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1 import sys
2 import wiringpi as wi
3 import time
4 import datetime
5 import os
6
7
8
9 class MPU9250:
10     # coefficient
11     gyro_range = 1000
12     accel_range = 8
13     mag_range = 4912
14
15     REG_PWR_MGMT_1 = 0x6B
16     REG_INT_PIN_CFG = 0x37
17     REG_ACCEL_CONFIG_1 = 0x1C
18     REG_ACCEL_CONFIG_2 = 0x1D
19     REG_GYRO_CONFIG = 0x1B
20
21     MAG_MODE_POWER_DOWN = 0
22     MAG_MODE_SERIAL_1 = 1
23     MAG_MODE_SERIAL_2 = 2
24     MAG_MODE_SINGLE = 3
25     MAG_MODE_EX_TRIGGER = 4
26     MAG_MODE_SELF_TEST = 5
27     MAG_ACCESS = False
28     MAG_MODE = 0
29     MAG_BIT = 16
30
31     offset_accel_x = 0
32     offset_accel_y = 0
33     offset_accel_z = 0
34     offset_gyro_x = 0
35     offset_gyro_y = 0
36     offset_gyro_z = 0
37
38     def __init__(self, sampling_time, mpu9250_address, ak8963_address):
39         self.sampling_time = sampling_time
40         self.mpu9250_address = mpu9250_address
41         self.ak8963_address = ak8963_address
42
43         wi.wiringPiSetup()
44         self.i2c = wi.I2C()
45
46         self.mpu9250 = self.i2c.setup(mpu9250_address)
47         self.ak8963 = self.i2c.setup(ak8963_address)
48
49         self.reset_register()
50         self.power_wake_up()
51
52         self.gyro_coefficient = self.gyro_range / float(0x8000)
53         self.accel_coefficient = self.accel_range / float(0x8000)
54         self.mag_coefficient_16 = self.mag_range / 32760.0
55         self.mag_coefficient_14 = self.mag_range / 8190.0
56
57     def reset_register(self):
58         if self.MAG_ACCESS:
59             self.i2c.writeReg8(self.ak8963, 0x0B, 0x01)
60             self.i2c.writeReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x6B, 0x80)
61             self.MAG_ACCESS = False
62             time.sleep(0.1)
63
64     def power_wake_up(self):
65         self.i2c.writeReg8(self.mpu9250, self.REG_PWR_MGMT_1, 0x00)
66         time.sleep(0.1)
67         self.i2c.writeReg8(self.mpu9250, self.REG_INT_PIN_CFG, 0x02)
68         self.MAG_ACCESS = True
69         time.sleep(0.1)
70
71
72     def set_accel_range(self, val=8, _calibration=False):
73         if val == 16:
74             self.accel_range = 16
75             _data = 0x18
76         elif val == 8:
77             self.accel_range = 8
78             _data = 0x10
79         elif val == 4:
80             self.accel_range = 4

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81         _data = 0x08
82     else:
83         self.accel_range = 2
84         _data = 0x00
85     self.i2c.writeReg8(self.mpu9250, self.REG_ACCEL_CONFIG_1, _data)
86     self.accel_coefficient = self.accel_range / float(0x8000)
87     time.sleep(0.1)
88
89     self.offset_accel_x = 0
90     self.offset_accel_y = 0
91     self.offset_accel_z = 0
92
93     if _calibration:
94         self.calibration_accel(1000)
95     return
96
97     def set_gyro_range(self, val, _calibration=False):
98         if val == 2000:
99             self.gyro_range = 2000
100             _data = 0x18
101         elif val == 1000:
102             self.gyro_range = 1000
103             _data = 0x10
104         elif val == 500:
105             self.gyro_range = 500
106             _data = 0x08
107         else:
108             self.gyro_range = 250
109             _data = 0x00
110         self.i2c.writeReg8(self.mpu9250, self.REG_GYRO_CONFIG, _data)
111         self.gyro_coefficient = self.gyro_range / float(0x8000)
112         time.sleep(0.1)
113
114         self.offset_gyro_x = 0
115         self.offset_gyro_y = 0
116         self.offset_gyro_z = 0
117
118         if _calibration:
119             self.calibration_gyro(1000)
120         return
121
122     def set_mag_register(self, _mode, _bit):
123         if not self.MAG_ACCESS:
124             raise Exception('001 Access to a sensor is invalid.')
