

### Traccia:

Fate riferimento al malware: Malware\_U3\_W3\_L3, presente all'interno della cartella Esercizio\_Pratico\_U3\_W3\_L3 sul desktop della macchina virtuale dedicata all'analisi dei malware. Rispondete ai seguenti quesiti utilizzando OllyDBG. All'indirizzo 0040106E il Malware effettua una chiamata di funzione alla funzione «CreateProcess».

1. Qual è il valore del parametro «CommandLine» che viene passato sullo stack?
2. Inserite un breakpoint software all'indirizzo 004015A3. Qual è il valore del registro EDX?
3. Eseguite a questo punto uno «step-into». Indicate qual è ora il valore del registro EDX motivando la risposta.
4. Che istruzione è stata eseguita?
5. Inserite un secondo breakpoint all'indirizzo di memoria 004015AF. Qual è il valore del registro ECX?
6. Eseguite uno step-into. Qual è ora il valore di ECX? Spiegate quale istruzione è stata eseguita.

OllyDbg - Malware\_U3\_W3\_L3.exe - [CPU - main thread, module Malware\_]

File View Debug Options Window Help

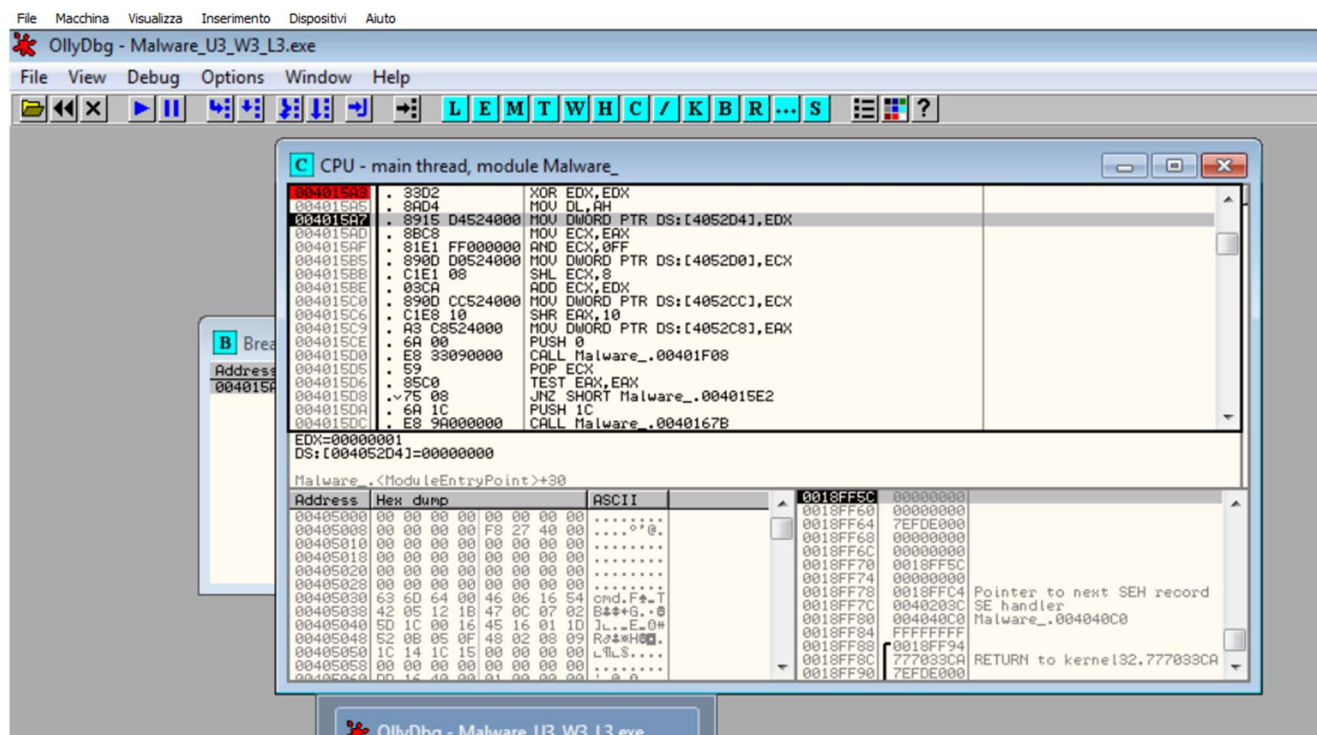
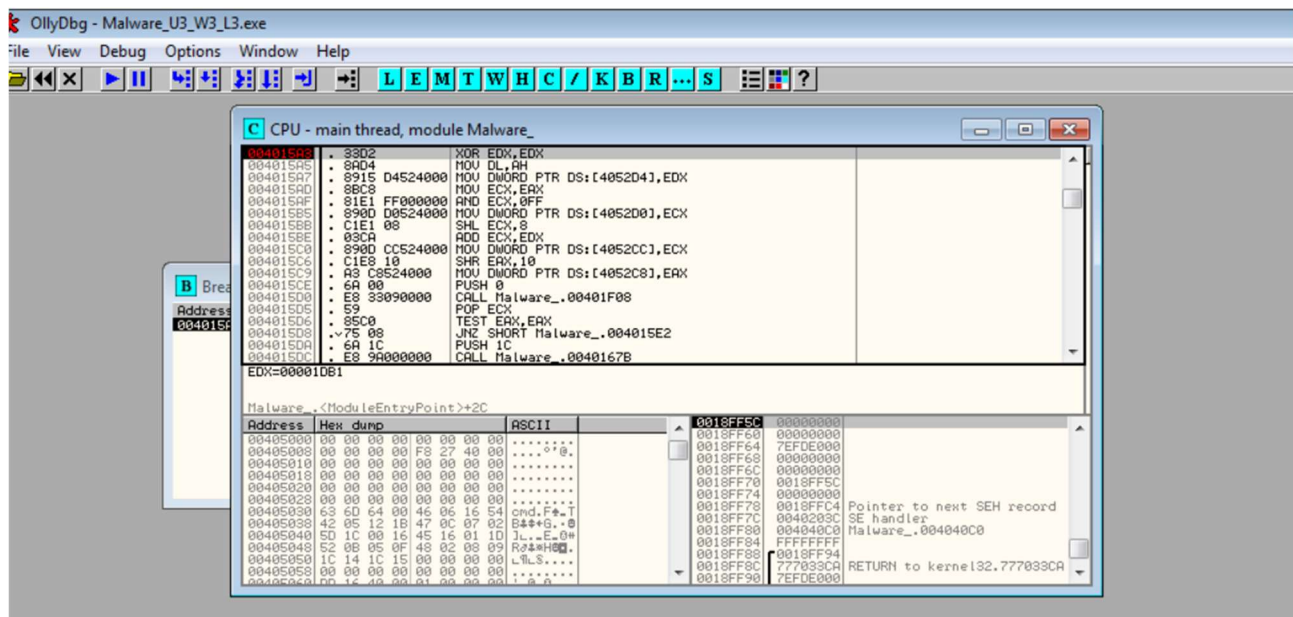
Assembly window showing instructions from 00401065 to 0040109D. The instruction at 0040106E is `CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CreateProcessA]`, which is highlighted in red. The right pane shows the function signature for `CreateProcessA` with parameters: `pProcessSecurity = NULL`, `CommandLine = "cmd"`, `ModuleFileName = NULL`, `Timeout = INFINITE`, and `hObject = WaitForSingleObject`.

