

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: pd.__version__
```

```
Out[2]: '2.2.2'
```

```
In [3]: df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\suras\OneDrive\Desktop\data.csv")
```

```
In [4]: df
```

```
Out[4]:
```

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |
| 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |

195 rows × 5 columns

```
In [5]: id(df)
```

```
Out[5]: 2304309193248
```

```
In [6]: len(df)
```

```
Out[6]: 195
```

```
In [7]: df.columns
```

```
Out[7]: Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
              'IncomeGroup'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [8]: len(df.columns)
```

```
Out[8]: 5
```

```
In [9]: df.isnull()
```

Out[9]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 0 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 1 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 2 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 3 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 4 | False | False | False | False | False |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 190 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 191 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 192 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 193 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 194 | False | False | False | False | False |

195 rows × 5 columns

```
In [10]: df.isna()
```

Out[10]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 0 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 1 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 2 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 3 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 4 | False | False | False | False | False |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 190 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 191 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 192 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 193 | False | False | False | False | False |
| 194 | False | False | False | False | False |

195 rows × 5 columns

```
In [11]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[11]: CountryName      0
        CountryCode      0
        BirthRate        0
        InternetUsers     0
        IncomeGroup       0
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[13]: CountryName      0
        CountryCode      0
        BirthRate        0
        InternetUsers     0
        IncomeGroup       0
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: df.head()
```

```
Out[14]:
```

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|----------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |

```
In [15]: df.tail()
```

```
Out[15]:
```

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |
| 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |

```
In [16]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   CountryName     195 non-null   object
1   CountryCode     195 non-null   object
2   BirthRate       195 non-null   float64
3   InternetUsers   195 non-null   float64
4   IncomeGroup     195 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(2), object(3)
memory usage: 7.7+ KB
```

```
In [18]: df[:]
```

Out[18]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 0 | Aruba | ABW | 10.244 | 78.9 | High income |
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0 | High income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 190 | Yemen, Rep. | YEM | 32.947 | 20.0 | Lower middle income |
| 191 | South Africa | ZAF | 20.850 | 46.5 | Upper middle income |
| 192 | Congo, Dem. Rep. | COD | 42.394 | 2.2 | Low income |
| 193 | Zambia | ZMB | 40.471 | 15.4 | Lower middle income |
| 194 | Zimbabwe | ZWE | 35.715 | 18.5 | Low income |

195 rows × 5 columns

```
In [19]: df[1:11]
```

Out[19]:

| | CountryName | CountryCode | BirthRate | InternetUsers | IncomeGroup |
|----|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Afghanistan | AFG | 35.253 | 5.9000 | Low income |
| 2 | Angola | AGO | 45.985 | 19.1000 | Upper middle income |
| 3 | Albania | ALB | 12.877 | 57.2000 | Upper middle income |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | ARE | 11.044 | 88.0000 | High income |
| 5 | Argentina | ARG | 17.716 | 59.9000 | High income |
| 6 | Armenia | ARM | 13.308 | 41.9000 | Lower middle income |
| 7 | Antigua and Barbuda | ATG | 16.447 | 63.4000 | High income |
| 8 | Australia | AUS | 13.200 | 83.0000 | High income |
| 9 | Austria | AUT | 9.400 | 80.6188 | High income |
| 10 | Azerbaijan | AZE | 18.300 | 58.7000 | Upper middle income |

In []: