#### INDIA Air Quality Index Analysis

Presented by Shaik Baji

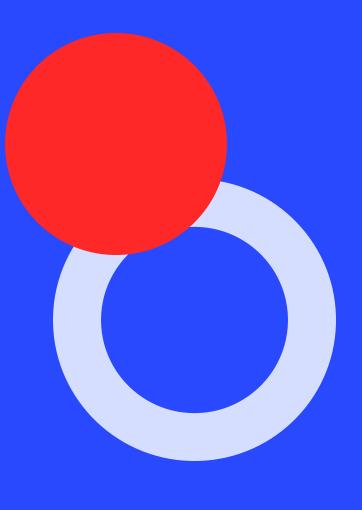
#### Objective

The Air Quality Monitoring System serves as an all-encompassing solution crafted to gather, store, and scrutinize air quality data derived from diverse monitoring stations situated across various states and cities. The primary objective of this initiative is to furnish valuable insights into the air quality across different regions. Such information proves instrumental for environmentalists, policymakers, and the public at large, empowering them to make well-informed decisions about health and environmental matters.



#### Table: Air Quality

	serialnumber [PK] integer	state character varying (50)	city character varying (50)	stationname character varying (100)	currentaqivalue double precision
1	1	Andhra Pradesh	Amaravati	Secretariat, Amaravati	135
2	2	Andhra Pradesh	Anantapur	Gulzarpet, Anantapur	62
3	3	Andhra Pradesh	Chittoor	Gangineni Cheruvu, Chi	30
4	4	Andhra Pradesh	Eluru	Eluru - APPCB	95
5	5	Andhra Pradesh	Guntur	Collectorate, Guntur - A	84
6	6	Andhra Pradesh	Kadapa	RTC Bus Stand, Kadapa	102
7	7	Andhra Pradesh	Kakinada	LMD Colony, Kakinada	54
8	8	Andhra Pradesh	Kurnool	Gandhi Nagar, Kurnool	44
9	9	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	ZP Office, Nellore - AP	72
10	10	Andhra Pradesh	Ongole	Ongole - APPCB	88
11	11	Andhra Pradesh	Rajamahendravaram	RTC Complex, Rajamah	73
12	12	Andhra Pradesh	Srikakulam	New RTC Bus Stand, Sri	45
13	13	Andhra Pradesh	Tirupati	Tirupati - APPCB	107
14	14	Andhra Pradesh	Vijayawada	Income Tax Office, Vija	97
15	15	Andhra Pradesh	Visakhapatnam	GVM Corporation Offic	106
16	16	Andhra Pradesh	Vizianagaram	Vizianagaram - APPCB	23
17	17	Andhra Pradesh	Yemmiganur	Yemmiganur - APPCB	83



#### (1) Retrieve all records for a specific city (e.g., Mumbai)

```
SELECT * FROM airquality
WHERE city = 'Mumbai';
```

Re	sult Grid 🔠 (	Filter Rows:		Edit: 🚣 🖶   Export,	/Import: 📳 🐻   Wrap	o Cell Content: ‡A
	SerialNumber	State	City	StationName	CurrentAQIValue	
<b>)</b>	108	Maharashtra	Mumbai	BKC, Mumbai - MPCB	151	
	291	Maharashtra	Mumbai	Bandra, Mumbai - MPCB	212	
	413	Maharashtra		Worli, Mumbai - MPCB	196	
	HULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	

#### (2) Find The average AQI value for each state.

SELECT State, round(AVG(CurrentAQIValue)) AS Avg\_AQI

FROM airquality

**GROUP BY** State;

Re	sult Grid 🔠 🚷 Filter Rows:		Ex	Export:	Export: Wrap Cell Cont
	State	Avg_AQI			
٠	Andhra Pradesh	76			
	Arunachal Pradesh	64			
	Assam	94			
	Bihar	124			
	Chandigarh	69			
	Chhattisgarh	92			
	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	52			
	Daman and Diu	57			
	Delhi	290			
	Goa	42			
	Gujarat	122			
	Haryana	148			
	Himachal Pradesh	56			
	Jharkhand	98			
	Karnataka	69			
	Kerala	41			
	Madhya Pradesh	114			
	Maharashtra	122			

#### (3) Identify cities where AQI is above a certain threshold (e.g., AQI>200).

SELECT City, CurrentAQIValue

FROM airquality

WHERE CurrentAQIValue>200;

Re	sult Grid 📗 🐧	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell C	Content:	<u>‡A</u>
	City	CurrentAQIValue				
•	Delhi	318				
	Faridabad	204				
	Ghaziabad	315				
	Noida	239				
	Delhi	262				
	Ahmedabad	292				
	Surat	241				
	Faridabad	272				
	Gurugram	277				
	Kalyan	215				
	Mumbai	212				
	Thane	218				
	Ghaziabad	289				
	Greater Noi	264				
	Lucknow	203				
	Noida	264				
	Ghaziabad	213				
	Kanpur	207				

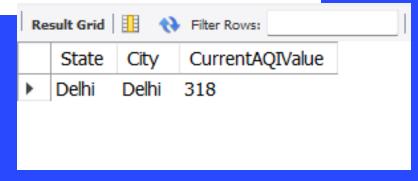
#### (4) Count the number of records with insufficient data?

