

```
In [1]: def warn(*args, **kwargs):  
        pass  
        import warnings  
        warnings.warn = warn
```

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import seaborn as sns  
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder  
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report, f1_score, accuracy_score  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier  
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier  
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score, f1_score, confusion_matrix, precision_recall  
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

```
In [4]: df = pd.read_csv('weather_classification_data.csv')  
df.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	Temperature	Humidity	Wind Speed	Precipitation (%)	Cloud Cover	Atmospheric Pressure	UV Index	Season	Visibility (km)	Location	Weather Type
0	14.0	73	9.5	82.0	partly cloudy	1010.82	2	Winter	3.5	inland	Rainy
1	39.0	96	8.5	71.0	partly cloudy	1011.43	7	Spring	10.0	inland	Cloudy
2	30.0	64	7.0	16.0	clear	1018.72	5	Spring	5.5	mountain	Sunny
3	38.0	83	1.5	82.0	clear	1026.25	7	Spring	1.0	coastal	Sunny
4	27.0	74	17.0	66.0	overcast	990.67	1	Winter	2.5	mountain	Rainy

```
In [5]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[5]: Temperature      0  
Humidity                0  
Wind Speed              0  
Precipitation (%)      0  
Cloud Cover             0  
Atmospheric Pressure    0  
UV Index                0  
Season                 0  
Visibility (km)         0  
Location               0  
Weather Type           0  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [6]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[6]: 0
```

```
In [7]: df = df.drop_duplicates()
```

```
In [8]: df.shape
```

```
Out[8]: (13200, 11)
```

```
In [9]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[9]: 0
```

```
In [10]: df['Weather Type'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[10]: Rainy      3300  
Cloudy    3300  
Sunny     3300  
Snowy     3300  
Name: Weather Type, dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: numeric_columns = df._get_numeric_data().columns  
numeric_columns
```

