

$$5, 300 = 10x + 20y$$

I 若偏好为 $U = f(x, y) = x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}$, 则早餐消费决策为

$$\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

subject to $300 = 10x + 20y$

根据最速条件

$$MRS_{xy} = \frac{\frac{2}{3}x^{-\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{-\frac{2}{3}}} = \frac{px}{py} = \frac{10}{20}$$

$\Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{2}x$, 代入 $300 = 10x + 20y$, 可得 $x = 20, y = 10$

\therefore 每週會買 20 杯奶茶及 10 個漢堡

II 若偏好为 $U = f(x, y) = \min(x, y)$ 則消費決策為

$$\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = \min(x, y)$$

subject to $300 = 10x + 20y$

III 若偏好为 $U = f(x, y) = \min(x, y)$ 則消費決策為

最適條件為 $x = y$, 代入 $300 = 10x + 20y$

$$\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = \min(x, y)$$

subject to $300 = 10x + 20y$

$\Rightarrow x = y = 10 \therefore$ 每週會買 10 杯奶茶及 10 個漢堡