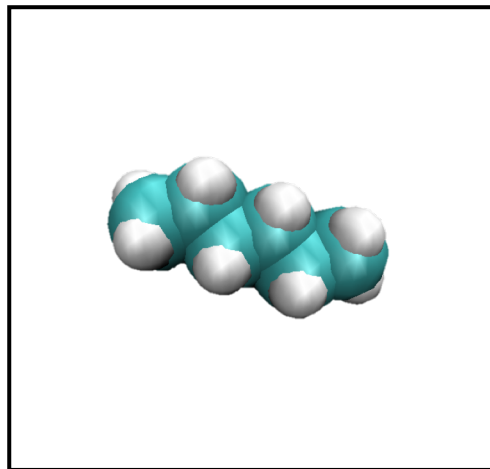
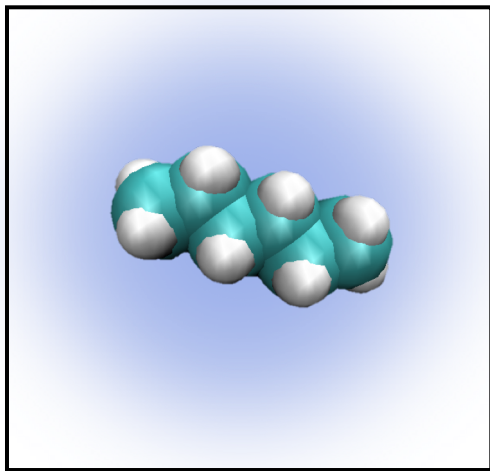


Vacuum



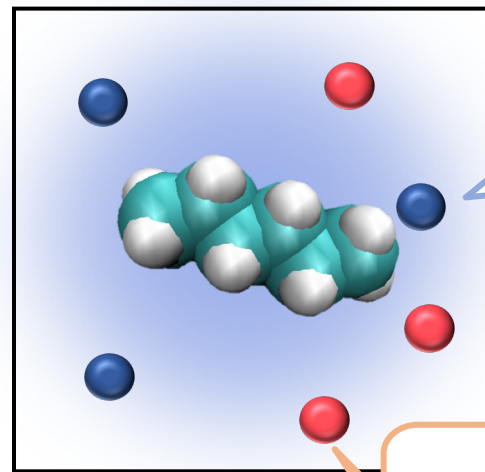
$$\Delta\mu(c_s = 0)$$

Neat Water



$$\Delta\mu(c_s)$$

Salt solution



Anions
F⁻ Cl⁻ I⁻

Cations
Na⁺ K⁺ Rb⁺ Cs⁺

$$\Delta\Delta G_{\text{sol}}(c_s)$$