

Problem 1)

$n=5$
 $x_{\text{Present}} = [-71, -135, -96, -239]$
 $y_{\text{Present}} = [124, -16, -214, 169]$
 $x_{\text{Missing}} = 1$
 $y_{\text{Missing}} = 0$
 $K=114$

Solution

$x_{\text{Ord}} = [-239, -135, -96, -71]$
 $y_{\text{Ord}} = [-214, -16, 169, 124]$

for 3 choices:

$x \leq -135$	$x \geq -96$	$y \leq -16$	$y \geq 124$
$x_{\text{Med}} = -135$	$x_{\text{Med}} = -96$	$y_{\text{Med}} = -16$	$y_{\text{Med}} = 124$
$x = x_{\text{Med}}$	$x = x_{\text{Med}}$	$y = y_{\text{Med}}$	$y = y_{\text{Med}}$
$x_{\text{Med}} = -135$	$x_{\text{Med}} = -96$	$y_{\text{Med}} = 124$	$y_{\text{Med}} = 124$

1) $x \leq -135$ $y \leq -16$ $x_{\text{Med}} = -135$ $y_{\text{Med}} = -16$

2) $x \leq -135$ $y \geq 124$ $x_{\text{Med}} = -135$ $y_{\text{Med}} = 124$

3) $x \geq -96$ $y \geq 124$ $x_{\text{Med}} = -96$ $y_{\text{Med}} = 124$

4) $x \geq -96$ $y \leq -16$ $x_{\text{Med}} = -96$ $y_{\text{Med}} = -16$

5) $x \leq -135$ $y \geq 124$ $x_{\text{Med}} = -135$ $y_{\text{Med}} = 124$

$x = -130$

$x+16 = 114$
 $x = 98$

$|x+16| = 114$

$x+16 = 114$

$|x-135| = 114$

$x-135 = 114$
 $x = 249$

$$\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ -114 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x - 124 = 114$$

$$x = 238 \quad x$$

$$x 6) \quad -135 < x < -96 \quad xM = x \quad |x - 124| = 114$$

$$y \geq 124 \quad xM = 124 \quad x - 124 = -114 \quad x = 10 \quad x$$

$$x 7) \quad x \geq -96 \quad xM = -96 \quad |-96 + 16| \neq 114$$

$$y \leq -16 \quad yM = -16$$

$$8) \quad x \geq -96 \quad xM = -96 \quad |-96 - y| = 114$$

$$-16 < y < 124 \quad xM = y \quad -96 - y = -114 \rightarrow y = 18$$

$$-96 - y = 114 \quad y = -210 \quad x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ -96 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

$$9) \quad x \geq -96 \quad -96 \quad |-96 - 124| \neq 114$$

$$y \geq 124 \quad 124$$

$$L_{\infty} \quad \begin{bmatrix} -71, & & -135, -96, -239 \\ - & 124, & -16, -214, 169 \\ -71 - y, & x - 124, & -119, 118, -408 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_{\infty} = 408$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 408 \\ 71 \\ \hline 337 \end{array}$$

$$x = -130 \rightarrow |-71 - y| = 408$$

$$y \leq -16$$

$$-71 - y = 408 \rightarrow y = -479 \quad x = -130$$

$$-71 - y = -408 \quad y = 337 \quad y = -479$$

$$y = 18 \quad |x - 124| = 408$$

$$x \geq -96$$

$$x - 124 = 408 \quad x = 532$$

$$x - 124 = -408 \quad x =$$

$$x = 532 \quad y = 18$$

$$\boxed{x = 532 \quad y = 18} \quad L_{\infty} = 408$$

Check

$$x \text{ median} = -96 \quad |-96 - 18| = 114 \quad \checkmark$$

$$y \text{ median} = 18$$