

## Exam Review

### GitHub

1. Write the commands to copy a project from GitHub to your computer. Assume you have now opened the project and have edited its contents. Write the next commands.

Clone the repository “Exam-Review” and run it to test your knowledge of definitions.

### Questions

1. What are the differences between a character and a string?

2. What data type would you use for the following:

1) 1000

2) 1234567891011.50

3) 2.2

4) a

5) abc

### Evaluating Expressions

Assume  $x = 10$ ,  $y = 7$ , and  $z = 2$ . Calculate the following:

1.  $x + z * y$

2.  $x / z * x$

3.  $x \% y$
4.  $x \% z + 2$
5.  $x < z \ \&\& \ z < y$
6.  $x > y \ || \ z < x$
7.  $!(x < y)$
8.  $!(z == y + x)$

### **Programming Statements**

1. Write the statement to display "Hello World".
2. Write the statement to get user input for the string noun.
3. Print the following: My professor reminded us "don't forget the semicolon".
4. Write programming statements for the following:
  - 1) Ask the user to enter their age.
  - 2) Ask the user to enter their full name.Draw the input buffer after each line of code.

5. Write the programming statements for the following:

Food	Price
-----	
Coffee	\$3.50
Bagel	\$2.25
Donut	\$1.50
Apple	\$1.25

6. Draw diagrams and write statements to handle the following:

- a) If the temperature is 75 degrees or below, I will bring a jacket.  
If the temperature is above 75 degrees, I will wear shorts.

- b) If I study and do my homework I will pass the class.  
If I do not study and do not do my homework I will not pass the class.

### Fix the Program Statements

1. `int numerator, denominator;`  
`double answer;`  
`answer = numerator / denominator;`
2. `double price = 10.52563119345;`  
`std::cout << "Your total is $" << price << std::endl;`
3. `std::cout << "This program calculates the perimeter of a rectangle.\n";`  
`std::cout << "Enter the length and width of a rectangle: ";`  
`int length, width, perimeter;`  
`std::cin >> length >> width;`  
`std::cout << "The perimeter is " << perimeter << std::endl;`  
`perimeter = 2 * (length + width);`

4. `const int x, y, sum;`  
`std::cout << "Enter two numbers: ";`  
`std::cin << x << y`  
`x + y = sum;`  
`std::cout << "The sum is " sum << std::endl;`
5. `if( (x < 20) && (x > 50) ) {`  
`std::cout << "Number out of bounds." << std::endl;`  
`}`
6. `int number = 3;`  
`switch(number) {`  
`case (number=1):`  
`std::cout << "Answer is 1.";`  
`case (number=2):`  
`std::cout << "Answer is 2."; break;`  
`case (number=3):`  
`std::cout << "Answer is 3.";`  
`}`

### What is the Output?

```
1. int x = 2, y = 5;
   std::cout << x << " " << y << std::endl;
   x *= y;
   std::cout << x << " " << y << std::endl;
   x += y;
   std::cout << x << std::endl; << y << std::endl;
```

### Short Programs

1. Write a program to have the user enter in 3 test score. Calculate the average of the 3 test scores.
2. Write a program to have the user enter in a numerator and a denominator. Calculate the division. Handle any errors.