125
126         _write_data = 0x00
127         if _mode == '8Hz':
128             _write_data = 0x02
129             self.MAG_MODE = self.MAG_MODE_SERIAL_1
130         elif _mode == '100Hz':
131             _write_data = 0x06
132             self.MAG_MODE = self.MAG_MODE_SERIAL_2
133         elif _mode == 'POWER_DOWN':
134             _write_data = 0x00
135             self.MAG_MODE = self.MAG_MODE_POWER_DOWN
136         elif _mode == 'EX_TRIGGER':
137             _write_data = 0x04
138             self.MAG_MODE = self.MAG_MODE_EX_TRIGGER
139         elif _mode == 'SELF_TEST':
140             _write_data = 0x08
141             self.MAG_MODE = self.MAG_MODE_SELF_TEST
142         elif _mode == 'SINGLE':
143             _write_data = 0x01
144             self.MAG_MODE = self.MAG_MODE_SINGLE
145         else:
146             raise Exception('002 set_mag_register write data "%s" is not defined' % _mode)
147
148         if _bit == '14bit':
149             _write_data = _write_data | 0x00
150             self.MAG_BIT = 14
151         elif _bit == '16bit':
152             self.MAG_BIT = 16
153         else:
154             raise Exception('003 set_mag_register _bit "%s" is not defined' % _bit)
155
156         self.i2c.writeReg8(self.ak8963, 0x0A, _write_data)
157
158
159     def u2s(self, unsigned_data):
160         if unsigned_data & (0x01 << 15):

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161         return -1 * ((unsigned_data ^ 0xffff) + 1)
162     return unsigned_data
163
164
165 def get_accel(self):
166     accel_x_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x38)
167     accel_x_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x3C)
168     accel_y_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x3D)
169     accel_y_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x3E)
170     accel_z_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x3F)
171     accel_z_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x40)
172     raw_x = self.accel_coefficient * self.u2s(accel_x_high << 8 | accel_x_low) + self.offset_accel_x
173     raw_y = self.accel_coefficient * self.u2s(accel_y_high << 8 | accel_y_low) + self.offset_accel_y
174     raw_z = self.accel_coefficient * self.u2s(accel_z_high << 8 | accel_z_low) + self.offset_accel_z
175     return raw_x, raw_y, raw_z
176
177
178 def get_gyro(self):
179     gyro_x_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x43)
180     gyro_x_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x44)
181     gyro_y_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x45)
182     gyro_y_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x46)
183     gyro_z_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x47)
184     gyro_z_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.mpu9250, 0x48)
185     raw_x = self.gyro_coefficient * self.u2s(gyro_x_high << 8 | gyro_x_low) + self.offset_gyro_x
186     raw_y = self.gyro_coefficient * self.u2s(gyro_y_high << 8 | gyro_y_low) + self.offset_gyro_y
187     raw_z = self.gyro_coefficient * self.u2s(gyro_z_high << 8 | gyro_z_low) + self.offset_gyro_z
188     return raw_x, raw_y, raw_z
189
190 def get_mag(self):
191     if not self.MAG_ACCESS:
192         raise Exception('004 access to a mag sensor denied.')
