

## Assignment 1

Due Date: no more than 48 hours before the next lecture

1. Please use the built-in MATLAB function (dsolve: <https://www.mathworks.com/help/symbolic/dsolve.html>) to solve the 1<sup>st</sup> order differential equation:  $y'(x) = xy$ .
2. Please solve the initial value problem, which is  $y'(x) = xy$  with  $y(1) = 1$ .
3. Please solve the 2<sup>nd</sup> order differential equation:  $y''(x) + 8y'(x) + 2y(x) = \cos(x)$  with  $y(0) = 0$  and  $y'(0) = 1$ .
4. Please solve the numerical solution of the 1<sup>st</sup> ode:  $y'(x) = xy^2 + y$  with  $y(0) = 1$  and the  $x$  domain is  $[0, 0.5]$ . Try to use ode23 (<https://www.mathworks.com/help/matlab/ref/ode23.html>) and ode45 (<https://www.mathworks.com/help/matlab/ref/ode45.html>) respectively and compare the numerical results.
5. Solve the system of Lorenz equations (You may find this page very helpful with MATLAB/Python code: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lorenz\\_system](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lorenz_system)). (1) Discuss the system behavior under the constant values: sigma, rho, and beta; (2) Comment the robustness of the dynamical system under different conditions.
6. Consider Lotka-Volterra equations ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lotka%E2%80%93Volterra equations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lotka%E2%80%93Volterra_equations)), which is known as predatory-prey equations: (1) Plot the phase portrait; (2) Compare the results using ode23 and ode45.
7. Consider Rossler attractor ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%B6ssler attractor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R%C3%B6ssler_attractor)) with the defining equations, use MATLAB to develop the code to solve the Rossler attractor problem.