

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

BIG DATA ANALYTICS

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "LAB COURSE **BIG DATA ANALYTICS** " was **carried** out by **SHREYAS J(1BM20CS155)**, who is a bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2023. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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Program 01: MongoDB commands

To execute create, insert, update, find and count commands of MongoDB

```
$mongosh
```

```
test> show dbs;
admin 40.00 KiB
config 60.00 KiB
local 72.00 KiB
```

```
test> use database1
```

```
database1> db.createCollection("student"); database1>
db.student.insert({_id:1,StudName:"student1",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 1 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:2,StudName:"student2",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 2 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:3,StudName:"student3",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 3 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:4,StudName:"student4",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 4 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:5,StudName:"student5",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 5 } } database1>
db.student.insert({_id:6,StudName:"student6",Sem:6});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': 6 } }
```

```
database1> show collections
student
```

```
database1> db.student.find()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 }, {
    _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 } ]
```

```
database1> db.student.find({StudName:"student1"});
```

```
[ { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 } ]
```

```
database1> db.student.count()
```

```
6
```

```
` database1>
```

```
db.student.find({Sem:6});
```

```
[
```

```
{ _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
```

```
]
```

```
database1>
```

```
db.student.update({_id:4,StudName:"student4"},{$set:{Sem:7}},{upsert:
true});
```

```
database1> db.student.find()
```

```
[
```

```
{ _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 }, {
```

```
  _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
```

```
{ _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
```

```
{ _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
```

```
]
```

```
database1> db.student.find().pretty()
```

```
[
```

```
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
```

```
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5', Sem: 6 },
```

```
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
```

```
]
```

```
database1>
```

```
db.student.update({_id:5,StudName:"student5"},{$unset:{Sem:6}},{upser
t:true});
```

```

database1> db.student.find().pretty()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6 }
]
database1> db.student.update({_id:6},{ $set:{OE:"OR"}},{upsert:true});
database1> db.student.find()
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
]
database1> db.student.find({OE:"OR"});
[ { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' } ]

database1> db.student.count({Sem:6});
4
database1> db.student.find({Sem:6}).limit(4);
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
]
database1>
db.student.find({StudName:"student2",Sem:6});
[ { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 } ]
database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:1}).pretty();
[
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
]

```

```
] database1> db.student.find().sort({StudName:-
1}).pretty();
[
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },

  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 }, {
    _id: 3, StudName: 'student3', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 2, StudName: 'student2', Sem: 6 },
  { _id: 1, StudName: 'student1', Sem: 6 }
]

database1> db.student.find().skip(3).pretty()
[
  { _id: 4, StudName: 'student4', Sem: 7 },
  { _id: 5, StudName: 'student5' },
  { _id: 6, StudName: 'student6', Sem: 6, OE: 'OR' }
]
database1> db.student.count({Sem:7});
1
```

Program 02: Cassandra Commands

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
create keyspace Employee with replication = {  
    ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',  
    ... 'replication_factor':1  
    ... };
```

```
use Employee;
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id, Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

```
create table EmployeeInfo (  
    ... EmplID int PRIMARY KEY,  
    ... EmplName text,  
    ... Designation text,  
    ... DateOfJoining timestamp,  
    ... Salary int,  
    ... DeptName text  
    ... );
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
begin batch
```

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,  
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (101, 'employee1',  
'designation1', '2020-03-29', 40000, 'dept1')
```

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,  
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (102, 'employee2',  
'designation2', '2020-06-04', 60000, 'dept1')
```



```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (103,
'employee3',
'designation3', '2020-04-21', 75000, 'dept1')
```

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (104, 'employee4',
'designation4', '2020-12-02', 90000, 'dept2')
```

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (105, 'employee5',
'designation5', '2020-09-11', 15000, 'dept2')
```

apply batch;

emplid	dateofjoining	deptname	designation	emplname	salary
105	2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept2	designation5	employee5	15000 104
	2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept2	designation4	employee4	90000 102
	2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept1	designation2	employee2	60000 101
	2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept1	designation1	employee1	40000 103
	2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept1	designation3	employee3	75000

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (EmplID, EmplName, Designation,
DateOfJoining, Salary, DeptName) values (121, 'employee6',
'designation6', '2020-10-18', 45000, 'dept1');
```