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM airquality
WHERE CurrentAQIValue IS NULL;



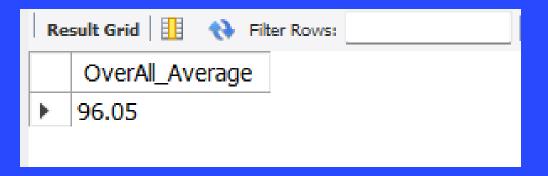
#### (5) Find the highest AQI value along with the corresponding city and state.

SELECT State,City,CurrentAQIValue FROM airquality
ORDER BY CurrentAQIValue DESC LIMIT 1;



#### (6) Calculate the overall average AQI for the entire dataset.

SELECT round(AVG(CurrentAQIValue),2) AS OverAll\_Average
FROM airquality;



#### (7) Retrieve records for states with more than five city.

```
SELECT State,Count(DISTINCT City) AS CityCount
FROM airquality
GROUP BY State HAVING Count(DISTINCT City)>5;
```

Result Grid				
	State	CityCount		
•	Andhra Pradesh	17		
	Gujarat	12		
	Haryana	19		
	Himachal Pradesh	12		
	Karnataka	19		
	Kerala	9		
	Lakshadweep	10		
	Madhya Pradesh	8		
	Maharashtra	24		
	Odisha	9		
	Punjab	9		
	Rajasthan	11		
	Tamil Nadu	18		
	Telangana	10		
	Uttar Pradesh	14		
	West Bengal	7		

#### (8) Find the cities in a specific state with AQI less than 50?

SELECT State,City,CurrentAQIValue

FROM airquality

WHERE CurrentAQIValue<50;

Re	sult Grid 🔢 🙌 Filte	r Rows:	Export:
	State	City	CurrentAQIValue
•	Andhra Pradesh	Chittoor	30
	Andhra Pradesh	Kurnool	44
	Andhra Pradesh	Srikakulam	45
	Andhra Pradesh	Vizianagaram	23
	Chandigarh	Chandigarh	48
	Goa	Margao	34
	Goa	Panaji	32
	Gujarat	Morbi	38
	Himachal Pradesh	Dalhousie	48
	Himachal Pradesh	Dharamshala	42
	Himachal Pradesh	Mandi	47
	Himachal Pradesh	Paonta Sahib	39
	Himachal Pradesh	Sirmaur	44
	Himachal Pradesh	Solan	45
	Karnataka	Bagalkot	33
	Karnataka	Belagavi	44
	Kerala	Alappuzha	20
	Kerala	Ernakulam	32
	1/	1/	22

#### (9) Categorize AQI values into different pollution levels?

```
SELECT City, CurrentAQIValue,
CASE
     WHEN CurrentAOIValue<=50 THEN "Good"
     WHEN CurrentAQIValue<=100 THEN "Moderate"
     WHEN CurrentAQIValue<=150 THEN "Unhealthy For Sensitive Group"
     WHEN CurrentAQIValue<=200 THEN "Unhealthy For All"
     WHEN CurrentAQIValue<=250 THEN "Very Dangerous"
     ELSE "Hazardous"
                                            Result Grid Filter Rows:
                                                                             Export: Wrap Cell Content:
END
                                                        CurrentAQIValue Categorize AQI Values
                                              City
AS Categorize AQI Values
                                                                     Unhealthy For Sensitive Group
                                              Amaravati
                                                       135
FROM airquality;
                                                                     Moderate
                                              Anantapur
                                                       62
                                              Chittoor
                                                                     Good
                                                                     Moderate
                                              Eluru
                                                       95
                                                                     Moderate
                                              Guntur
                                                       84
                                                                     Unhealthy For Sensitive Group
                                              Kadapa
                                                       102
                                              Kakinada
                                                       54
                                                                     Moderate
                                                       44
                                                                     Good
                                              Kurnool
                                              Nellore
                                                                     Moderate
                                                       72
                                                                     Moderate
                                              Ongole
                                                       88
                                              Rajamahe... 73
                                                                     Moderate
```

