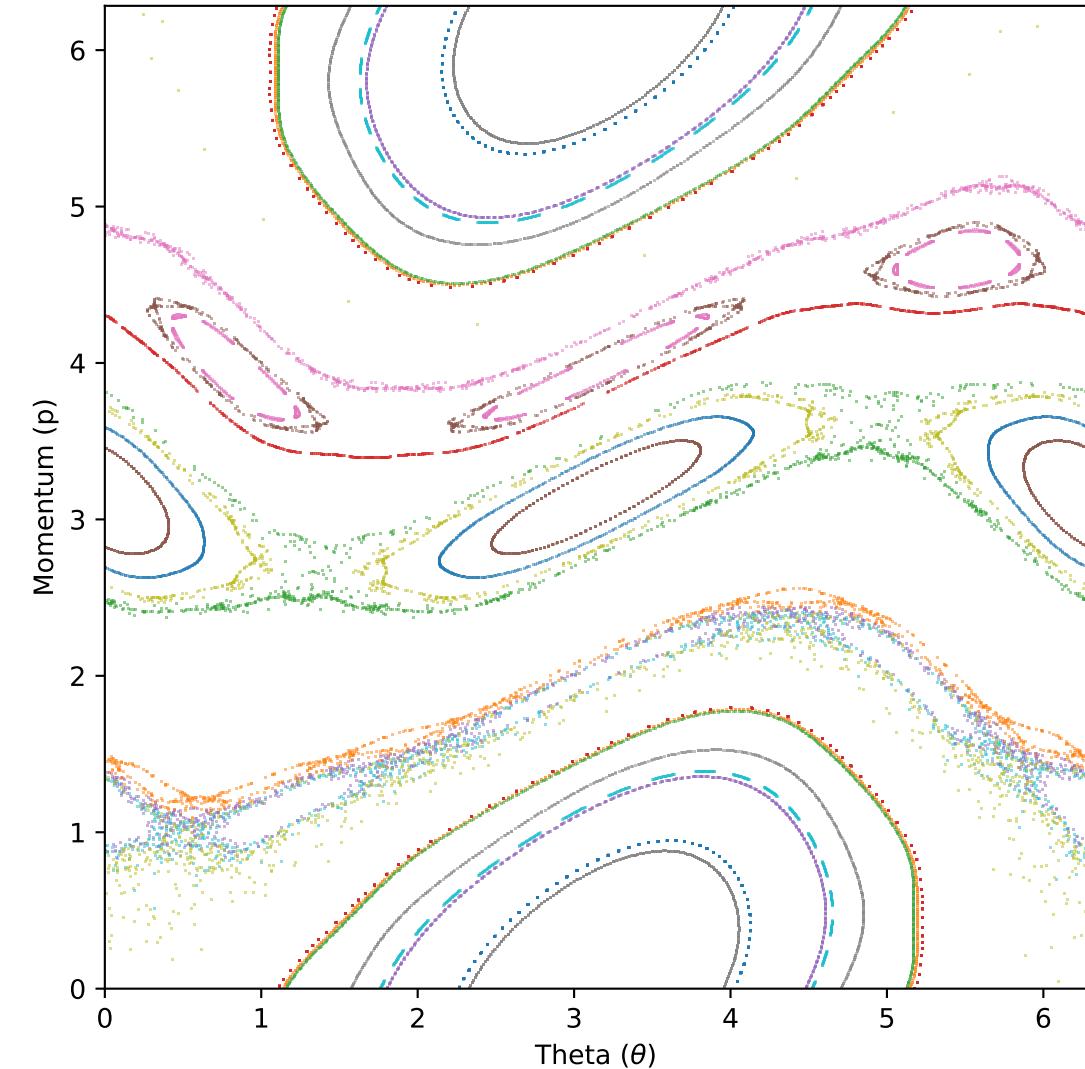