```
select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

emplid	dateofjoining	deptname	designation	emplname	salary
105	2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept2	designation5	employee5	15000 121
	2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept1	designation6	employee6	45000 104
	2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept2	designation4	employee4	90000 102
	2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept1	designation2	employee2	60000 101
	2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept1	designation1	employee1	40000 103
	2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000	dept1	designation3	employee3	75000

```
update EmployeeInfo SET EmplName='employee7', DeptName='dept2' where
EmplID=121;
```

```
select * from EmployeeInfo;
```

emplid	dateofjoining	deptname	designation	emplname	salary
--------	---------------	----------	-------------	----------	--------

```

105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 |
    | 2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | 45000 104 |
    | 2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
    | 2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
    | 2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 |
    | 2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000

```

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```

select * from Employee_info where Emp_id in(101,102,103,104,121,105)
order by salary desc;

```

```

          emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | salary
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | 15000 121 |
    | 2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | 45000 104 |
    | 2020-12-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | 90000 102 |
    | 2020-06-03 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | 60000 101 |
    | 2020-03-28 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | 40000 103 |
    | 2020-04-20 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | 75000

```

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

```

alter table EmployeeInfo add Projects text;

```

```

select * from EmployeeInfo;

```

```

          emplid | dateofjoining | deptname | designation | emplname | projects | salary
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
105 | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation5 | employee5 | null | 15000 121 |
2020-10-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation6 | employee7 | null | 45000 104 | 2020-12-01
18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept2 | designation4 | employee4 | null | 90000 102 | 2020-06-03
18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation2 | employee2 | null | 60000 101 | 2020-03-28
18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation1 | employee1 | null | 40000 103 | 2020-04-20
18:30:00.000000+0000 | dept1 | designation3 | employee3 | null | 75000

```

7. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
insert into EmployeeInfo (Emp_id, Emp_name, Designation, DOJ, salary,  
Dept_name) values (161,'Ryan','Associate  
professor','2022-05-11',95000,'ISE') using ttl 60;
```

```
select ttl(Emp_name) from Employee_info where Emp_id = 161  
and salary = 95000;
```

```
ttl(emp_name)
```

```
-----
```

```
53
```

```
(1 rows)
```

```
11
```

Program 03: Cassandra Library Database

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
create keyspace libInfo with replication = {  
    ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy',  
    ... 'replication_factor':1  
    ... };
```

```
use libInfo;
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter

```
create table libInfo (  
    ... studID int,  
    ... studName text,  
    ... bookID int,  
    ... bookName text,  
    ... dateOfIssue timestamp,  
    ... counterValue counter,  
    ... primary key ((studID, bookID), studName, bookName,  
dateOfIssue)  
    ... );
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
update libInfo  
    ... set counterValue=counterValue+1  
    ... where studID = 001 and studName = 'Raj' and bookID  
= 101 and bookName = 'The Midnight Library' and dateOfIssue = '2023-  
05-08';  
update libInfo  
    ... set counterValue=counterValue+1  
    ... where studID = 002 and studName = 'Krishna' and bookID  
= 102 and bookName = 'The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul' and  
dateOfIssue = '2023-03-07';  
update libInfo  
    ... set counterValue=counterValue+1  
    ... where studID = 003 and studName = 'Trupti' and bookID  
= 103 and bookName = 'Tokyo Ueno Station' and dateOfIssue = '2022-12-  
26';
```

```
update libInfo
    ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
    ... where studID = 004 and studName = 'Arya' and bookID =
104 and bookName = 'A Thousand Splendid Suns' and dateOfIssue = '2022-
10-03';
```

```
update libInfo
    ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
    ... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =
105 and bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28';
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
select * from libInfo;

studid	bookid	studname	bookname	dateofissue	countervalue
+	+	+		+	+
1	101	Raj	The Midnight Library	2023-05-07 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
3	103	Trupti	Tokyo Ueno Station	2022-12-25 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
2	102	Krishna	The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul	2023-03-06 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
5	105	Karan	Portrait of an Unknown Woman	2023-01-27 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
4	104	Arya	A Thousand Splendid Suns	2022-10-02 18:30:00.000000+0000	1

