

	Subject	"be" form	Contraction
Singular	I	am	I'm
	you	are	you're
	he she it	is	he's she's it's
Plural	you we they	are	you're we're they're

Verb to be

Write in the correct Verb to be

1. Cindy _____ my best friend.
2. Peter and Kate _____ classmates.
3. Johnny _____ my brother.
4. You _____ a good student.
5. They _____ in the classroom.
6. It _____ an apple.
7. Felicia and I _____ sisters.
8. I _____ her teacher.
9. It _____ a book bag.
10. You _____ a doctor.

Re-arrange the sentence.

1. I / not / a teacher. / am I am not a teacher.
2. She / my mother. / is _____
3. The girl / in the room. / is _____
4. My dad / smart. / is _____
5. My mother / a doctor. / is _____
6. She / not / my sister. / is _____
7. The dog / on the bed. / is _____

PRESENT SIMPLE FORM

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POSITIVE

I	}	work
You		
He	}	works
She		
It		
We	}	work
They		

NEGATIVE

I	}	do not work don't work
You		
He	}	does not work doesn't work
She		
It		
We	}	do not work don't work
They		

QUESTION

Do	{	I	}	
		you		
Does	{	he	}	work?
		she		
		it		
		we		
Do	{	they	}	

SHORT ANSWER

Yes,	{	I	}	do.
		you		
		he		
		she		
		it		
		we		
		they		
No,	{	I	}	do not. don't.
		you		
		he		
		she		
		it		
		we		
		they		

Yes,	{	I	}	do.
		you		
		he		
		she		
		it		
		we		
		they		
No,	{	I	}	do not. don't.
		you		
		he		
		she		
		it		
		we		
		they		



NEGATIVE

- ☒ He doesn't works.
- ☒ He doesn't work.



QUESTION

- ☒ Does she works?
- ☒ Does she work?

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY



%	Adverb of Frequency	Example
100%	Always	I always study after class
90%	Usually	I usually walk to work
80%	Normally / Generally	I normally get good marks
70%	Often / Frequently	I often read in bed at night
50%	Sometimes	I sometimes sing in the shower
30%	Occasionally	I occasionally go to bed late
10%	Seldom	I seldom put salt on my food
5%	Hardly ever / Rarely	I hardly ever get angry
0%	Never	Vegetarians never eat meat

Subject + Adverb + Main Verb
Daniel always passes his exams.

Subject + BE + Adverb
He is always happy.

Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

late students The never are

homework their always They do

hardly ever rains here It

TV the morning in usually We watch don't

quite I am very sometimes

eat We ever meat hardly

does finish lesson What usually the time

half The past doctor at is here seven often

never here tour boat leaves The from

that Do go to snack often bar you

up the At gets sometimes eleven weekend at Kim

watch always My correct isn't



PAST SIMPLE

TO BE



S + Was/were

They were friends.



S + was not/were not + ...

They weren't friends.



Was/Were + S + ...?

They weren't friends.

VERBS

S + V-ed

She worked yesterday.

S + did not + verb (base form)

She didn't work yesterday.

Did + S + verb (in base form)?

Did she work yesterday?

Past Simple (Irregular)

Verb	Past simple
Become	became
Break	broke
Bring	brought
Buy	bought
Do	did
Draw	drew
Drink	drank
Eat	ate
Feel	felt
Find	found

101 Irregular Past Tense Verbs

Woodward's
ENGLISH

PRESENT TENSE	PAST TENSE	PRESENT TENSE	PAST TENSE	PRESENT TENSE	PAST TENSE
1 be	was/were	35 give	gave	69 shake	shook
2 become	became	36 go	went	70 shine	shone
3 begin	began	37 grow	grew	71 shoot	shot
4 bend	bent	38 hang	hung	72 shut	shut
5 bet	bet	39 have	had	73 sing	sang
6 bite	bit	40 hear	heard	74 sink	sank
7 bleed	bled	41 hide	hid	75 sit	sat
8 blow	blew	42 hit	hit	76 sleep	slept
9 break	broke	43 hold	held	77 slide	slid
10 bring	brought	44 hurt	hurt	78 speak	spoke
11 build	built	45 keep	kept	79 speed	sped
12 buy	bought	46 know	knew	80 spend	spent
13 catch	caught	47 lead	led	81 spin	spun
14 choose	chose	48 leave	left	82 spread	spread
15 come	came	49 lend	lent	83 stand	stood
16 cost	cost	50 let	let	84 steal	stole
17 cut	cut	51 light	lit	85 stick	stuck
18 deal	dealt	52 lose	lost	86 sting	stung
19 dig	dug	53 make	made	87 strike	struck
20 do	did	54 mean	meant	88 sweep	swept
21 draw	drew	55 meet	met	89 swim	swam
22 drink	drank	56 pay	paid	90 swing	swung
23 drive	drove	57 put	put	91 take	took
24 eat	ate	58 quit	quit	92 teach	taught
25 fall	fell	59 read	read	93 tear	tore
26 feed	fed	60 ride	rode	94 tell	told
27 feel	felt	61 ring	rang	95 think	thought
28 fight	fought	62 rise	rose	96 throw	threw
29 find	found	63 run	ran	97 understand	understood
30 fly	flew	64 say	said	98 wake	woke
31 forget	forgot	65 see	saw	99 wear	wore
32 forgive	forgave	66 sell	sold	100 win	won
33 freeze	froze	67 send	sent	101 write	wrote
34 get	got	68 set	set		

