# **RL: Introduction**

What drives us?

## Marius Lindauer







Winter Term 2021

# AutoML: Hyperparameters of an SVM



Degree of the polynomial kernel function ('poly'), Ignored by all other kernels,

### Definition

Let

 $\blacktriangleright$   $\lambda$  be the hyperparameters of an ML algorithm  $\mathcal A$  with domain  $\Lambda$ ,

### Definition

#### Let

- $ightharpoonup \lambda$  be the hyperparameters of an ML algorithm  ${\mathcal A}$  with domain  $\Lambda$ ,
- $\blacktriangleright \ \mathcal{D}_{opt}$  be a dataset which is split into  $\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$  and  $\mathcal{D}_{\text{val}}$

### Definition

#### Let

- $\triangleright$   $\lambda$  be the hyperparameters of an ML algorithm  $\mathcal A$  with domain  $\Lambda$ ,
- lackbox  $\mathcal{D}_{opt}$  be a dataset which is split into  $\mathcal{D}_{ ext{train}}$  and  $\mathcal{D}_{ ext{val}}$
- $lackbox{c}(\mathcal{A}_{\pmb{\lambda}},\mathcal{D}_{train},\mathcal{D}_{valid})$  denote the cost of  $\mathcal{A}_{\pmb{\lambda}}$  trained on  $\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$  and evaluated on  $\mathcal{D}_{\text{val}}$ .

### Definition

#### Let

- $ightharpoonup \lambda$  be the hyperparameters of an ML algorithm  ${\mathcal A}$  with domain  ${f \Lambda}$ ,
- $\blacktriangleright~\mathcal{D}_{opt}$  be a dataset which is split into  $\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$  and  $\mathcal{D}_{\text{val}}$
- $\blacktriangleright \ c(\mathcal{A}_{\pmb{\lambda}}, \mathcal{D}_{train}, \mathcal{D}_{valid}) \ \text{denote the cost of} \ \mathcal{A}_{\pmb{\lambda}} \ \text{trained on} \ \mathcal{D}_{\text{train}} \ \text{and evaluated on} \ \mathcal{D}_{\text{val}}.$

The *hyper-parameter optimization (HPO)* problem is to find a hyper-parameter configuration that minimizes this cost:

$$\pmb{\lambda}^* \in \mathop{\arg\min}_{\pmb{\lambda} \in \pmb{\Lambda}} c(\mathcal{A}_{\pmb{\lambda}}, \mathcal{D}_{train}, \mathcal{D}_{valid})$$