## Q線形到到分析(LDA)

。かに全体の平均へつトレ

· れも:クラスもの平均ベクトロ

・ル・新たな車のへのか

· れ; カラスものデータ数

## 捏論① かりラスのデータをできるだけ遠かける

一つ名クラスの平均が、全体の平均から離れていればいい、

$$J_{B}(w) = \sum_{i=1}^{c} n_{i} \left\{ (m_{i} - m_{i})^{T} (w)^{T} \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{c} n_{i} \cdot w^{T} (m_{i} - m_{i})^{T} (m_{i} - m_{i}) w$$

$$= w^{T} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{c} n_{c} (w_{i} - m_{i})^{T} (m_{i} - m_{i}) \right\} w$$

$$= w^{T} S_{B} w \Rightarrow \overline{g_{x}} x_{c}$$

## 理論② 同じクラスのデータをひせるたけ近かける

一利影後のクラス内の分散をかさとする

$$J_{i}(w) = \sum_{\chi^{(i)} \in \mathcal{C}_{i}} \left( \chi^{(i)} - \chi_{i} \right)^{T} w^{2}$$

とすると全体は

$$J_{w}(w) = \sum_{i=1}^{c} J_{i}(w) = \sum_{j=1}^{c} \sum_{x \in c_{i}} \left\{ \left( x^{(i)} - w_{i} \right)^{T} w \right\}^{2}$$

$$\int_{W} (w) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \{p_{i}^{(i)} - m_{i}\}^{T} (v_{i}^{(i)} - m_{i}) w$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} w_{i}^{(i)} (x_{i}^{(i)} - m_{i}) w$$

$$= w_{i}^{T} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \sum_{x_{i}^{(i)} \in C} (x_{i}^{(i)} - m_{i})^{T} (x_{i}^{(i)} - m_{i}) \right\} w$$

$$= w_{i}^{T} \sum_{x_{i}^{(i)} \in C} (x_{i}^{(i)} - m_{i})^{T} (x_{i}^{(i)} - m_{i}) w$$

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ここで、丁(い)を最大化せてるいを見つけたい

$$\frac{\partial J(w)}{\partial w} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w} \cdot \frac{w^{7}S_{6}(w)}{w^{7}S_{m}(w)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(w^{7}S_{m}(w)^{2})^{2}} \left\{ (w^{7}S_{m}(w))(S_{8} + S_{6}^{7})(w - (w^{7}S_{6}(w))(S_{m} + S_{m}^{7})(w) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(w^{7}S_{m}(w)^{2})^{2}} \left\{ (w^{7}S_{m}(w))(S_{8} + S_{6}^{7})(w - (w^{7}S_{6}(w))(S_{m} + S_{m}^{7})(w) \right\}$$

七たかって、

(WTS & W) SO W = (WTS & W) S & W

SBW = WTSOW SOW

Shi Sow = Wishow w

WTSWW 17 277-, Swise 17 4531 6029

Wishik は Suisbの目有信であり、WII SNisbの国有かかん