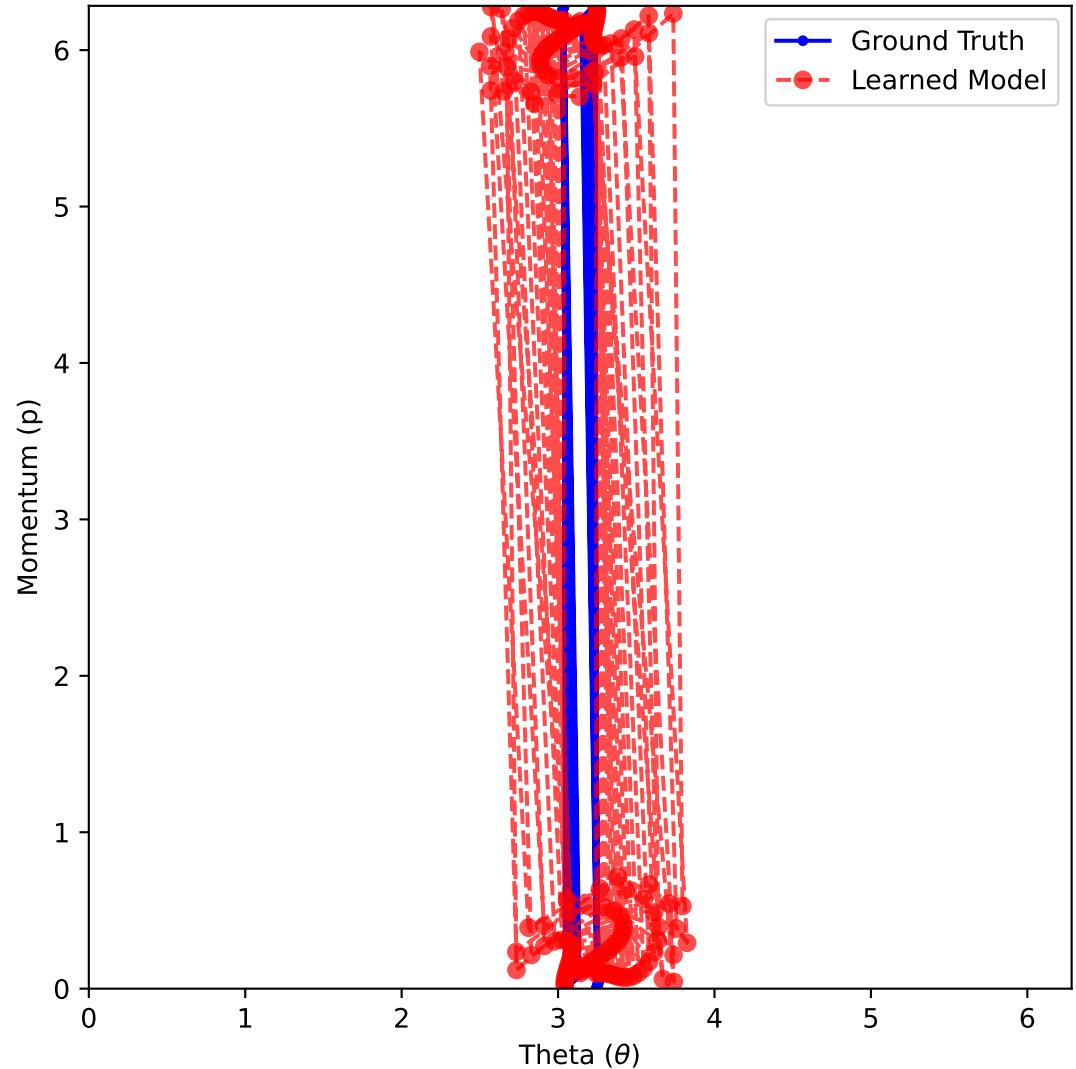


