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Lab-2

1. Write a program to simulate the working of stack using an array with the following:

a) Push

b) Pop

c) Display

The program should print appropriate messages for stack overflow, stack underflow.

```
=> #include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define N 5
```

```
int stack[N];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
void push()
```

```
{
```

```
    if (top == N)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("stack overflow");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        int x;
```

```
        printf("Enter the element to be inserted");
```

```
scanf("%d", &x);  
top++;  
stack[top] = x;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void pop()
```

```
{
```

```
if (top == -1)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("stack underflow");
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
int y;
```

```
y = stack[top];
```

```
top--;
```

```
printf("The element deleted is %d", y);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void display()
```

```
{
```

```
if (top == -1)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("Stack is empty");
```

```
}
```

```

else {
    printf ("The element in stack are");
    for (int i = N; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        printf ("%d", stack[i]);
    }
}
}

```

```

}
void main ()
{

```

```

    while (1) {
        int choice;
        printf ("Enter your choice :\n 1. Push\n 2. pop\n 3. display");
        scanf ("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice)

```

```

        {
            case 1: push();
                break;
            case 2: pop();
                break;
            case 3: display();
                break;

```

case 4: exit (1);

break;

default: printf("invalid input");

break;

}

}

}

Output -

Enter your choice :

1. push

2. pop

3. display

Enter the element to be inserted 2

Enter your choice:

1. push

2. Pop

3. Display 2.

The element deleted is 2.


Enter your choice:

1. push

2. Pop

3. Display 3

Stack is empty.

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