AI Courses at LUH

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also see the data science focus in the CS master

Summer | Winter

	Seminars/Labs				
	Lab: ML for Games (Rosenhahn)	Seminar & Lab: AI (Nejdl)	Seminar & Lab: AutoML (Lindauer)	Seminar: Human-Computer Interaction (Rohs)	...
	Seminar: Adv. Topics in Database Systems (Abedjan)	Lab: Hardware Architectures for AI (Blume; starting soon)	Seminar: Computer Vision (Rosenhahn)	Pro-Seminar: Auto. Bildinterpretation (Rosenhahn)	Seminar: Reinforcement Learning (Lindauer)

Application-driven				
Data- and learning-based control (Müller, Lilge, Lopez)	Bildgebende Systeme für die Medizintechnik (Blume, Ostermann, Rosenhahn)	Mobile Interaktion (Rohs)	Interaktive System (Rohs)	AI for Automotive Industry (Nolting)

Advanced Core Lectures				
Machine Learning for Graphs (Khosla and Funke)	Multimedia Retrieval (Ewerth)	Interpretable Machine Learning (Lindauer + Anand)	Social Responsible in AI (Lindauer; starting 2022)	Knowledge Engineering and Sem. Web (Auer)
Multi-Agent Interactions and Games (Kudenko)	Information Retrieval (Nejdl)	Reinforcement Learning (Lindauer)	AutoML (Lindauer)	Web Science (Nejdl)
Natural Language Processing (Ganguly)	Hardware Architectures for AI (Blume; starting soon)	Data Integration (Abedjan)	Deep Learning (Anand)	Computer Vision (Rosenhahn)

Basics			
Artificial Intelligence I+II (Nejdl)	Databases I+II (Abedjan)	Machine Learning (Rosenhahn)	Data Science (Abedjan + Lindauer; starting 2022)

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⤳ If you solved the self-assessment test, you should be ready.

Final Grading

- ▶ Implement a larger project (worth $1 - 2$ weeks full time)
  - ▶ You can propose your own project idea!
    - ▶ Hand-in a short summary of the idea (half a page) and we will provide feedback regarding feasibility
  - ▶ Teamwork (at most 3) again possible
    - ▶ Larger team $\rightarrow$ larger scope of the project
- ▶ "Exam"
  - ▶ First 15 minutes: Present your project idea and results in the
    - ▶ Of course, everyone will present the project on their own
  - ▶ Second 15min: We will ask further questions about your project and how it relates to stuff you learned in the lecture.

Material

- Slides:
- Additional Material:
    - To get a deep understanding of RL, you should also read some papers
    - RL book by Sutton and Barto:
    - Video lectures – click on it!
        - [Emma Brunskill (2019-20)]
        - [Sergey Levine (2020)]
        - [David Silver (2015)]
        - [Robot Learning by Jan Peters (2021)]

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- ▶ The research on RL is very active and there is so much progress
  $\rightsquigarrow$ impossible to catch up with state of the art with one course
- ▶ The origins of RL go back to robotics, control, theory on bandits and computer science $\rightsquigarrow$ different notations
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$\rightarrow$ Give us some feedback and we will improve the course!

Questions?