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//Singly Linked List
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#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class node{
public:
    int data;
    node* next;
    node(int x){
        data=x;
        next=NULL;
    }
};

void push_begin(node* &head,int x){
    node* newNode=new node(x);
    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"Linked list is empty!!!";
        return;
    }
    newNode->next=head;
    head=newNode;
}

void push_mid(node* &head,int x,int pos){
    node* newNode=new node(x);
    if(head==NULL){
        head=newNode;
        return;
    }
    node* temp=head;
    pos=pos-2;
    while(pos--){
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    newNode->next=temp->next;
    temp->next=newNode;
}

void push_end(node* &head,int x){
    node* newNode=new node(x);
    if(head==NULL){
        head=newNode;
        return;
    }
    node* temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=NULL){
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    temp->next=newNode;
}

void delation(node* &head,int pos){
    node* temp=head;
    if(pos==1){
        head=temp->next;
    }
    else{
        pos=pos-2;
        while(pos--){
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        node* temp2=temp->next;
        temp->next=temp2->next;
    }
}

void traverse(node* head){
    while(head!=NULL){
        cout<<head->data<<" ";
        head=head->next;
    }
}
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    }
    cout<<endl;
}
int main(){
node* head=NULL;
while(1){
    cout<<"\n***MENU***\n1.Insert end\n2.Insert begin\n3.Insert mid\n4.travers \n5.delete\n6.Exist\n";
    int x;cin>>x;
    if(x==2){
        cout<<"Input elemet to insert: ";
        int a;cin>>a;
        push_begin(head,a);
    }
    else if(x==1){
        cout<<"Input elemet to insert: ";
        int b;cin>>b;
        push_end(head,b);
    }
    else if(x==3){
        cout<<"Input elemet to insert: ";
        int c;cin>>c;
        int pos;
        cout<<"Position:";
        cin>>pos;
        push_mid(head,c,pos);
    }
    else if(x==4){
        system("cls");
        cout<<"Atfer traversing:";
        traverse(head);
    }
    else if(x==5){
        int d;
        cout<<"Enetre deleting position:";
        cin>>d;
        delation(head,d);
    }
    else if(x==6){
        cout<<"Program exist...";
        break;
    }
    else{
        cout<<"Please enter a valid integer\n ";
    }
}
}

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//Doubly LinkedList
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class Node {
public:
    Node* prev;
    int data;
    Node* next;

    Node(int x){
        next=NULL;
        data=x;
        prev=NULL;
    }
};

void Insert_at_front(Node* &head, int data){

    Node* newNode = new Node(data);

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newNode->next = head;
newNode->prev = NULL;
if (head != NULL)
    head->prev = newNode;
head = newNode;
}

void Insert_at_after(Node* prev_node, int data){
    if (prev_node == NULL) {
        cout << "previous node cannot be null";
        return;
    }
    Node* newNode = new Node(data);
    newNode->next = prev_node->next;
    prev_node->next = newNode;
    newNode->prev = prev_node;
    if (newNode->next != NULL)
        newNode->next->prev = newNode;
}

void Insert_end(Node* &head, int data){
    Node* newNode = new Node(data);
    newNode->next = NULL;
    Node* temp = head;
    if (head == NULL) {
        newNode->prev = NULL;
        head = newNode;
        return;
    }
    while (temp->next != NULL)
        temp = temp->next;
    temp->next = newNode;
    newNode->prev = temp;
}

void Delete_node(Node* &head, Node* &del_node){
    if (head == NULL || del_node == NULL)
        return;
    if (head == del_node)
        head = del_node->next;
    if (del_node->next != NULL)
        del_node->next->prev = del_node->prev;
    if (del_node->prev != NULL)
        del_node->prev->next = del_node->next;
    free(del_node);
}

void Display_list(Node* &node){
    Node* last;
    while (node != NULL) {
        cout << node->data << "->";
        last = node;
        node = node->next;
    }
    if (node == NULL)
        cout << "NULL\n";
}

int main() {
    Node* head = NULL;
    while(1){
        cout<<"\n***MENU***\n1. Insert_at_front()\n2.Insert end()\n3.Insert_at_after()\n4.Display
list\n5.Delete_node\n";
        cout<<"Choose an option:";
        int x;
        cin>>x;
        if(x==1){
            cout<<"Input an element to Insert_at_front: ";
            int a;