193
194     if self.MAG_MODE == self.MAG_MODE_SINGLE:
195         if self.MAG_BIT == 14:
196             _write_data = 0x01
197         else:
198             _write_data = 0x11
199         self.i2c.writeReg8(self.ak8963, 0x0A, _write_data)
200         time.sleep(0.01)
201     elif self.MAG_MODE == self.MAG_MODE_SERIAL_1 or self.MAG_MODE == self.MAG_MODE_SERIAL_2:
202         status = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x02)
203         if (status & 0x02) == 0x02:
204             self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x09)
205     elif self.MAG_MODE == self.MAG_MODE_EX_TRIGGER:
206         # todo: 実装
207         return
208     elif self.MAG_MODE == self.MAG_MODE_POWER_DOWN:
209         raise Exception('005 Mag sensor power down')
210     status = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x02)
211     while (status & 0x01) != 0x01:
212         time.sleep(0.01)
213     status = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x02)
214
215     mag_x_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x03)
216     mag_x_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x04)
217     mag_y_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x05)
218     mag_y_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x06)
219     mag_z_high = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x07)
220     mag_z_low = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x08)
221     mag_off = self.i2c.readReg8(self.ak8963, 0x09)
222     raw_x = self.gyro_coefficient * self.u2s(mag_x_high << 8 | mag_x_low)
223     raw_y = self.gyro_coefficient * self.u2s(mag_y_high << 8 | mag_y_low)
224     raw_z = self.gyro_coefficient * self.u2s(mag_z_high << 8 | mag_z_low)
225     st2 = mag_off
226
227     if (st2 & 0x08) == 0x08:
228         raise Exception('006 Mag sensor over flow')
229
230     if self.MAG_BIT == 16:
231         raw_x = raw_x * self.mag_coefficient_16
232         raw_y = raw_y * self.mag_coefficient_16
233         raw_z = raw_z * self.mag_coefficient_16
234     else:
235         raw_x = raw_x * self.mag_coefficient_14
236         raw_y = raw_y * self.mag_coefficient_14
237         raw_z = raw_z * self.mag_coefficient_14
238
239     return raw_x, raw_y, raw_z
240

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241     # def get_temperature(self):
242     #     data = self.i2c.readReg8()
243
244
245 def calibration_accel(self, _count=1000):
246     print('Accel calibration start')
247     _sum = [0, 0, 0]
248
249     for i in range(_count):
250         _data = self.get_accel()
251         _sum[0] += _data[0]
252         _sum[1] += _data[1]
253         _sum[2] += _data[2]
254
255     self.offset_accel_x = -1.0 * _sum[0] / _count
256     self.offset_accel_y = -1.0 * _sum[1] / _count
257     self.offset_accel_z = -1.0 * (_sum[2] / _count) - 1.0)
258
259     print('Accel calibration complete')
260     return self.offset_accel_x, self.offset_accel_y, self.offset_accel_z
261
262
263 def calibration_gyro(self, _count=1000):
264     print('Gyro calibration start')
265     _sum = [0, 0, 0]
266
267     for i in range(_count):
268         _data = self.get_gyro()
269         _sum[0] += _data[0]
270         _sum[1] += _data[1]
271         _sum[2] += _data[2]
272
273     self.offset_gyro_x = -1.0 * _sum[0] / _count
274     self.offset_gyro_y = -1.0 * _sum[1] / _count
275     self.offset_gyro_z = -1.0 * _sum[2] / _count
276
277     print('Gyro calibration complete')
278     return self.offset_gyro_x, self.offset_gyro_y, self.offset_gyro_z
279
280
281 # def get_axis(self):
282 #     import math
283 #     accel = self.get_accel()
284 #     mag = self.get_mag()
285 #     roll = math.atan2(accel[1], accel[2])
286 #     temp = math.sqrt(accel[2] ** 2 + accel[1] ** 2)
287 #     pitch = math.atan2(accel[0], temp)
288 #     yaw = math.atan2(mag[1], mag[0])
289 #     return pitch, yaw, roll
290
291 if __name__ == '__main__':
292     sensor = MPU9250(0.1, 0x68, 0x0c)
293     sensor.reset_register()
294     sensor.power_wake_up()
295     sensor.set_accel_range(8, True)
296     sensor.set_gyro_range(1000, True)
297     sensor.set_mag_register('100Hz', '16bit')
298     while True:
299         now = time.time()
300         accel = sensor.get_accel()
301         gyro = sensor.get_gyro()
302         mag = sensor.get_mag()
303         print(mag)
304         sleep_time = sensor.sampling_time - (time.time() - now)
305         if sleep_time < 0.0:
306             continue
307         time.sleep(sleep_time)
308

```