

# Bansilal Ramnath Agarwal Charitable Trust's Vishwakarma Institute of Information Technology

# Department of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

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Class: SY Division: B Roll No: 272028

Semester: IV Academic Year: 2022-2023

Subject Name & Code: ES22201AD: Probability and Statistics

Title of Assignment: Perform mean, mode, median for the given dataset

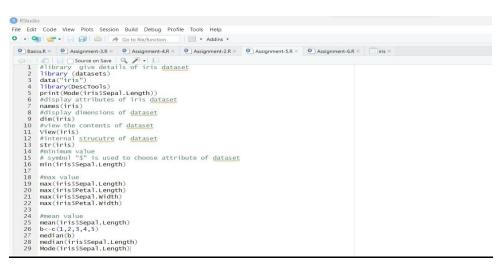
Date of Performance: 03-04-2023 Date of Submission: 10-04-2023

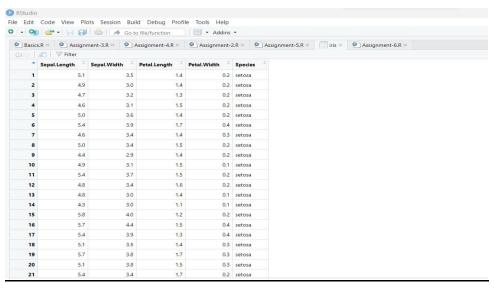
## **ASSIGNMENT NO. 5**

### **Background information:**

- 1. Calculate the mean: To calculate the mean, simply add up all the numbers in the dataset and divide by the total number of values. In R, you can use the mean () function to do this.
- 2. Calculate the mode: To calculate the mode, you need to find the value that occurs most frequently in the dataset. In R, you can use the Mode () function from the DescTools package to find the mode.
- 3. Calculate the median: To calculate the median, you need to find the middle value in the dataset when it is ordered from smallest to largest. In R, you can use the median () function to do this.

#### **Program and Output:**





```
RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
🔾 🗸 😭 👉 - 🔒 🔝 👛 🖟 Go to file/function
 Console Terminal × Background Jobs ×
 R 4.2.2 · ~/
 > #library give details of iris dataset
> library (datasets)
> data("iris")
 > library(DescTools)
 > print(Mode(iris$Sepal.Length))
 [1] 5
 attr(,"freq")
 [1] 10
 > #display attributes of iris dataset
 > names(iris)
[1] "Sepal.Length" "Sepal.Width" "Petal.Length" "Petal.Width" "Species"
 > #display dimensions of dataset
> dim(iris)
 [1] 150
 > #view the contents of dataset
 > View(iris)
 > #internal strucutre of dataset
 > str(iris)
'data.frame':
                 150 obs. of 5 variables:
  $ Sepal.Length: num 5.1 4.9 4.7 4.6 5 5.4 4.6 5 4.4 4.9 ...
  $ Sepal.width: num 3.5 3 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.1 ... $ Petal.Length: num 1.4 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.5 ...
```

```
> #minimum value
> # symbol "$" is used to choose attribute of dataset
> min(iris$Sepal.Length)
[1] 4.3
> #max value
> max(iris$Sepal.Length)
[1] 7.9
> max(iris$Petal.Length)
[1] 6.9
> max(iris$Sepal.Width)
[1] 4.4
> max(iris$Petal.Width)
[1] 2.5
> #mean value
> mean(iris$Sepal.Length)
[1] 5.843333
> b < -c(1,2,3,4,5)
> median(b)
[1] 3
> median(iris$Sepal.Length)
[1] 5.8
```

**Conclusion:** Thus, we have executed an R script to demonstrate the mean, mode, and median operations on a dataset processed using various pre-processing functions.