

siddhu6

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```
[1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.image as mpimg
import pandas as pd
```

```
[2]: kd = pd.read_csv('iris.csv')
```

```
[3]: kd.head()
```

```
[3]:
```

| | sepal_length | sepal_width | petal_length | petal_width | species |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | setosa |
| 1 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | setosa |
| 2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | setosa |
| 3 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | setosa |
| 4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | setosa |

```
[4]: %matplotlib inline
```

```
[5]: img=mpimg.imread('iris_types.jpg')
```

```
[6]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,40))
plt.axis('off')
plt.imshow(img)
```

```
[6]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x136bbfed050>
```



```
[7]: X = kd.iloc[:, :4].values
     y = kd['species'].values
```

```
[8]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.20,
     ↪ random_state = 82)
```

```
[9]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
     sc = StandardScaler()
     X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
     X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
[10]: from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
     nvclassifier = GaussianNB()
     nvclassifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
[10]: GaussianNB()
```

```
[11]: y_pred = nvclassifier.predict(X_test)
     print(y_pred)
```

```
['Iris-virginica' 'Iris-virginica' 'setosa' 'setosa' 'setosa'
 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-virginica' 'setosa' 'setosa'
 'setosa' 'setosa' 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor' 'setosa'
 'Iris-versicolor' 'setosa' 'Iris-virginica' 'setosa' 'Iris-virginica'
 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-virginica' 'setosa'
 'Iris-virginica' 'Iris-versicolor']
```

```
[12]: y_compare = np.vstack((y_test, y_pred)).T
```

```
[13]: y_compare[:5, :]
```

```
[13]: array([[ 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica'],
             [ 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica'],
             [ 'setosa', 'setosa'],
             [ 'setosa', 'setosa'],
             [ 'setosa', 'setosa']], dtype=object)
```

```
[14]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
     cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
     print(cm)
```

```
[[ 8  1  0]
 [ 1  9  0]]
```

```
[ 0  0 11]]
```

```
[15]: a = cm.shape  
      corrPred = 0  
      falsePred = 0
```

```
[21]: corrPred = 0  
      falsePred = 0  
  
      for row in range(a[0]):  
          for c in range(a[1]):  
              if row == c:  
                  corrPred += cm[row, c]  
              else:  
                  falsePred += cm[row, c]  
  
      print('Correct predictions:', corrPred)  
      print('False predictions:', falsePred)  
      print('\n\nAccuracy of the Naive Bayes classification is:', corrPred / cm.sum())
```

Correct predictions: 28

False predictions: 2

Accuracy of the Naive Bayes classification is: 0.9333333333333333

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