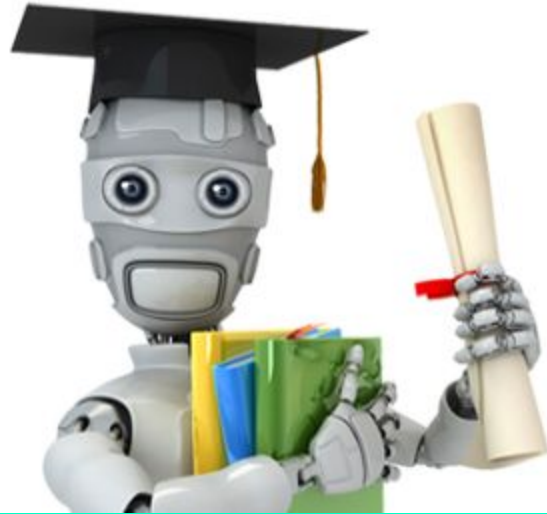


SEMILLERO DE INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL



#AI is the new Electricity

REVIEW

- **Supervised learning**
- **Regression Problems**
- **Linear Regression**
 - **Hypothesis / Function**
 - **Parameters / Model**
 - **Cost function**
 - **Gradient descent**

VECTORIZED SOLUTION

HYPOTHESIS

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \theta_0 + \theta_1 x$$

COST FUNCTION

$$J(\theta_0, \theta_1) = \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)})^2$$

PARAMETERS

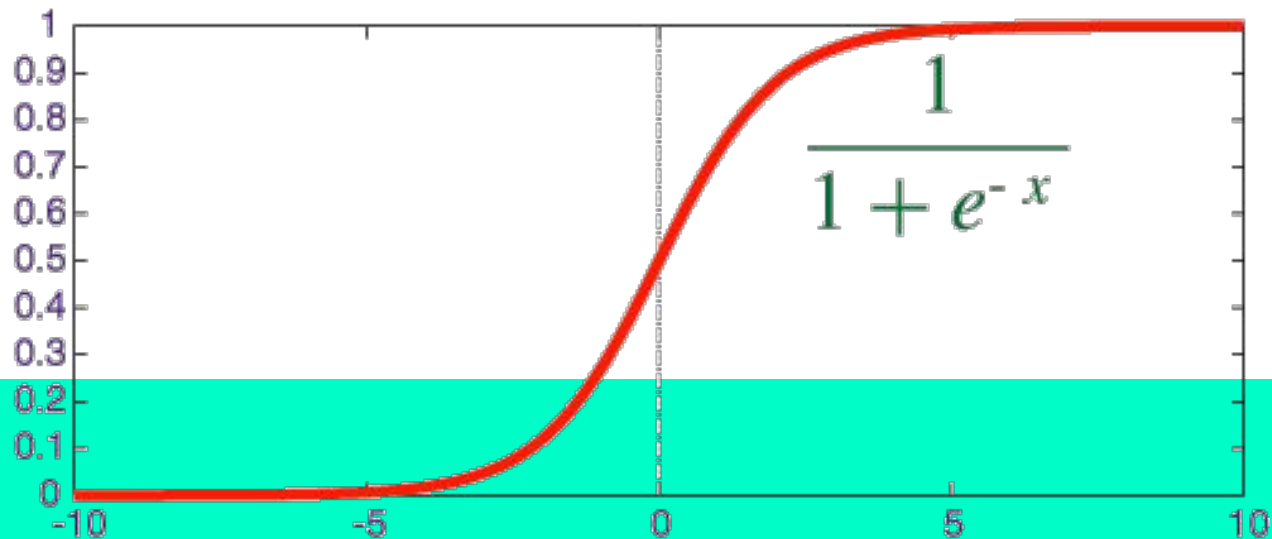
$$\theta_0, \theta_1$$

GOAL

$$\underset{\theta_0, \theta_1}{\text{minimize}} J(\theta_0, \theta_1)$$

CLASSIFICATION PROBLEMS

Logistic Regression



Cost Function:

$$\theta_{min} = \underset{\theta}{arg\ min} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} (y^{(i)} - g(\theta \mathbf{x}^{(i)}))^2$$

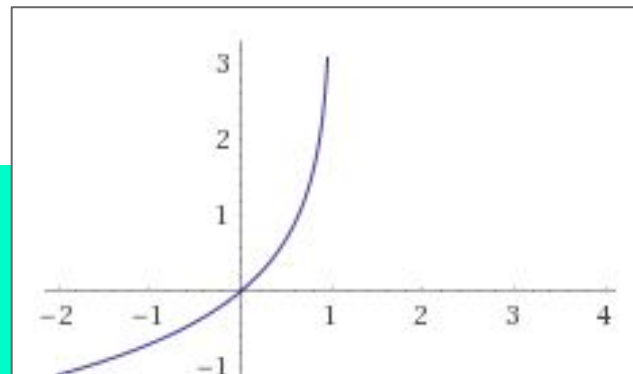
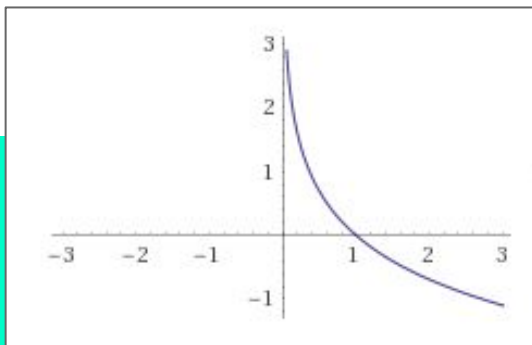
STATISTICS

$$\begin{aligned} P(y = 1 \mid x; \theta) &= g(x * \theta) \\ P(y = 0 \mid x; \theta) &= 1 - g(x * \theta) \end{aligned}$$

$:=$

COST FUNCTION

$$\text{Cost}(h_{\theta}(x), y) = \begin{cases} -\log(h_{\theta}(x)) & \text{if } y = 1 \\ -\log(1 - h_{\theta}(x)) & \text{if } y = 0 \end{cases}$$



COST FUNCTION

$$J(\theta) = -\frac{1}{m} \left[\sum_{i=1}^m y^{(i)} \log h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}) + (1 - y^{(i)}) \log (1 - h_{\theta}(x^{(i)})) \right]$$

Reference

<https://github.com/rramosp/20182.ml/blob/master/Notes%203%20-%20Logistic%20Regression.ipynb>

Machine Learning – Coursera [Andrew Ng]