```
update libInfo
    ... set counterValue=counterValue+1
    ... where studID = 005 and studName = 'Karan' and bookID =
105 and bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown Woman' and dateOfIssue =
'2023-01-28'; select
* from libInfo;
```

studid	bookid	studname	bookname	dateofissue	countervalue
+	+	+		+	+
1	101	Raj	The Midnight Library	2023-05-07 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
3	103	Trupti	Tokyo Ueno Station	2022-12-25 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
2	102	Krishna	The Little Coffee Shop of Kabul	2023-03-06 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
5	105	Karan	Portrait of an Unknown Woman	2023-01-27 18:30:00.000000+0000	2
4	104	Arya	A Thousand Splendid Suns	2022-10-02 18:30:00.000000+0000	1

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 114 has taken a book “UNIX” 2 times.

```
select studID from libInfo where bookName = 'Portrait of an Unknown
Woman' and counterValue = 2 allow filtering;
studid
```

-----.

5

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
copy libInfo(studID, studName, bookID, bookName, dateOfIssue,
counterValue) to 'c:\libInfo.csv';
Using 3 child processes
```

Starting copy of libinfo.libinfo with columns [studid, studname, bookid, bookname, dateofissue, countervalue].
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows
exported to 1 files in 9.163 seconds.

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
truncate library_info;
select * from library_info;
```

```
studid | bookid | studname | bookname | dateofissue | countervalue
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
-
```

(0 rows)

```
copy libInfo(studID, studName, bookID, bookName, dateOfIssue,
counterValue) to 'c:\libInfo.csv'; Using
3 child processes
```

Starting copy of libinfo.libinfo with columns [studid, studname, bookid, bookname, dateofissue, countervalue].
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 5 rows
exported to 1 files in 9.163 seconds.

Program 04: Hadoop Commands

```
$start-all.sh
```

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.

WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.

WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

Starting datanodes

Starting secondary namenodes

[bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC]

Starting resourcemanager

Starting nodemanagers

#to check all daemons have loaded successfully
\$jps

```
9056 Jps
7475 ResourceManager
6709 NameNode
7160 SecondaryNameNode
7659 NodeManager
6875 DataNode
```

```
#mkdir command hdfs
dfs -mkdir /bda
# ls command hadoop fs -ls / Found 4 items drwxr-xr-x - hadoop
supergroup 0 2023-05-08 09:40 /abc drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup
0 2023-05-11 13:57 /bda drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-05-
04 12:49 /inputbda drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2023-04-27
11:44 /siri
# to append text in a file in hdfs echo "<Text to
append" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile -
/user/hduser/myfile.txt OR
```

hdfs dfs -appendToFile - /user/hduser/myfile.txt and then type the text on the terminal. Once you are done typing then hit 'Ctrl+D'

```
#cat command echo "hello world bda lab" | hdfs dfs -appendToFile -
/bda/hello.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/hello.txt
hello world bda lab
```

```
#put & copyFromLocal command hdfs dfs -put
Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt hdfs dfs -
copyFromLocal Desktop/hadooplocal.txt /bda/hadoop.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/hadoop.txt
local file created in the desktop
```

```
# get command hdfs dfs -touchz
/bda/labfile.txt
```

```
echo "copying hdfs file to a local file using get command" | hdfs dfs
-appendToFile - /bda/labfile.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/labfile.txt
copying hdfs file to a local file using get command
```

```
hdfs dfs -get /bda/labfile.txt Desktop/getcmd.txt
#Contents of getcmd.txt file in Desktop is:
```

```
copying hdfs file to a local file using get command
```

```
#copyToLocal command hdfs dfs
```

```
-touchz /bda/ghost.txt echo
```

```
"new hdfs file in hdfs folder"
```

```
| hdfs dfs -appendToFile -
```

```
/bda/ghost.txt
```

```
hdfs dfs -cat /bda/ghost.txt
new hdfs file in hdfs folder
```

```
hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda/ghost.txt Desktop/bigdata.txt
```