Srikakulam 45

Good

#### (10) Find cities with the lowest AQI values in each state and rank them.

SELECT State,City,CurrentAQIValue,
RANK() OVER(PARTITION BY State ORDER BY CurrentAQIValue) AS
Ranks FROM airquality;

Re	Result Grid   The Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content: TA					
	State	City	CurrentAQIValue	Ranks		
٠	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Port Blair	27	1		
	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Port Blair	32	2		
	Andhra Pradesh	Vizianagaram	23	1		
	Andhra Pradesh	Chittoor	30	2		
	Andhra Pradesh	Kurnool	44	3		
	Andhra Pradesh	Srikakulam	45	4		
	Andhra Pradesh	Kakinada	54	5		
	Andhra Pradesh	Anantapur	62	6		
	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	72	7		
	Andhra Pradesh	Rajamahendravaram	73	8		
	Andhra Pradesh	Yemmiganur	83	9		
	Andhra Pradesh	Guntur	84	10		

## (11)Retrieve the states where the highest pollution level is recorded and the corresponding pollution level.

SELECT State,MAX(CurrentAQIValue) AS Highest\_Value

FROM airquality

**GROUP BY State;** 

Re	Result Grid					
	State	Highest_Value				
<b>)</b>	Andhra Pradesh	135				
	Arunachal Pradesh	64				
	Assam	112				
	Bihar	146				
	Chandigarh	91				
	Chhattisgarh	143				
	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	52				
	Daman and Diu	57				
	Delhi	318				
	Goa	59				
	Gujarat	292				
	Haryana	277				

### (12) Identify the stations where the pollution level is higher than the average pollution level across all stations.

SELECT State,CurrentAQIValue FROM airquality
WHERE CurrentAQIValue > (SELECT AVG(CurrentAQIValue) FROM airquality);

Re	esult Grid 🔢 🙌 Fi	ilter Rows:	Export:
	State	CurrentAQIValue	
<b>•</b>	Andhra Pradesh	135	
	Andhra Pradesh	102	
	Andhra Pradesh	107	
	Andhra Pradesh	97	
	Andhra Pradesh	106	
	Assam	112	
	Assam	99	
	Bihar	113	
	Bihar	108	
	Bihar	117	
	Bihar	146	
	Bihar	136	
	Delhi	318	

## (13) Retrieve the names and pollution levels of stations in the National Capital Region (NCR).

```
SELECT State,CurrentAQIValue
FROM airquality
WHERE City IN ("Delhi","Ghaziabad","Noida","Gurugram","Faridabad");
```

Re	Result Grid				
	State	CurrentAQIValue			
١	Delhi	318			
	Haryana	204			
	Haryana	190			
	Uttar Pradesh	315			
	Uttar Pradesh	239			
	Delhi	262			
	Haryana	272			
	Haryana	277			
	Uttar Pradesh	289			
	Uttar Pradesh	264			
	Uttar Pradesh	213			
	Uttar Pradesh	264			

## (14) Find the monitoring stations in South India (Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Telangana) with pollution levels greater than 100.

**SELECT** State, City, CurrentAQIValue FROM airquality

WHERE State IN ("Andhra Pradesh", "Karnataka", "Kerala", "Tamil Nadu", "Telangana")

AND CurrentAQIValue>100;

Re	Result Grid					
	State	City	CurrentAQIValue			
•	Andhra Pradesh	Amaravati	135			
	Andhra Pradesh	Kadapa	102			
	Andhra Pradesh	Tirupati	107			
	Andhra Pradesh	Visakhapatnam	106			
	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	109			
	Telangana	Hyderabad	128			
	Telangana	Sangareddy	119			
	Telangana	Nalgonda	114			
	Telangana	Hyderabad	103			
	Telangana	Rangareddy	108			
	Telangana	Warangal	124			

#### (15) Find the states with the highest average pollution levels.

```
SELECT State, ROUND (AVG (Current AQIValue), 2) AS Highest_Avg_Pollution
FROM airquality
GROUP BY State
ORDER BY AVG (Current AQIValue) DESC
LIMIT 1;

Result Grid Filter Rows:

State Highest_Avg_Pollution
Delhi 290
```

#### (16) Find the states with the Lowest Average pollution levels.

```
SELECT State, ROUND (AVG (Current AQIValue), 2) AS Lowest_Avg_Pollution
FROM airquality
GROUP BY State
ORDER BY AVG (Current AQIValue)
LIMIT 1;

Result Grid Filter Rows:

State
Lowest_Avg_Pollution
Andaman and Nicobar Islands 29.5
```

# SQL PROJECT THANK YOU

**Shaik Baji** 

bajibabblu3@gmail.com

LinkedIn Account

Github Profile

