

KNN Algorithm

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In [ ]: from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
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In [ ]: iris = load_iris()
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In [ ]: import pandas as pd
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In [ ]: data = pd.DataFrame(iris.data, columns = iris.feature_names)
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In [ ]: data.head()
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In [ ]: data['Species'] = pd.DataFrame(iris.target)
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In [ ]: X = data.iloc[:, :-1]  
y = data.iloc[:, -1]
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In [ ]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
  
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.3)
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In [ ]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
  
model = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 5)
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In [ ]: model.fit(X_train, y_train)  
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
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In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
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print(accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test).round(2)*100)
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In [ ]: score = []
k_range = range(1,31)

for k in k_range:
    model = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = k)
    model.fit(X_train,y_train)
    y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    score.append(accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test).round(2)*100)
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In [ ]: for k in k_range:
        print(k,':',score[k-1])
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In [ ]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
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In [ ]: plt.plot(k_range,score)
plt.xlabel('Neighbors')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.show()
```