

Singly linked list

```
# include < stdio.h >
```

```
# include < stdlib.h >
```

Struct node

```
{  
    int info;  
    struct node * link; };
```

```
typedef struct node * NODE;
```

```
NODE getnode()
```

```
{
```

```
    NODE x;
```

```
    x = (NODE) malloc ( sizeof (struct node) );
```

```
    if (x == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf ("mem full\n");
```

```
    exit 0;
```

```
}
```

```
    return x;
```

```
}
```

```
void freenode (NODE x)
```

```
{
```

```
    free (x);
```

```
}
```

```
NODE insert - front (NODE first, int item)
```

```
{
```

```
    NODE temp;
```

```
    temp = getnode();
```

```
    temp → info = item;
```

```
    temp → link = NULL;
```

```
if (first == NULL)
    return *temp;
temp -> link = first;
first = temp;
return first;
}
```

NODE If (NODE second, int item)

{

```
NODE temp;
temp = getnode();
temp -> info = item;
temp -> link = NULL;
if (second == NULL)
    return temp;
temp -> link = second;
second = temp;
return second;
}
```

NODE temp;

```
if (first == NULL)
{
```

```
printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
return first;
}
```

temp = first;

temp = temp -> link;

```
printf("item deleted at front-end
is %d (%d, first->info);\n"
```

free(first)

return temp;

}

NODE insert_rear(NODE first, int item)

2

```
NODEE temp, cur;  
temp = getnode();  
temp → info = item;  
temp → link = NULL;  
if (first == NULL)  
    return temp;  
cur = first;  
while (cur → link != NULL)  
    cur = cur → link;  
    cur → link = temp;  
return first;
```

3

NODE IR (NODE second, int item)

?

```
NODE temp, cur;  
temp = getnode();  
temp → info = item;  
temp → link = NULL;  
if (second == NULL)  
    return temp;  
cur = second;  
while (cur → link != NULL)  
    cur → link = cur → link;  
    cur → link = temp;  
return second;
```

2

NODE delete_rear (NODE first)

?

```
NODE cur, prev;  
if (first == NULL)  
    {
```

```
printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
return first;
}

if (first->link == NULL)
{
    printf("item deleted is %d\n",
           first->info);
    free(first);
    return NULL;
}

prev = NULL;
cur = first;
while (cur->link != NULL)
{
    prev = cur;
    cur = cur->link;
}

printf("item deleted at rear-end
       is %d", cur->info);
free(cur);
prev->link = NULL;
return first;
}

NODE insert_pos(int item, int pos,
                NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    NODE prev, cur;
    int count;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->info = item;
    temp->link = NULL;
```

```
if (first == NULL && pos == 1)
    return temp;
```

```
if (first == NULL)
```

```
printf ("invalid pos\n");
return first;
```

3

```
if (pos == 1)
```

{

```
temp -> link = first;
```

```
return temp;
```

3

```
Count = 1;
```

```
prev = NULL;
```

```
cur = first;
```

```
while (cur != NULL && count != pos)
```

{

```
prev = cur;
```

```
cur = cur -> link;
```

```
count ++;
```

3

```
if (count == pos)
```

{

```
prev -> link = temp;
```

```
temp -> link = cur;
```

```
return first;
```

3

```
printf ("invalid position\n");
```

```
return first;
```

3

```
NODE delete_pos(int pos, NODE first)
```

{

```
NODE cur;
NODE prev;
int count;
if (first == NULL || pos <= 0)
{
    printf ("Invalid position\n");
    return NULL;
}
if (pos == -1)
{
    cur = first;
    first = first->link;
    freeNode (cur);
    return first;
}
prev = NULL;
cur = first;
count = 1;
while (cur != NULL)
{
    if (count == pos)
        break;
    prev = cur;
    cur = cur->link;
    count++;
}
if (count != pos)
{
    printf ("Invalid position\n");
    return first;
}
if (count != pos)
```

