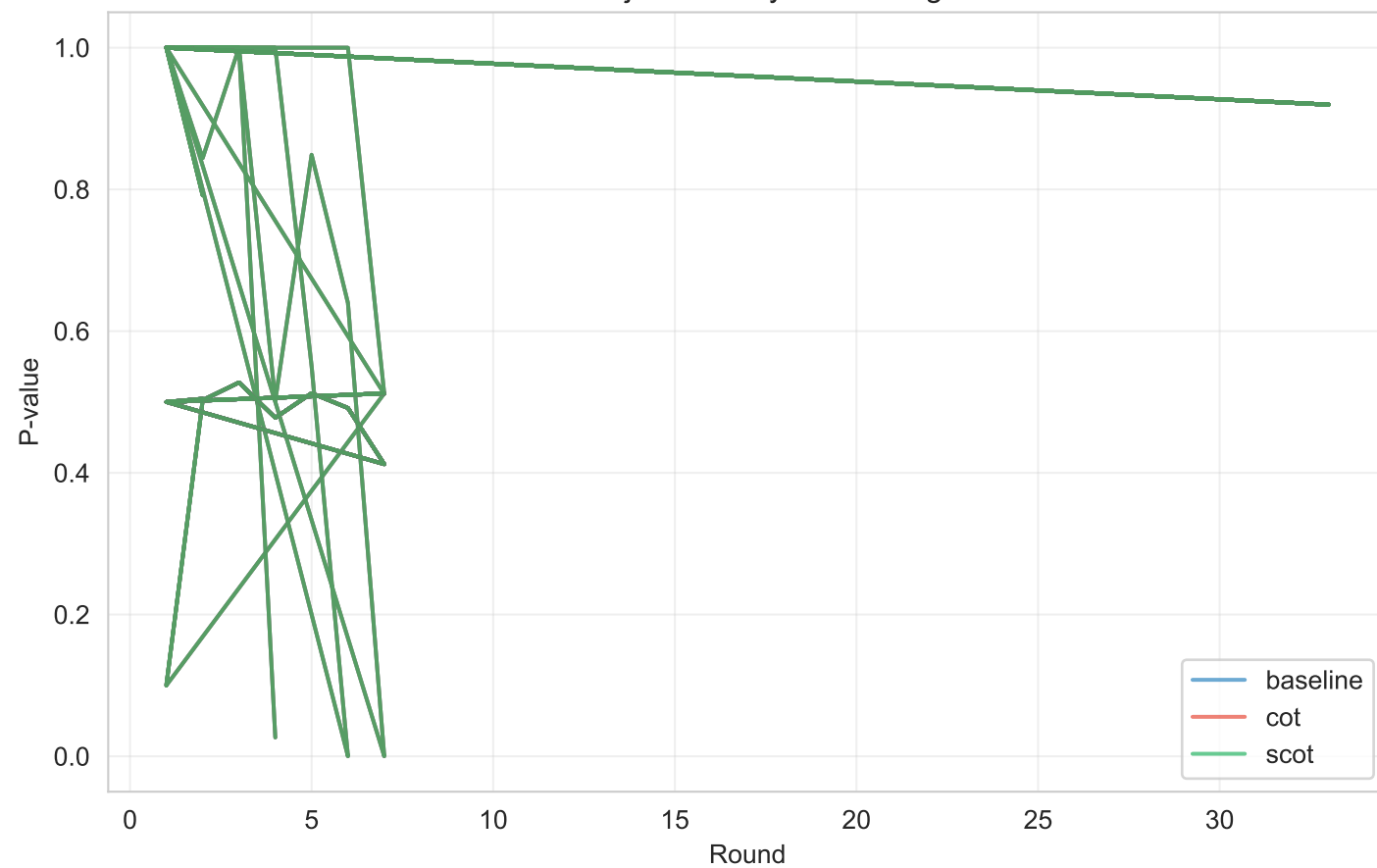
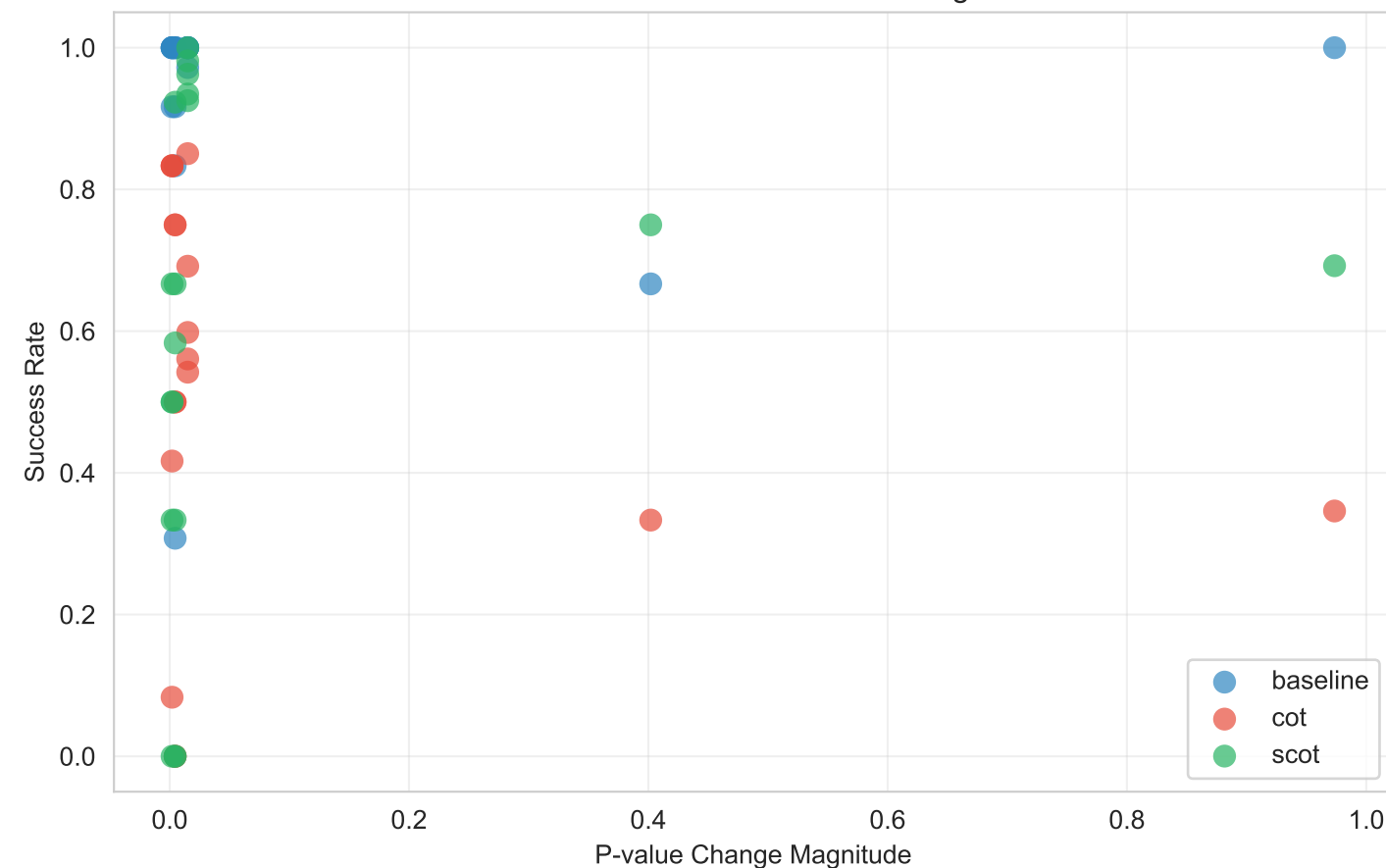