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English

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE



S + am/is/are + V-ing +....

He is playing.

S + am/is/are (not) + V-ing +....

He isn't playing.

Am/is/are + S + V-ing +...?

Is he playing?

Usage

Describe something which is happening at the exact moment of speech.

Example

Jim is watching television at the moment.

PRESENT SIMPLE VS CONTINUOUS – MEANING

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PRESENT SIMPLE

Habits. Regular actions or situations

- ➔ I **wash** my hair every day.
- ➔ He usually **gets up** very early.

Facts, permanent situations or states

- ➔ I **have** one brother. He **lives** in Paris.
- ➔ Water **boils** at 100 degrees.

With stative verbs*

- ➔ Give me the money. I **need** it now.
- ➔ What happened? You **look** sad.

Future timetabled events

- ➔ The train **leaves** at 4.
- ➔ The exams **start** next Monday.

SIGNAL WORDS: *Always, never, often, sometimes, every day, once a month, etc.*

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Actions in progress 'now'/'around now'

- ➔ I can't talk. I'm **brushing** my teeth.
- ➔ I'm **reading** a new book. I love it!

Temporary actions or situations

- ➔ I'm **going** to work by bus this week.
- ➔ I'm **living** with my cousins until I find an apartment.

Changing or developing situations

- ➔ The climate **is changing** very quickly.
- ➔ Your English **is improving**.

Future actions that are decided

- ➔ I'm **meeting** John this evening.
- ➔ We **are leaving** tomorrow at 7 a.m.

SIGNAL WORDS: *Now, at the moment, these days, this week/month, etc.*

***Verbs of the senses:** hear, see, smell, look, seem, sound. **Opinion:** believe, consider, like, love, hate, prefer, think, etc. **Possession:** have, own, belong, etc. **Also:** agree, be, depend, need, mean, remember, realise, recognise, seem, want, etc.

Present Continuous Tense

1. They _____ (play) the football.



2. He _____ (sing).



3. She _____ (read) a book.



4. Tom _____ (jump).



5. My mum _____ (make) a cake for me.



6. Martin _____ (play) the guitar.



7. The chef _____ (cook).



8. They _____ (ride a bike) in the garden.



9. The bird _____ (fly).



10. We _____ (make) a snowman.



VERB TENSES



Complete the sentences with the present simple or continuous of the verbs.



1. He usually _____ to work by bus. **(go)**
2. Tess _____ on the phone now. **(talk)**
3. Mr. Andrews _____ fast food. **(not / like)**
4. Be quiet! The baby _____ in his bedroom. **(sleep)**
5. Mary's daughter _____ in Boston at the moment. **(study)**
6. My father _____ a documentary on TV. **(watch)**
7. They never _____ attention to my words. **(pay)**
8. Water _____ at 0°C. **(freeze)**
9. Harry sometimes _____ tennis at the club. **(play)**
10. Betty _____ the flute now. She's rehearsing! **(play)**
11. My students rarely _____ a word in English! **(say)**
12. It rarely _____ in summer. **(rain)**
13. I never _____ before 7.30. **(wake up)**
14. Susan usually _____ her homework in her bedroom.
(do)
15. The Earth _____ around the Sun. **(go)**
16. They _____ difficulties at the moment. **(have)**
17. We rarely _____ garbage on the ground in Medellín.
(see)
18. The phone always _____ when I _____ a
shower. **(ring / take)**
19. John _____ an e-mail at the moment. **(write)**
20. David _____ his hair every month. **(cut)**