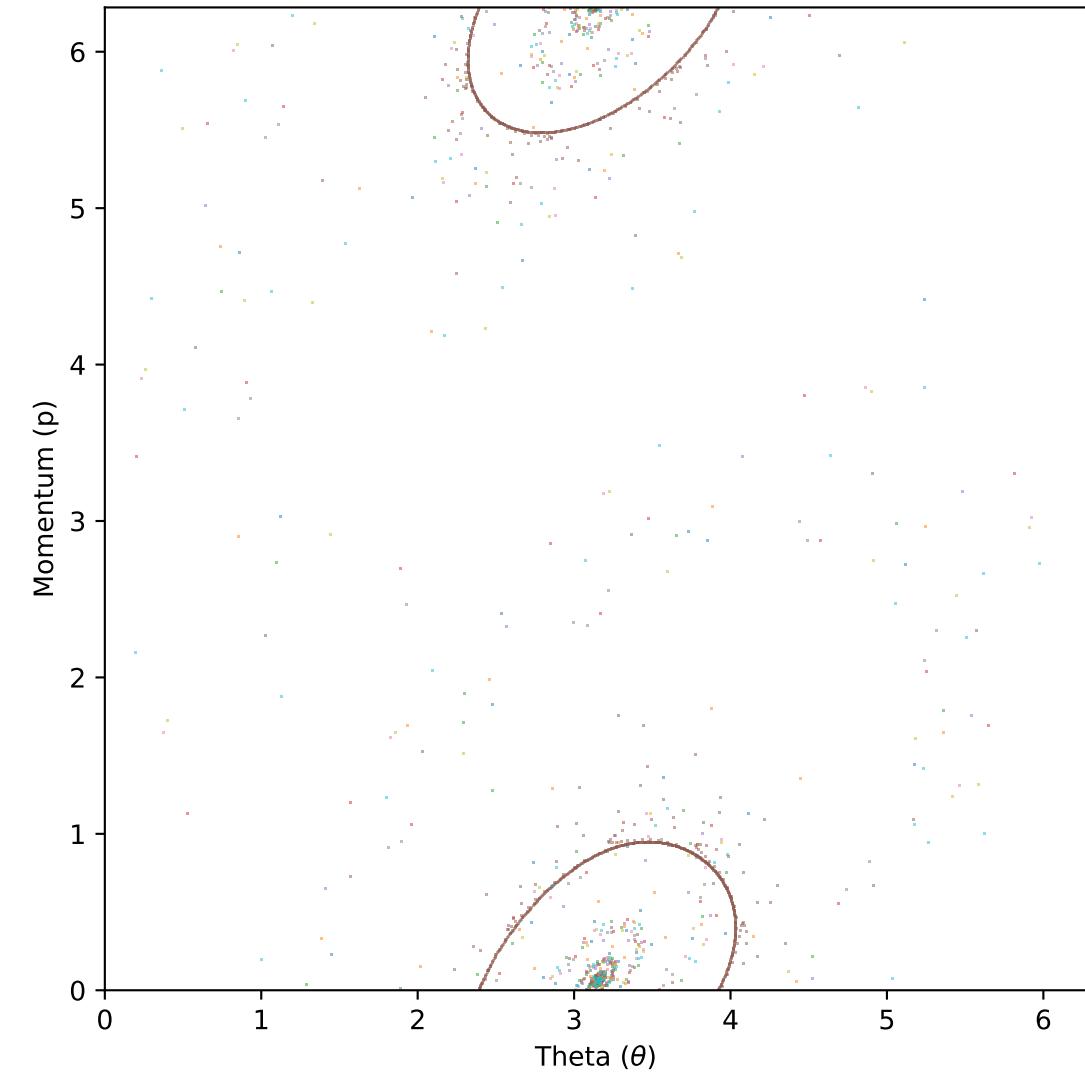
(a) Ground Truth: Standard Map Phase Space



(c) Trajectory Comparison (Chaotic IC)



(b) Learned Model's Global Dynamics



(d) The Mismatch in Diagnoses

| System | $ \text{Eigenvalues} $ | Diagnosis |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Ground Truth | 1.00, ... | **CHAOTIC** |
| Learned Model | 1.00, ... | **STABLE** |