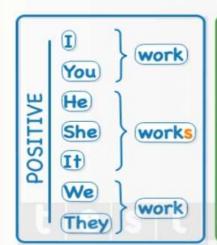
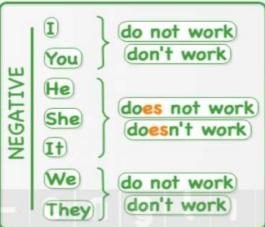
	Subject	"be" form	Contraction
	1	am	ľm
Singular	you	are	you' <mark>re</mark>
Si	he she it	is	he's she's it's
Plural	you we they	are	you're we're they're
			Oyster English.com

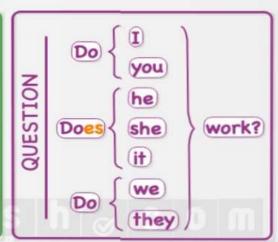
Verb to be

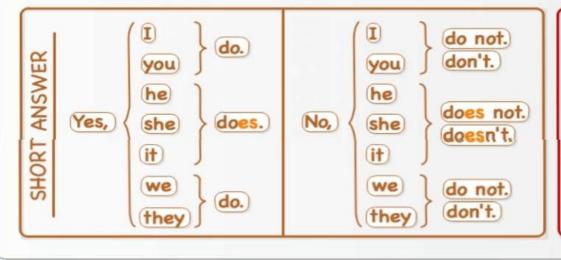
write in the correct verb to be										
1. Cindy my best friend.										
2. Peter and Kate classmates. 3. Johnny my brother. 4. You a good student.										
						5. They in the classroom.				
						6. It an apple.				
7. Felicia and I sisters. 8. I her teacher.										
					9. It a book bag.					
10. You a doctor.										
Re-arrange the sentence.										
I / not / a teacher. / am										
2. She / my mother. / is										
3. The girl / in the room. / is										
4. My dad / smart. / is										
5. My mother / a doctor. / is										
6. She / not / my sister. / is										
7. The dog / on the bed. / is										

PRESENT SIMPLE FORM











ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY



ENGUSH

%	Adverb of Frequency	Example
100%	Always	I always study after class
90%	Usually	I usually walk to work
80%	Normally / Generally	I normally get good marks
70%	Often / Frequently	I often read in bed at night
50%	Sometimes	I sometimes sing in the shower
30%	Occasionally	I occasionally go to bed late
10%	Seldom	I seldom put salt on my food
5%	Hardly ever / Rarely	I hardly ever get angry
0%	Never	Vegetarians never eat meat

Subject + Adverb + Main Verb
Daniel always passes his exams.

Subject + BE + Adverb He is always happy.

Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

late students The never are	
homework their always They do	•
hardly ever rains here It	
TV the morning in usually We watch don't	
quite I am very sometimes	•
eat We ever meat hardly	•
does finish lesson What usually the time	
half The past doctor at is here seven often	Ъ
never here tour boat leaves The from	·
that Do go to snack often bar you	
up the At gets sometimes eleven weekend at Kim	Ъ
watch always My correct isn't	•
	•



PAST SIMPLE

TO BE

S + Was/were

They were friends.

S + was not/were not + ...

They weren't friends.

Was/Were + S + ...?
They weren't friends.

VERBS

S + V-ed

She worked yesterday.

S + did not + verb (base form)

She didn't work yesterday.

Did + S + verb (in base form)?

Did she work yesterday?

Past Simple (Irregular)

Verb	Past simple
Become	became
Break	broke
Bring	brought
Buy	bought
Do	did
Draw	drew
Drink	drank
Eat	ate
Feel	felt
Find	found