```
#Contents of bigdata.txt file in desktop is:
```


new hdfs file in hdfs folder

#mv command hdfs dfs

-ls /bda

Found 4 items

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39 /bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26 /bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 20 2023-05-11 14:11 /bda/hello.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32
/bda/labfile.txt
```

hadoop fs -mv /bda/hello.txt /dir

hdfs dfs -ls /bda

Found 3 items

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39 /bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26
/bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32 /bda/labfile.txt
```

hdfs dfs -ls /dir

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 20 2023-05-11 14:11 /dir
```

#cp command hadoop fs -

cp /bda /rest

hdfs dfs -ls /bda

Found 3 items

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:39 /bda/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:26 /bda/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:32 /bda/labfile.txt
```

hdfs dfs -ls /rest

Found 3 items

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 29 2023-05-11 14:50 /rest/ghost.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 34 2023-05-11 14:50 /rest/hadoop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 52 2023-05-11 14:50
```

/rest/labfile.txt

Program 05: Word Count Program in Hadoop

WCDriver.java

```
// Importing libraries
```

```
import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner; public class WCDriver
extends Configured implements Tool {

    public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
    { if (args.length < 2)
        {
            System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
            return -1;
        }

        JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
        FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
        conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
        conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
        conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class)
        ; JobClient.runJob(conf); return 0;
    }

    // Main Method public static void main(String args[]) throws
    Exception
    { int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
      System.out.println(exitCode);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

WCMapper.java

```
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;

public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable,Text, Text, IntWritable> {
// Map function public void map(LongWritable key,
    Text value,
OutputCollector<Text,
    IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException {

    String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces for (String
    word : line.split(" "))
    { if (word.length() > 0)
        { output.collect(new Text(word), new
IntWritable(1));
        }
    }
}
}
```

WCReducer.java

```
// Importing libraries import
java.io.IOException; import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
```

```

public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function public void reduce(Text key,
    Iterator<IntWritable> value,
    OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,Reporter rep) throws
IOException
{ int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
    while (value.hasNext())
    {
        IntWritable i = value.next();
        count += i.get();
    } output.collect(key, new
IntWritable(count)); }
}

```

Output:

```

Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 0 2023-06-24 18:18 /optemp/ SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 0 2023-06-24 18:18 /optemp/part-r-00000
hadoop@basccece-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -cat /optemp/part-r-00000
1901 46
hadoop@basccece-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop jar /home/hadoop/Desktop/AvgTemp.jar AvgDriver /iptemp/1902 /optemp
2023-06-24 11:03:30,175 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2023-06-24 11:03:30,214 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s).
2023-06-24 11:03:30,214 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
Exception in thread "main" org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileAlreadyExistsException: Output directory hdfs://localhost:9000/optemp already exists
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat.checkOutputSpecs(FileOutputFormat.java:164)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.JobSubmitter.checkSpecs(JobSubmitter.java:277)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.JobSubmitter.submitJobInternal(JobSubmitter.java:143)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job$1.run(Job.java:1571)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job$1.run(Job.java:1568)
    at java.base/java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(Native Method)
    at java.base/java.security.auth.Subject.doAs(Subject.java:423)
    at org.apache.hadoop.security.UserGroupInformation.doAs(UserGroupInformation.java:1878)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job.submit(Job.java:1568)
    at org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job.waitForCompletion(Job.java:1589)
    at AvgDriver.main(AvgDriver.java:22)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
    at java.base/java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:566)
    at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.run(RunJar.java:323)
    at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.main(RunJar.java:236)
hadoop@basccece-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop jar /home/hadoop/Desktop/AvgTemp.jar AvgDriver /iptemp/1902 /optemp1
2023-06-24 11:03:34,060 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2023-06-24 11:03:34,100 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s).
2023-06-24 11:03:34,100 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2023-06-24 11:03:34,162 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2023-06-24 11:03:34,190 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2023-06-24 11:03:34,225 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2023-06-24 11:03:34,287 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1935691243_0001
2023-06-24 11:03:34,287 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2023-06-24 11:03:34,349 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
2023-06-24 11:03:34,349 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local1935691243_0001
2023-06-24 11:03:34,350 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
2023-06-24 11:03:34,354 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 11:03:34,354 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter: skip cleanup temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 11:03:34,354 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputCommitter
2023-06-24 11:03:34,391 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
2023-06-24 11:03:34,391 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local1935691243_0001_m_000000_0
2023-06-24 11:03:34,400 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 11:03:34,401 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter: skip cleanup temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 11:03:34,407 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : [ ]
2023-06-24 11:03:34,408 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost:9000/iptemp/1902:0+888978
2023-06-24 11:03:34,441 INFO mapred.MapTask: (EQUATOR) 0 kvi 26214396(104857584)
2023-06-24 11:03:34,441 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
2023-06-24 11:03:34,441 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
2023-06-24 11:03:34,441 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
2023-06-24 11:03:34,441 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
2023-06-24 11:03:34,443 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask$MapOutputBuffer

```

Program 06: Average Temperature

AverageDriver.java