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        cin>>a;
        Insert_at_front(head,a);
    }
    else if(x==2){
        cout<<"Input an element to insert_end: ";
        int a;
        cin>>a;
        Insert_end(head,a);
    }
    else if(x==3){
        cout<<"Input an element to Insert_at_after: ";
        int a;
        cin>>a;
        Insert_at_after(head,a);
    }
    else if(x==4){
        system("cls");
        Display_list(head);
    }
    else if(x==5){
        Delete_node(head, head->next->next->next->next->next);
    }
    else{
        cout<<"Please enter a valid integer\n ";
    }
}
}

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//Circular Linked list

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#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class node{
public:
    int data;
    node *next;
};
node* head;
void insert_begin(){
    node *ptr,*temp;
    int item;
    ptr = new node;
    if(ptr == NULL){
        cout<<"\nOVERFLOW";
    }
    else{
        cout<<"\nEnter the node data?";
        cin>>item;
        ptr->data = item;
        if(head == NULL) {
            head = ptr;
            ptr->next = head;
        }
        else{
            temp = head;
            while(temp->next != head)
                temp = temp->next;
            ptr->next = head;
            temp->next = ptr;
            head = ptr;
        }
    }
    cout<<"\nnode inserted\n";
}
}

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void insert_last(){
    node *ptr,*temp;
    int item;
    ptr = new node;
    if(ptr == NULL){
        cout<<"\nOVERFLOW";
    }
    else{
        cout<<"\nEnter Data:";
        cin>>item;
        ptr->data = item;
        if(head == NULL){
            head = ptr;
            ptr -> next = head;
        }
        else{
            temp = head;
            while(temp -> next != head)
            {
                temp = temp -> next;
            }
            temp -> next = ptr;
            ptr -> next = head;
        }
        cout<<"\n node Inserted";
    }
}

void delete_begin(){
    node *ptr;
    if(head == NULL){
        cout<<"\nUNDERFLOW";
    }
    else if(head->next == head){
        head = NULL;
        free(head);
        cout<<"\n node deleted\n";
    }
    else{
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr -> next != head)
        ptr = ptr -> next;
        ptr->next = head->next;
        free(head);
        head = ptr->next;
        cout<<"\n node deleted\n";
    }
}

void delete_last(){
    node *ptr, *preptr;
    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"\nUNDERFLOW";
    }
    else if (head ->next == head){
        head = NULL;
        free(head);
        cout<<"\n node deleted\n";
    }
    else {
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr ->next != head){
            preptr=ptr;
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        preptr->next = ptr -> next;
        free(ptr);
        cout<<"\n node deleted\n";
    }
}

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}
}
void search(){
    struct node *ptr;
    int item,i=0,flag=1;
    ptr = head;
    if(ptr == NULL){
        cout<<"\nEmpty List\n";
    }
    else{
        cout<<"\nEnter item which you want to search?\n";
        cin>>item;
        if(head ->data == item){
            cout<<"item found at location "<<i+1;
            flag=0;
        }
        else{
            while (ptr->next != head)
            {
                if(ptr->data == item){
                    printf("item found at location %d ",i+1);
                    flag=0;
                    break;
                }
                else{
                    flag=1;
                }
                i++;
                ptr = ptr -> next;
            }
            if(flag != 0){
                printf("Item not found\n");
            }
        }
    }
}
void display(){
    node *ptr;
    ptr=head;
    if(head == NULL){
        cout<<"\nnothing to print";
    }
    else{
        cout<<"\n printing values ... \n";
        while(ptr -> next != head){ cout<<ptr -> data<<" ";
            ptr = ptr -> next;
        }
        cout<< ptr -> data<<" ";
    }
}
void sorta(){ node *current = head, *index = NULL;
    int temp;
    if(head == NULL){
        cout<<"List is empty";
    }
    else{
        do{
            index = current->next;
            while(index != head)
            {
                if(current->data > index->data){
                    temp =current->data;
                    current->data= index->data;
                    index->data = temp;
                }
                index= index->next;
            }
        }
    }
}

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    }
    current =current->next;
}
while(current->next != head);
}
}
int main (){
    int choice =0;
    while(choice != 8){
        cout<<"\nMain Menu\n";
        cout<<"\n1.Insert begin\n2.Insert last\n3.Delete from Beginning\n 4.Delete from
last\n5.Search\n6.Show\n7.sort\n8. exit";
        cout<<"\nEnter your choice?\n";
        cin>>choice;
        if(choice==1) insert_begin();
        else if(choice==2) insert_last();
        else if(choice==3) delete_begin();
        else if(choice==4) delete_last();
        else if(choice==5) search();
        else if(choice==6) display();
        else if(choice==7) sorta();
        else if(choice==8) exit(0);
        else cout<<"Please enter valid choice";
        system("CLS");
        display();
    }
}

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