```
Out[11]: Index(['Temperature', 'Humidity', 'Wind Speed', 'Precipitation (%)',  
              'Atmospheric Pressure', 'UV Index', 'Visibility (km)'],  
              dtype='object')
```

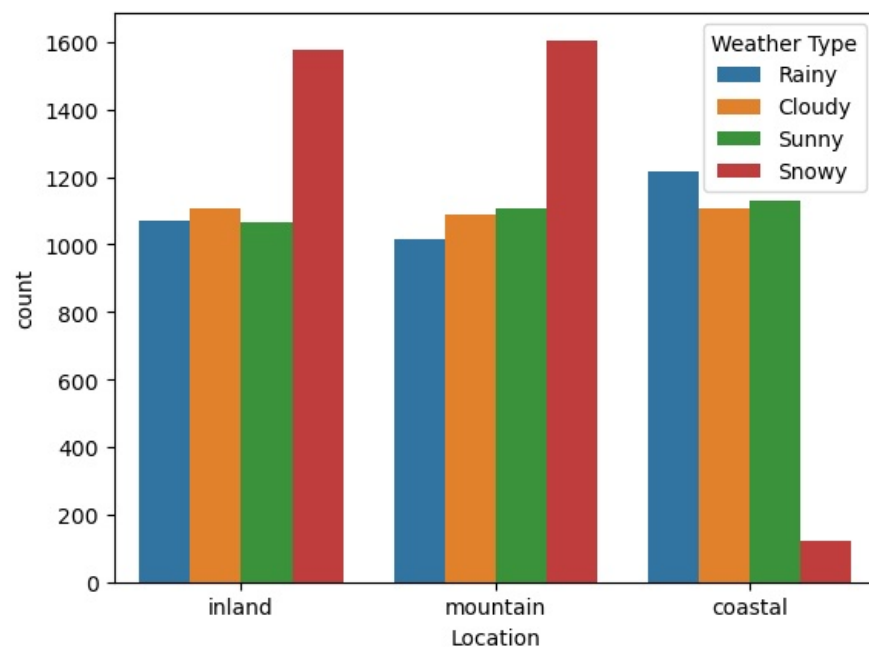
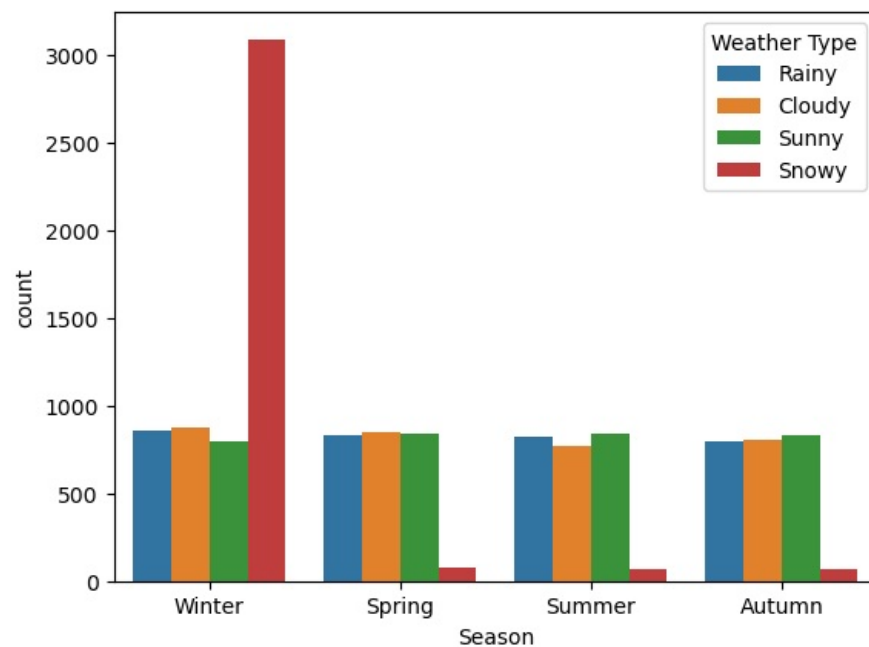
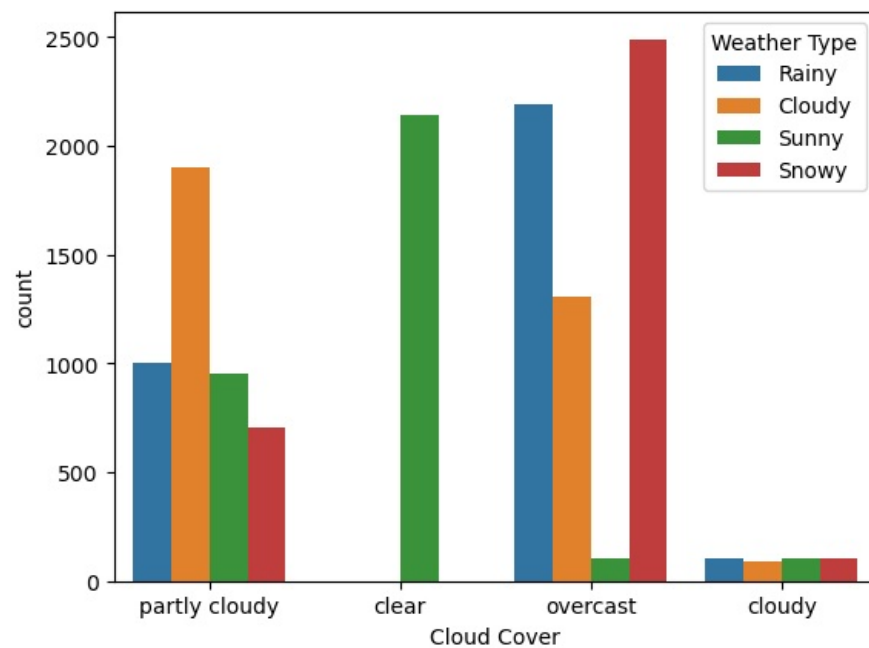
```
In [12]: categorical_columns = df.drop(numeric_columns,axis=1).columns  
categorical_columns[0]
```

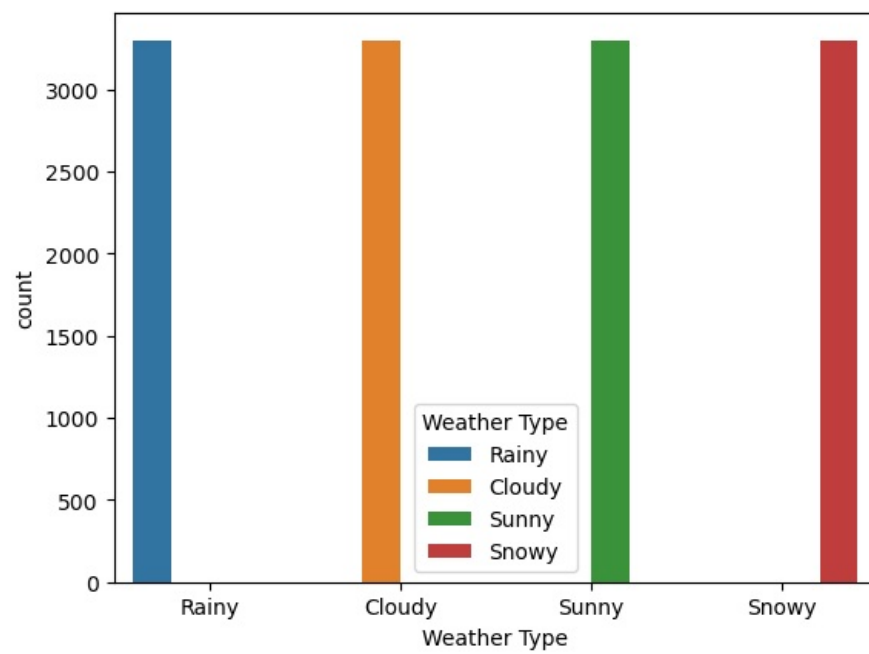
```
Out[12]: 'Cloud Cover'
```