{

```
printf ("Invalid position specified\n");
return first;
```

3

```
prev => link = cur -> link;
freemode (cur);
return first;
```

3

NODE reverse (NODE first)

{

NODE cur, temp;

cur = NULL;

while (first != NULL)

{

temp = first;

first = first -> link;

temp -> link = cur;

cur = temp;

3

return cur;

3

NODE asc (NODE first)

{

NODE prev = first;

NODE cur = NULL;

int temp;

if (first == NULL) ?

return 0;

3

else ?

while (prev != NULL) ?

cur = prev -> link;

```
while (curr != NULL) {
    if (prev->info > curr->info) {
        temp = prev->info;
        prev->info = curr->info;
        curr->info = temp;
    }
    curr = curr->link;
}
prev = prev->link;
}
return first;
}
```

NODE des (NODE first)

```
NODE prev=first;
NODE cur=NULL;
int temp;
if (first == NULL) {
    return 0;
}
else {
    while (prev != NULL) {
        cur = prev->link;
        while (cur != NULL) {
            if (prev->info < cur->info) {
                temp = prev->info;
                prev->info = cur->info;
                cur->info = temp;
            }
            cur = cur->link;
        }
    }
}
```

prev = prev \rightarrow link;

return first;

NODE concat(NODE first, NODE second)

NODE cur;

if (first == NULL)

return second;

if (second == NULL)

return first;

cur = first;

while (cur \rightarrow link) != NULL

{

cur = cur \rightarrow link;

}

cur \rightarrow link = record;

return first;

cur =

void display (NODE first)

{

NODE temp;

if (first == NULL)

printf ("list empty cannot display
items\n");

for (temp = first; temp != NULL; temp =
temp \rightarrow link)

{

printf ("%d\n", temp \rightarrow info);

}

3

int main ()

{

int item, choice, pos, element, option,
choice2, item1, num;

NODE * first = NULL;

NODE * second = NULL;

for (j; j)

{

printf ("In 1: Insert - front

In 2: Delete front

In 3: Insert front

In 4: Delete front

In 5: random position

In 6: reverse

In 7: sort

In 8: concat.

In 9: display - list

In 10: Exit \n);

printf ("Enter the choice\n");

scanf ("%d", &choice);

switch (choice)

{

case 1: printf ("Enter the item at
front-end\n");

scanf ("%d", &item);

first = insert-front (first,
item);

break;

case 2: first = delete-front (first);

break;

case 3: printf ("Enter the item at rear-
ent (%d);

scanf ("%d", &item);

first = insert_rear(first, item);
break;

case 4: first = delete_rear(first);
break;

case 5:

printf ("press 1 to insert or 2 to delete at
any desired position (%d);

scanf ("%d", &element);

if (element == 1) {

printf ("Enter the position to
insert (%d);

scanf ("%d", &pos);

printf ("Enter the item to insert
(%d);

scanf ("%d", &item);

first = insert_pos(item, pos, first);

2)

if (element == 2) {

printf ("Enter the position to delete
(%d);

scanf ("%d", &pos);

first = delete_pos(pos, first);

3)

break;

case 6:

first = reverse(first);

break;

case 7:

printf ("press 1 for ascending sort

and 2 for descending sort : $O(n^3)$;
scanf ("%d %d", &option);
if (option == 1)
 first = asc(first);
if (option == 2)
 first = des(first);
break;

case 8:

printf ("Create a second list) n^2 ");
printf ("Enter the number of
elements in second
list (n^2);

scanf ("%d", &n);
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
 printf ("To press 1 to insert
front and 2 to insert
rear) n^2 ");

scanf ("%d", &choice2);

if (choice2 == 1) {
 printf ("Enter the item at
front-end) n^2 ");

scanf ("%d", &item1);

Second = IF (Second, item1);
 2y

if (choice2 == 2) {

printf ("Enter the item at rear-end) n^2 ");
 scanf ("%d", &item1);

Second = IB (Second, item1);

3

3

first = concrete(first, second);
break;
case 9: display(first);
break;
default : exit(0);
break;
3
3
return 0;
3