```
package temp; import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        if (args.length != 2) {
            System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters");
            System.exit(-1); }
        Job job = new Job();
        job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
        job.setJobName("Max temperature");
        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
        job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1); }
}
```

AverageMapper.java

```
package temp; import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
Text, IntWritable> { public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable,
```

```

Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
    int temperature;
    String line = value.toString();
    String year = line.substring(15, 19);
    if (line.charAt(87) == '&#39;+&#39;') {
        temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
    } else { temperature =
    Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92)); }
    String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if
    (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
}

```

AverageReducer.java

```

package temp; import
java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException
    { int max_temp = 0; int count
    = 0;
    for (IntWritable value : values) {
        max_temp += value.get();
        count++;
    } context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp /
count)); } }

```

Output

```

Bytes Written=8
2023-06-24 11:03:34.740 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt local1935691243_0001_r_000000_0
2023-06-24 11:03:34.740 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
2023-06-24 11:03:35.352 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job local1935691243_0001 running in uber mode : false
2023-06-24 11:03:35.354 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2023-06-24 11:03:35.355 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job local1935691243_0001 completed successfully
2023-06-24 11:03:35.369 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 36
File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=153042
  FILE: Number of bytes written=1504567
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=1777956
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
  HDFS: Number of read operations=15
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=4
  HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=6565
  Map output records=6565
  Map output bytes=59085
  Map output materialized bytes=72221
  Input split bytes=98
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=1
  Reduce shuffle bytes=72221
  Reduce input records=6565
  Reduce output records=1
  Spilled Records=13130
  Shuffled Maps =1
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=1
  GC time elapsed (ms)=7
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1159725056
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=888978
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=8
hadoop@bsmcscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -ls /optempl
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          0 2023-06-24 11:03 /optempl/ SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          8 2023-06-24 11:03 /optempl/part-r-00000
hadoop@bsmcscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -cat /optempl/part-r-00000
1902    21

```

Program 07: Mean Max Temperature in Hadoop

MeanMaxDriver.java

```

package meanmax; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver { public static void main(String[]
args) throws Exception { if (args.length != 2) {
    System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output
parameters");
    System.exit(-1);
  }
  Job job = new Job();
  job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
  job.setJobName("Max temperature");
  FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
  FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
  job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
  job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
  job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
  job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
  System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1); }

```

```

}
MeanMaxMapper.java import
    org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;

public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> { public static final int
    MISSING = 9999;
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
Mapper>LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
        int temperature;
        String line = value.toString();
        String month = line.substring(19,
21); if (line.charAt(87) ==
    &#39;+&#39;) {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
        } else { temperature =
            Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92)); }
        String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if (temperature !=
9999 && quality.matches("[01459]")) context.write(new
        Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature)); }
    }

```

MeanMaxReducer.java package

```
meanmax;
```

```

import java.io.IOException; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;

```

```

public class MeanMaxReducer extends <Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
        int max_temp = 0;
        int total_temp = 0;
        int count = 0;
        int days = 0;

```



```

for (IntWritable value : values) {
    int temp = value.get();
    if (temp > max_temp)
        max_temp = temp;
    count++; if (count == 3)
    { total_temp +=
max_temp; max_temp = 0;
count = 0; days++;
}
} context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp /
days)); }
}

```

Output:

```

hadoop@bmscscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
localhost: namenode is running as process 7391. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-namenode.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting datanodes
localhost: datanode is running as process 7576. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-datanode.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC]
bmscscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: secondarynamenode is running as process 7865. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-secondarynamenode.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting resource manager
resource manager is running as process 8150. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-resourcemanager.pid file is empty before retry.
Starting node managers
localhost: nodemanager is running as process 8337. Stop it first and ensure /tmp/hadoop-hadoop-nodemanager.pid file is empty before retry.
hadoop@bmscscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -mkdir /iptemp
hadoop@bmscscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/1901 /iptemp
hadoop@bmscscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/1902 /iptemp
hadoop@bmscscse-HP-Elite-Tower-600-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hadoop jar /home/hadoop/Desktop/AvgTemp.jar AvgDriver /iptemp/1901 /optemp
2023-06-24 10:18:36,257 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2023-06-24 10:18:36,297 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s).
2023-06-24 10:18:36,297 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2023-06-24 10:18:36,357 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2023-06-24 10:18:36,396 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2023-06-24 10:18:36,423 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2023-06-24 10:18:36,484 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1783357305_0001
2023-06-24 10:18:36,484 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2023-06-24 10:18:36,543 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
2023-06-24 10:18:36,544 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local1783357305_0001
2023-06-24 10:18:36,544 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
2023-06-24 10:18:36,548 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 10:18:36,548 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup _temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 10:18:36,590 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
2023-06-24 10:18:36,590 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0
2023-06-24 10:18:36,611 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is 2
2023-06-24 10:18:36,611 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup _temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2023-06-24 10:18:36,617 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessFactory = [ ]
2023-06-24 10:18:36,618 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost:9000/iptemp/1901/0+888190
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: (EQUATOR) 0 kvi 26214396(104857584)
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: sort Limit at 63806000
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,650 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,652 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask$MapOutputBuffer
2023-06-24 10:18:36,727 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner:
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: Starting flush of map output
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: Spilling map output
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufend = 59076; bufvoid = 104857600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,728 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396(104857584); kvend = 26188144(104752576); length = 26253/6553600
2023-06-24 10:18:36,727 INFO mapred.MapTask: Finished spill 0
2023-06-24 10:18:36,741 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
2023-06-24 10:18:36,743 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: map
2023-06-24 10:18:36,743 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0' done.
2023-06-24 10:18:36,746 INFO mapred.Task: Final Counters for attempt local1783357305_0001_m_000000_0: Counters: 23

```

Program 08: Hadoop Map Reduce program to combine information from the users file along with Information from the posts file by using the concept of join and display user_id, Reputation and Score

JoinDriver.java

```

import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;

import
import
import
import

```

```

org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool { public
    static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {
        @Override

        public void configure(JobConf job) {}
        @Override public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text
            value, int
numPartitions) { return (key.getFirst().hashCode() &
            Integer.MAX_VALUE) %
numPartitions;
        }
    }

    @Override public int run(String[] args) throws
Exception {
        if (args.length != 3) {
            System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input>
<Department Name input> <output>");
            return -1;
        }

        JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
        conf.setJobName("Join &#39;Department Emp Strength input&#39; with
&#39;Department Name input&#39;");
        Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
        Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
        Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);

        MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);

        MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);

        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
        conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
        conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class)
;
        conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
        conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);

```

```

conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
System.exit(exitCode);
}
}

```

JoinReducer.java

```

import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.Iterator;          import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<TextPair, Text, Text, Text> {

@Override public void reduce (TextPair key,
Iterator<Text> values,
OutputCollector<Text, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
    Text nodeId = new
    Text(values.next()); while
    (values.hasNext()) { Text node =
    values.next();
    Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t\t" +
node.toString());
    output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
    }
}
}
}

```

User.java