OllyDbg - Malware\_U3\_W3\_L3.exe

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Assembly window showing instructions from 004015D0 to 00401614. The instruction at 004015EB is `CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.GetCommandLineA]`, which is highlighted in red. The right pane shows the function signature for `GetCommandLineA`.

Below the assembly window, the 'CPU - main thread, module Malware\_' window is open, showing a hex dump of the command line. The hex dump shows the string `cmd /c .\cmd.exe` in ASCII.



**CPU - main thread, module Malware\_**

Address	Hex dump	ASCII	Comment
004015A3	3302	XOR EDX, EDX	
004015A5	8AD4	MOV DL, AH	
004015A7	8915 D4524000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4052D4], EDX	
004015A9	8BC8	MOV ECX, EAX	
004015AB	81E1 FF000000	AND ECX, 0FF	
004015AD	8900 D0524000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4052D0], ECX	
004015AF	C1E1 08	SHL ECX, 8	
004015B1	03CA	ADD ECX, EDX	
004015B3	8900 CC524000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4052CC], ECX	
004015B5	C1E8 10	SHR EAX, 10	
004015B7	A3 C8524000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4052C8], EAX	
004015B9	6A 00	PUSH 0	
004015BB	E8 33090000	CALL Malware_.00401F08	
004015BD	59	POP ECX	
004015BF	85C0	TEST EAX, EAX	
004015C1	75 08	JNZ SHORT Malware_.004015E2	
004015C3	6A 1C	PUSH 1C	
004015C5	E8 9A000000	CALL Malware_.0040167B	
ECX=10B10106			
Malware_.<ModuleEntryPoint>+38			
Address	Hex dump	ASCII	Comment
00405000	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405008	00 00 00 00 F8 27 40 00	.....	
00405010	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405018	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405020	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405028	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405030	63 6D 64 00 46 06 16 54	cmd.F*.T	
00405038	42 05 12 18 47 0C 07 02	B*+G..0	
00405040	5D 1C 00 16 45 16 01 1D	J...E..0*	
00405048	52 08 05 0F 48 02 08 09	R*+H00.	
00405050	1C 14 1C 15 00 00 00 00	L\LS....	
00405058	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405060	00 16 40 00 01 00 00 00	...A..	
0018FF5C	00000000		
0018FF60	00000000		
0018FF64	7EFDE000		
0018FF68	00000000		
0018FF6C	00000000		
0018FF70	0018FF5C		Pointer to next SEH record
0018FF74	00000000		
0018FF78	0018FFC4		SE handler
0018FF7C	0040203C		Malware_.004040C0
0018FF80	004040C0		
0018FF84	FFFFFFFF		
0018FF88	0018FF94		
0018FF8C	777033CA		RETURN to kernel32.777033CA
0018FF90	7EFDE000		

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004015B9	6A 00	PUSH 0	
004015BB	E8 33090000	CALL Malware_.00401F08	
004015BD	59	POP ECX	
004015BF	85C0	TEST EAX, EAX	
004015C1	75 08	JNZ SHORT Malware_.004015E2	
004015C3	6A 1C	PUSH 1C	
004015C5	E8 9A000000	CALL Malware_.0040167B	
ECX=00000006			
DS:[004052D0]=00000000			
Malware_.<ModuleEntryPoint>+3E			
Address	Hex dump	ASCII	Comment
00405000	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405008	00 00 00 00 F8 27 40 00	.....	
00405010	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405018	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
00405020	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	
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