101 Irregular Past Tense Verbs PRESENT PRESENT PRESENT PAST 69 shake 1 be was/were 35 give gave shook 2 become became 36 went 70 shine shone go 3 71 begin 37 shoot shot began grow grew 4 bend bent 38 hang hung 72 shut shut 73 5 bet bet 39 have had sing sang 6 bite 40 74 sink bit hear heard sank 7 bleed bled 41 hide hid 75 sit sat 8 blow blew 42 hit hit 76 sleep slept 9 break 43 hold held 77 slide slid broke 10 bring brought 44 hurt hurt 78 speak spoke 79 11 build built 45 keep kept speed sped 12 buy bought 46 know knew 80 spend spent 13 catch caught 47 lead led 81 spin spun 48 leave left 82 14 choose spread chose spread 15 come came 49 lend lent 83 stand stood 16 cost cost 50 let let 84 steal stole 51 light 85 stick 17 lit stuck cut cut 18 deal 52 86 dealt lose lost sting stung 19 dig dug 53 make made 87 strike struck 20 do did 54 88 sweep swept mean meant 21 draw drew 55 89 swim meet met swam 22 drink 56 90 drank pay paid swing swung 23 drive 57 91 drove put take took put 24 eat ate 58 quit quit 92 teach taught 25 fall fell 59 93 read read tear tore 26 feed fed 60 ride rode 94 told 95 27 feel felt 61 ring rang think thought 28 fight 96 fought 62 rise throw threw rose 29 find 63 97 understand understood found run ran 30 fly flew 64 say said 98 wake woke 99 31 65 forget wore forgot see saw wear 32 forgive 66 sell sold 100 win won forgave

sent

set

101

write

(Woodward

wrote

English

33

34

freeze

get

froze

got

67

68

send

set

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE



S + am/is/are + V-ing +....

He is playing.

S + am/is/are (not) + V-ing +....

He isn't playing.

Am/is/are + S + V-ing +...?

Is he playing?

Usage

Example

Describe something which is happening at the exact moment of speech.

Jim is watching television at the moment.

PRESENT SIMPLE VS CONTINUOUS - MEANING

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PRESENT SIMPLE

Habits. Regular actions or situations

- I wash my hair every day.
- ⇒ He usually gets up very early.

Facts, permanent situations or states

- ⇒ I have one brother. He lives in Paris.
- Water boils at 100 degrees.

With stative verbs*

- Give me the money. I need it now.
- ⇒ What happened? You look sad.

Future timetabled events

- The train leaves at 4.
- The exams start next Monday.

SIGNAL WORDS: Always, never, often, sometimes, every day, once a month, etc.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Actions in progress 'now'/'around now'

- ⇒ I can't talk. I'm brushing my teeth.
- T'm reading a new book. I love it!

Temporary actions or situations

- I'm going to work by bus this week.
- □ I'm living with my cousins until I find an apartment.

Changing or developing situations

- The climate is changing very quickly.
- Your English is improving.

Future actions that are decided

- I'm meeting John this evening.
- ⇒ We are leaving tomorrow at 7 a.m.

SIGNAL WORDS: Now, at the moment, these days, this week/month, etc.

*Verbs of the senses: hear, see, smell, look, seem, sound. Opinion: believe, consider, like, love, hate, prefer, think, etc. Possession: have, own, belong, etc. Also: agree, be, depend, need, mean, remember, realise, recognise, seem, want, etc.

Present Continuous Tense

1.They	(play) the football.
2.He	(sing).
3.She	(read) a book.
4. Tom	(jump).
5. My mum	(make) a cake for me.
	(play) the guitar.
7. The chef	(cook).
8.They	(ride a bike) in the garden.
9. The bird	(fly).
10. We	(make) a snowman.



Complete the sentences with the present simple or continuous of the verbs.

1. He usually	to work by bus. (go)	
2. Tess	on the phone now. (talk)	
3. Mr. Andrews	fast food. (not / like)	
4. Be quiet! The baby	in his bedroom. (sleep)	
5. Mary's daughter	in Boston at the moment. (study)	
6. My father	a documentary on TV. (watch)	
	attention to my words. (pay)	
8. Water	at 0°C. (freeze)	
9. Harry sometimes	tennis at the club. (play)	
10. Betty	the flute now. She's rehearsing! (play)	
11. My students rarely	a word in English! (say)	
12. It rarely	in summer. (rain)	
13. I never	before 7.30. (wake up)	
	her homework in her bedroom.	
(do)		
15. The Earth	around the Sun. (go)	
16. They	difficulties at the moment. (have)	
17. We rarely	garbage on the ground in Medellín.	
(see)		
18. The phone always	when I a	
shower. (ring / take)		
19. John	an e-mail at the moment. (write)	
20. David his hair every month. (cut)		