```

import java.io.IOException; import
java.util.Iterator; import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;

```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
```

```
    public class User extends MapReduceBase implements
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text> {
    @Override public void map(LongWritable key,
        Text value,
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter) throws
IOException {
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t"); output.collect(new
TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
}
}
```

```
//Posts.java
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
```

```
import
```

```
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
```

```
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements
```

```
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair, Text>{
```

```
@Override public void map(LongWritable key,
```

```
Text value,
```

```
OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output, Reporter reporter)
```

```
throws IOException {
```

```
String valueString = value.toString();
```

```
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t"); output.collect(new
```

```
TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
```

```
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
// TextPair.java
```

```
} public Text
```

```
getFirst() { return
```

```
first;
```

```
}
```

```

public Text getSecond() {
    return second;
}

@Override public void write(DataOutput out) throws
IOException {
    first.write(out);
    second.write(out);
}

@Override public void readFields(DataInput in) throws
IOException {
    first.readFields(in);
    second.readFields(in);
}
@Override public int
hashCode() {

    return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
}

@Override public boolean equals(Object o) { if (o instanceof
TextPair) { TextPair tp = (TextPair) o; return
first.equals(tp.first) && second.equals(tp.second);
}
return false;
} @Override public String
toString() {
    return first + "<";
    second; } @Override public int
compareTo(TextPair tp) { int cmp =
first.compareTo(tp.first); if (cmp !=
0) { return cmp; } return
second.compareTo(tp.second);
}
// ^^ TextPair
// vv TextPairComparator public static class Comparator
extends WritableComparator {
    private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR =
    new Text.Comparator(); public Comparator() {
    super(TextPair.class);

```

```

    } @Override public int compare(byte[] b1,
    int s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
    try {
    int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1,
    s1); int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) +
    readVInt(b2, s2); int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1,
    firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2); if (cmp != 0) { return cmp;
    }
    return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,

    b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2); }
    catch (IOException e) { throw new
    IllegalArgumentException(e);
    }
    } }
    static
    {
    WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
    } public static class FirstComparator extends
    WritableComparator {
    private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR =
    new Text.Comparator(); public FirstComparator() {
    super(TextPair.class);
    } @Override public int compare(byte[] b1,
    int s1, int l1, byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
    try { int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) +
    readVInt(b1, s1); int firstL2 =
    WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2); return
    TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
    } catch (IOException e) { throw new
    IllegalArgumentException(e);
    }
    }
    @Override public int compare(WritableComparable a,
    WritableComparable b) { if (a instanceof TextPair && b
    instanceof TextPair) { return ((TextPair)
    a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first); } return
    super.compare(a, b);
    }
    } }

```

Output:

```

Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
CONNECTION=0
ID_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=0
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=85
hduser@bnsce-Precision-T1700:~/khushil/Join/MapReduceJoin$ hdfs dfs -cat /khushil_join/output2/part-00000
A11      50      Finance
B12     100      HR
C13     250      Manufacturing
Dept_ID Total_Employee      Dept_Name
hduser@bnsce-Precision-T1700:~/khushil/Join/MapReduceJoin$

```

Program 09: Word Count in Spark

```

scala> val data = sc.textFile("swati/sparkdata.txt") data:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/sparkdata.txt
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24

```

```

scala> data.collect;
res0: Array[String] = Array(hello world, this is BDA spark lab)

```

```

scala> val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[2] at
flatMap at <console>:25

```

```

scala> splitdata.collect;
res1: Array[String] = Array(hello, world,, this, is, BDA, spark, lab)

```

```

scala> val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] =
MapPartitionsRDD[3] at map at <console>:25

```

```

scala> mapdata.collect; res2: Array[(String, Int)] =
Array((hello,1), (world,,1), (this,1), (is,1), (BDA,1), (spark,1),
(lab,1))

```

```

scala> val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_); reducedata:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at
reduceByKey at <console>:25

```

```

scala> reducedata.collect; res3: Array[(String, Int)] =
Array((this,1), (is,1), (hello,1),
(world,,1), (lab,1), (spark,1), (BDA,1))

```

Program 10: Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark.

```
scala> val textFile = sc.textFile("swati/word.txt")
textFile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = swati/word.txt
MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:24
scala> val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split("")).map(word
=> (word, 1)).reduceByKey(_ + _) counts:
org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at
reduceByKey at <console>:25
scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
scala> val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_. _2 > _. _2):_*)//
sort in descending order based
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] =
ListMap(hello -> 6, world -> 5, this -> 2, is -> 2, lab -> 2, BDA ->
2, word -> 1)
scala> println(sorted)
ListMap(hello -> 6, world -> 5, this -> 2, is -> 2, lab -> 2, BDA ->
2, word -> 1)
scala> for((k,v)<-sorted){
    | if(v>4)
    | {
    |   print(k+",")
    |   print(v)
    |   println()
    | }
    | }
hello,6
```