```
In [13]: numeric_columns = df._get_numeric_data().columns
```

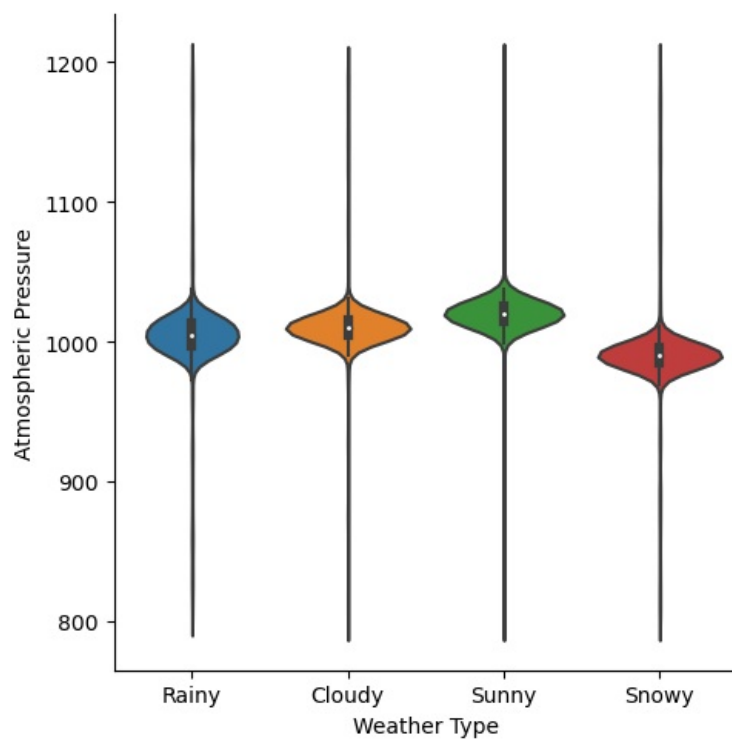
```
categorical_columns = df.drop(numeric_columns,axis=1).columns
```

