

$\Delta\mu_{\text{lower}}^{\text{ex}}$

$\Delta\mu^{\text{ex}}$

$\Delta\mu_{\text{upper}}^{\text{ex}}$

Urea

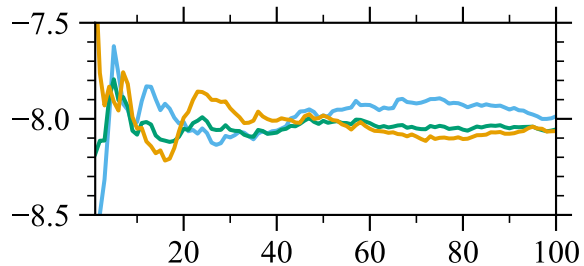
(A, B)

NaCl

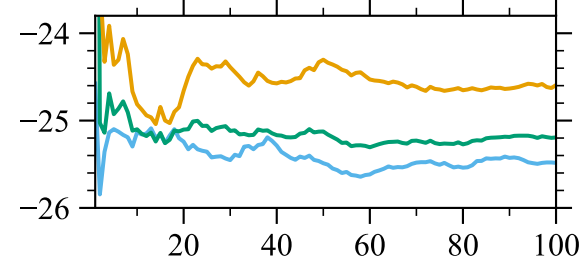
(A, B)

Change in excess chemical  
potential (kcal/mol)

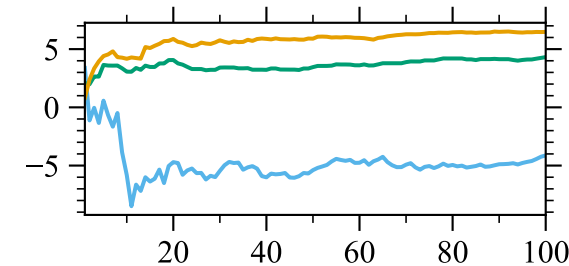
Change in excess chemical  
potential (kcal/mol)



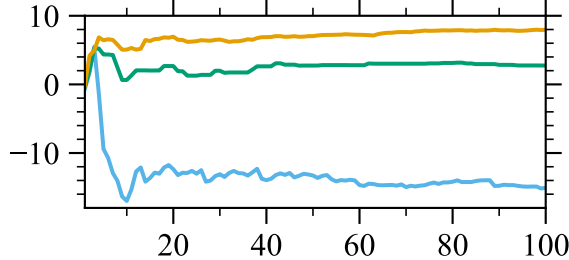
(0 M, 2 M)



(0 M, 6 M)



(0 M, 2 M)



(0 M, 4 M)

$N$

$N$