

Experiment 2

Aim: Study of packet sniffer tools like Wireshark and Nmap.

Theory:

A network observer, commonly known as a network scrutinizer or network analyzer, serves as a valuable tool for network administrators to oversee and troubleshoot network traffic. This tool captures data packets, allowing administrators to identify faulty packets and address network congestion to ensure smooth data transmission. In its basic form, a packet sniffer captures all data packets traversing a specific network interface. However, when a malicious intruder deploys a packet sniffer in promiscuous mode, they can intercept and scrutinize all network traffic.

Wireshark stands out as a leading network packet analyzer. Its primary function is to capture and display network packets in meticulous detail. Wireshark is open-source and freely available, making it one of the most esteemed packet analysis tools in use today. Its capabilities include:

- Compatibility with UNIX and Windows operating systems.
- Real-time packet data capture from network interfaces.
- In-depth protocol information displayed for packets.
- The ability to save captured packet data.
- Utilization by QA engineers for network application verification.
- Utilization by developers for debugging protocol implementations.
- A resource for individuals interested in learning about network protocol intricacies.

Nmap, also known as Network Mapper, is a security scanning tool originally created by Gordon Lyon. It serves the purpose of discovering hosts and services within a computer network. Nmap is an open-source, free tool employed for vulnerability scanning and network exploration. Network administrators leverage Nmap to identify active devices on their systems, discover available hosts and their services, identify open ports, and detect potential security vulnerabilities. Nmap's versatility extends to monitoring individual hosts as well as extensive networks encompassing numerous devices and subnetworks. Essentially, Nmap is a network scanning utility that employs IP packets to identify all devices connected to a network, revealing information about their services and operating systems.

Wireshark Usage Steps:

I. Download and install Wireshark.

II. Initiate scanning using Ethernet or Wi-Fi.

Name: Prathmesh baviskar

Roll no: 5020106

Name: Joshua Dabhi

Roll no: 5020167

III. Access a vulnerable login website, such as <http://testphp.vulnweb.com/login.php>.

IV. Inspect Wireshark for HTTP protocols.

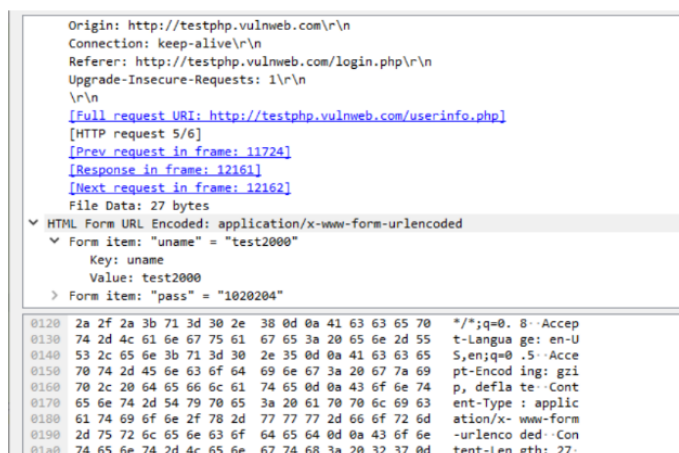
V. The entered credentials will be clearly visible in Wireshark's captured data.

Outputs:



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7166	143.761461	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	441	GET / HTTP/1.1
7231	144.402690	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	366	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
8955	154.366470	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	366	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
7219	144.285890	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	370	GET /images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1
11724	161.017880	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	450	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
12162	178.049184	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	463	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
7197	144.029762	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	357	GET /style.css HTTP/1.1
7259	144.541832	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	874	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
7284	144.652128	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	948	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/x-icon)
8985	154.621917	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	948	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/x-icon)
7216	144.279742	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	1156	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
7193	144.012146	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	1153	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
11794	162.206924	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	1342	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
12166	178.299609	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	1342	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
12161	178.046549	44.228.249.3	192.168.165.54	HTTP	330	HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
12156	177.792289	192.168.165.54	44.228.249.3	HTTP	599	POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
5328	139.529041	192.168.165.54	142.250.183.131	OCSP	483	Request
6441	142.576682	192.168.165.54	142.250.183.131	OCSP	482	Request
6504	142.624999	192.168.165.54	142.250.183.131	OCSP	482	Request
7493	152.216221	192.168.165.54	152.195.38.76	OCSP	482	Request
8793	153.690064	192.168.165.54	108.158.57.57	OCSP	489	Request

Found Data:



Name: Prathmesh baviskar

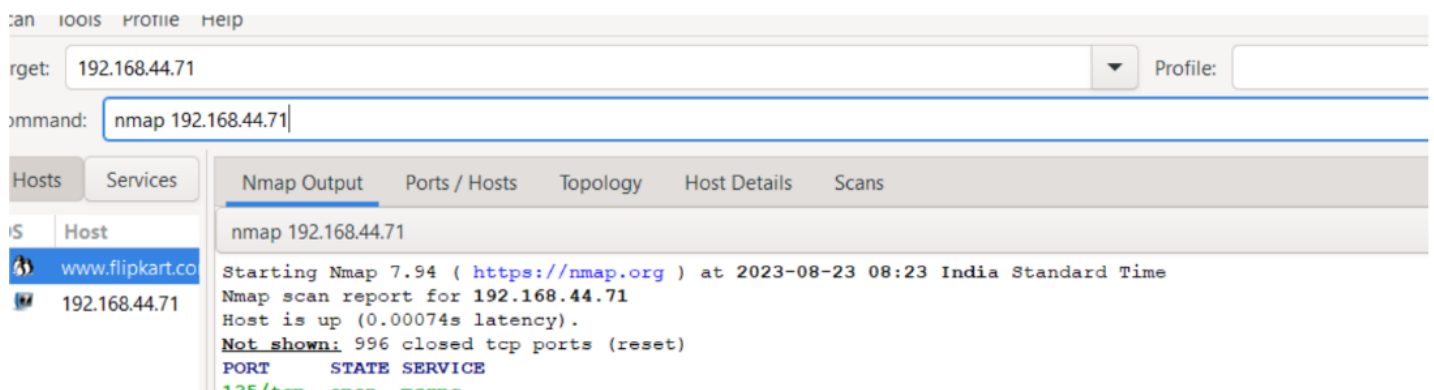
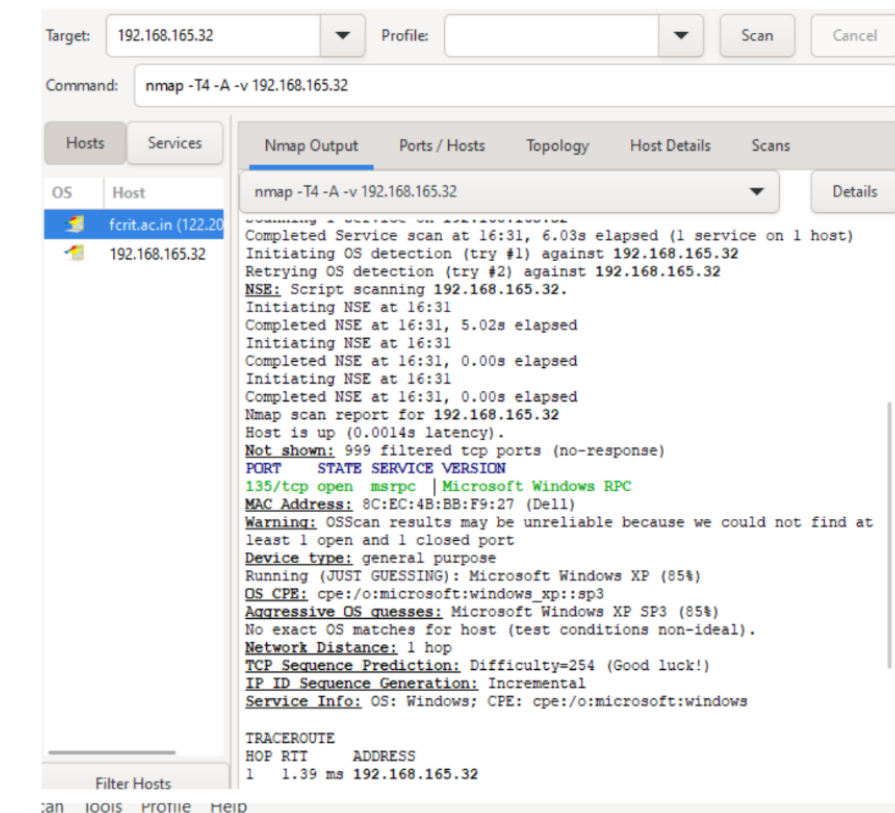
Roll no: 5020106

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Roll no: 5020167

Nmap steps:

1. Install Nmap/zenmap
2. Scan for open ports
3. Os scanning
4. Traceroute command scan



Name: Prathmesh baviskar

Roll no: 5020106

Name: Joshua Dabhi

Roll no: 5020167

Services

ip
www.flipkart.co
192.168.44.71

Nmap Output

Ports / Hosts

Topology

Host Details

Scans

nmap -sV -p 139 192.168.44.71

Starting Nmap 7.94 (<https://nmap.org>) at 2023-08-23 08:25 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 192.168.44.71
Host is up (0.0010s latency).

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn

Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.45 seconds

OS Scan:

Services

ip
www.flipkart.co
192.168.44.71

Nmap Output

Ports / Hosts

Topology



Host Details

Scans

nmap -sV -p 139 192.168.44.71

▼ www.flipkart.com (163.53.76.86)

▼ Host Status

State: up
Open ports: 2 
Filtered ports: 997
Closed ports: 1
Scanned ports: 1000
Up time: Not available 
Last boot: Not available

▼ Addresses

IPv4: 163.53.76.86

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Traceroute:

hmap --traceroute 192.168.44.71

Services

t
y.flipkart.co
168.44.71

Nmap Output

Ports / Hosts

Topology

Host Details

Scans

nmap --traceroute 192.168.44.71

Starting Nmap 7.94 (<https://nmap.org>) at 2023-08-23 08:28 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 192.168.44.71
Host is up (0.00031s latency).
Not shown: 996 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
135/tcp	open	msrpc
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
2869/tcp	open	icslap

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.32 seconds

Conclusion: Thus, we have successfully performed packet sniffing using Wireshark and port scanning.