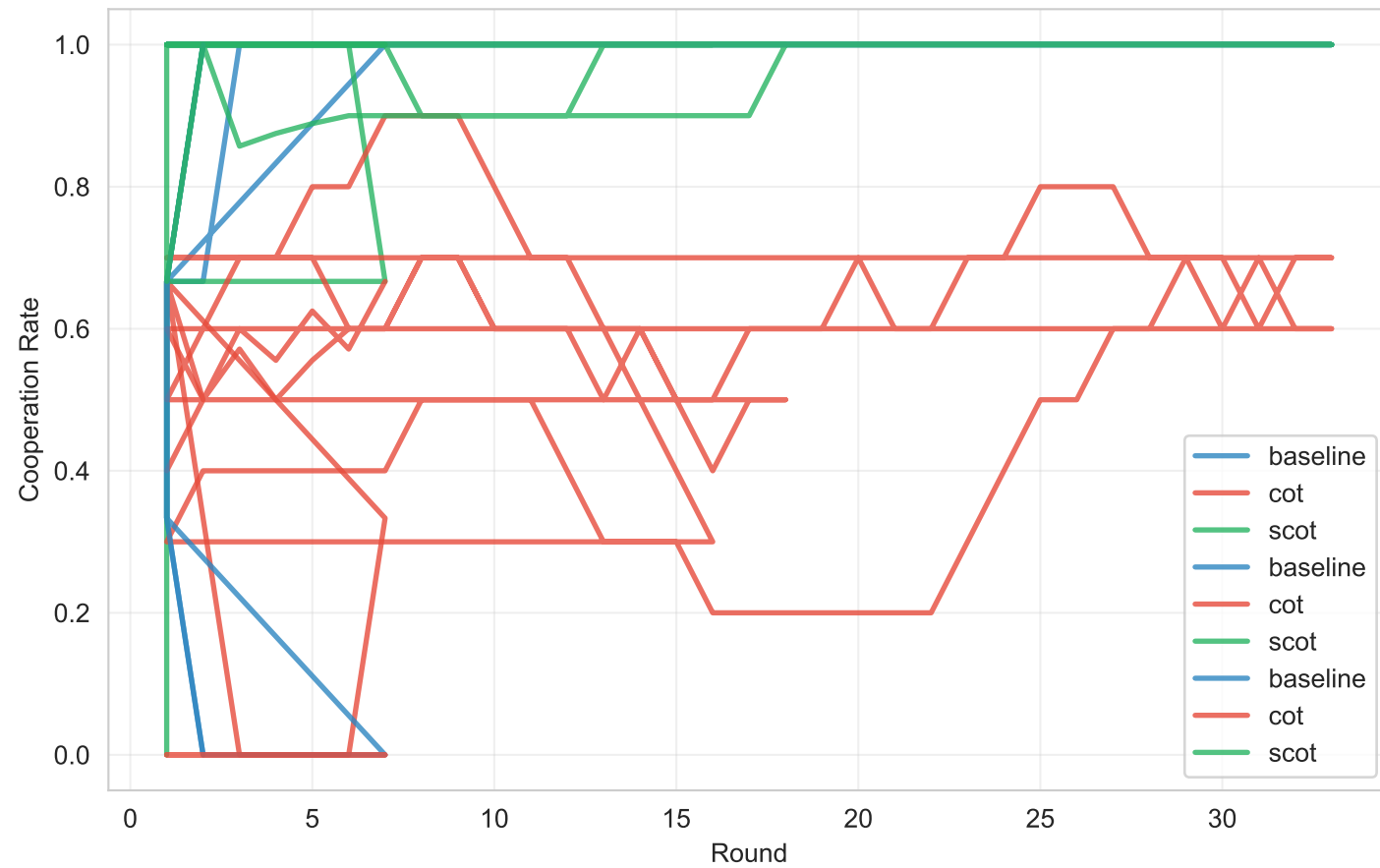
P-value Trajectories by Reasoning Mode



Success Rate vs P-value Change



Cooperation Rate Evolution



Memory Window Effects by Reasoning Mode