```
for i in categorical_columns:  
    sns.countplot(x=i,hue='Weather Type',data=df)  
    plt.show()
```

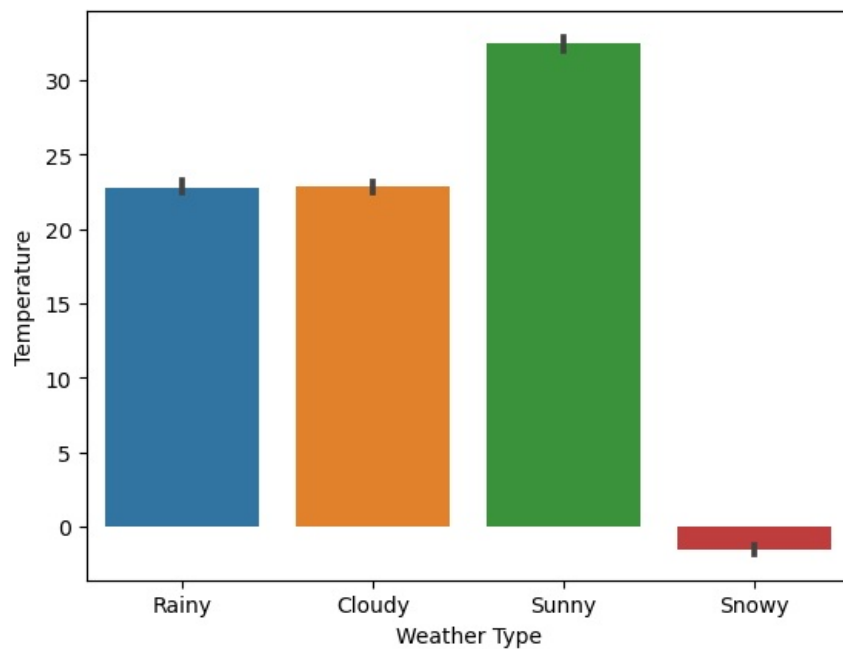




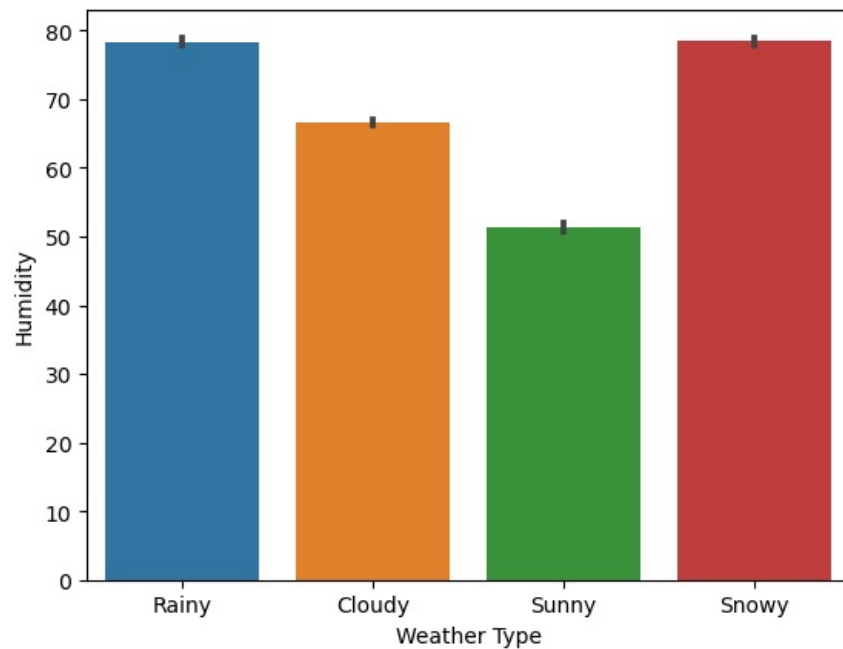
```
In [14]: sns.catplot(x='Weather Type',y='Atmospheric Pressure',kind='violin',data=df);
```



