

# CAPSTONE PROJECT PHASE 3

## README File

**Project Title:** CVD Risk Assessment Using Diabetic Retinopathy Fundus Image Analysis

**Project ID:** PW25\_MHR\_05

### Contents of the ZIP File and File Description

#### 1. Vessel segmentation code

This notebook contains the complete implementation for retinal blood vessel segmentation from fundus images.

Includes:

- 1.1 Image preprocessing steps (resizing, normalization, contrast enhancement).
- 1.2 Deep learning model architecture used for vessel segmentation (VGG16 based Unet model).
- 1.3 Training and validation pipeline.
- 1.4 Prediction/inference code for segmenting vessels from unseen fundus images.
- 1.5 The trained vessel segmentation model is saved as:  
**vgg16\_unet400\_DREnhanced\_model.keras**

#### 2. Optic segmentation code

This notebook contains code for optic disc segmentation, which is required to exclude the optic disc region during vessel analysis.

Includes:

- 2.1 Preprocessing of fundus images.
- 2.2 Model architecture and training code for optic disc segmentation.
- 2.3 Inference code to generate optic disc masks.
- 2.4 The trained optic disc segmentation model is saved as: **efficientnetb3\_unet\_idrid.h5**.

### **3. Complete code (Including AVR calculation)**

This file integrates all individual modules into a single end-to-end pipeline.

Includes:

- 3.1 Loading of trained vessel and optic disc segmentation models.
- 3.2 Vessel segmentation and optic disc removal.
- 3.3 Extraction of arterioles and venules.
- 3.4 Calculation of: AVR (Arteriolar-to-Venular Ratio)
- 3.5 Batch processing of the entire dataset.

### **4. ReadME file**