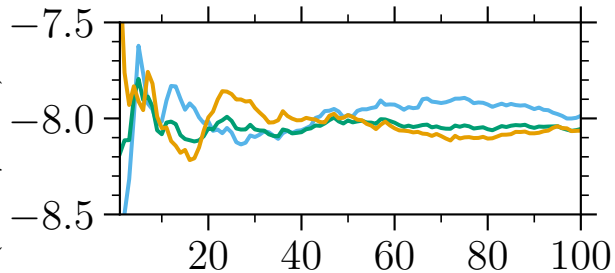


—  $\Delta\mu_{\text{lower}}^{\text{ex}}$  —  $\Delta\mu^{\text{ex}}$  —  $\Delta\mu_{\text{upper}}^{\text{ex}}$

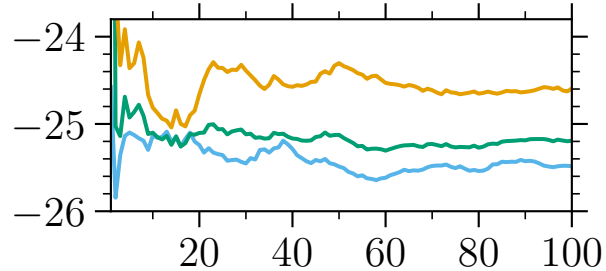
Urea

(A, B)

Change in excess chemical  
potential (kcal/mol)



(0 M, 2 M)



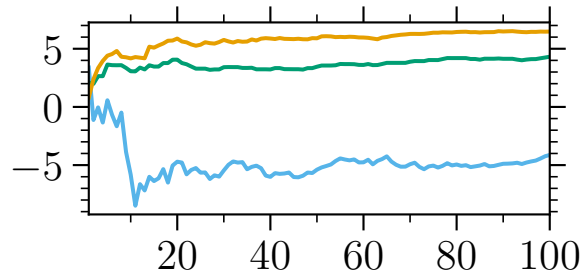
(0 M, 6 M)

$N$

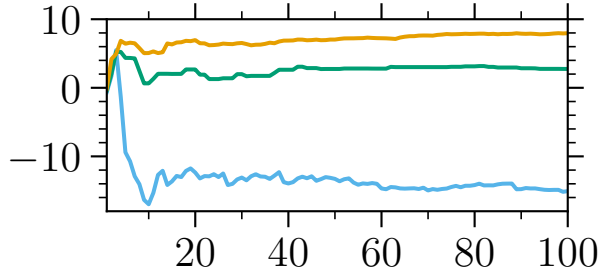
NaCl

(A, B)

Change in excess chemical  
potential (kcal/mol)



(0 M, 2 M)



(0 M, 4 M)

$N$