```
In [15]: sns.barplot(y='Temperature',x='Weather Type',data=df)  
plt.show()
```



```
In [16]: sns.barplot(y='Humidity',x='Weather Type',data=df)
plt.show()
```



```
In [17]: df.dtypes
```

```
Out[17]: Temperature    float64
Humidity              int64
Wind Speed            float64
Precipitation (%)     float64
Cloud Cover           object
Atmospheric Pressure  float64
UV Index              int64
Season                object
Visibility (km)        float64
Location              object
Weather Type          object
dtype: object
```

```
In [18]: l = LabelEncoder()
```

```
In [19]: cols = ['Cloud Cover','Location','Weather Type','Season']
for column in cols:
    df[column] = l.fit_transform(df[column])
```

```
In [20]: x = df.drop('Weather Type',axis = 1)
y = df['Weather Type']
```

```
In [21]: print(x.shape)
print(y.shape)
print(type(x))
print(type(y))
```

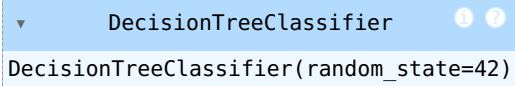
```
(13200, 10)
(13200,)
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
```

In [ ]:

In [23]: `x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size = 0.2,random_state = 42)`

In [24]: `m1 = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state = 42)`

In [25]: `m1.fit(x_train,y_train)`

Out[25]:  `DecisionTreeClassifier`  
`DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=42)`

In [26]: `preds = m1.predict(x_test)`

In [27]: 

```
def evaluate_metrics(yt, yp):
    results = {}
    results['accuracy'] = accuracy_score(yt, yp)

    # Determine if the classification is binary or multiclass
    unique_classes = set(yt)

    if len(unique_classes) == 2:
        average_method = 'binary'
    else:
        average_method = 'weighted' # You can use 'micro', 'macro', or 'weighted'

    precision, recall, f_beta, _ = precision_recall_fscore_support(yt, yp, average=average_method)
    results['recall'] = recall
    results['precision'] = precision
    results['f1score'] = f_beta

    return results
```

In [52]: `evaluate_metrics(y_test, preds)`

Out[52]: `{'accuracy': 0.9056818181818181,
'recall': 0.9056818181818181,
'precision': 0.9058387082362442,
'f1score': 0.9056950158173532}`

In [54]: `rs = 123`

In [56]: 

```
params_grid = {
    'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
    'max_depth': [5, 10, 15, 20],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 5]
}
```

In [58]: `model = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=rs)`

In [60]: 

```
grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator = model,
                           param_grid = params_grid,
                           scoring='f1',
                           cv = 5, verbose = 1)
grid_search.fit(x_train, y_train.values.ravel())
best_params = grid_search.best_params_

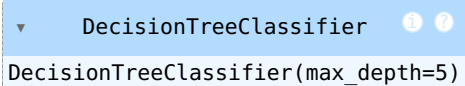
Fitting 5 folds for each of 24 candidates, totalling 120 fits
```

In [62]: `best_params`

Out[62]: `{'criterion': 'gini', 'max_depth': 5, 'min_samples_leaf': 1}`

In [68]: `m1 = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='gini', max_depth=5, min_samples_leaf=1)`

In [70]: `m1.fit(x_train,y_train)`

Out[70]:  `DecisionTreeClassifier`  
`DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=5)`

In [78]: `y_pred = m1.predict(x_test)`

In [80]: 

```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
cf = classification_report(y_test,y_pred)
print(cm)
```

```
print(cf)
```

```
[[585 35 9 22]
 [ 53 581 4 9]
 [ 29 9 652 11]
 [ 55 22 8 556]]
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.81      0.90      0.85        651
     1       0.90      0.90      0.90        647
     2       0.97      0.93      0.95        701
     3       0.93      0.87      0.90        641

 accuracy          0.90
 macro avg          0.90      0.90      0.90
weighted avg          0.90      0.90      0.90
```

In [ ]:

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