# (ME 543) COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

Assignment - 2

Submitted by:

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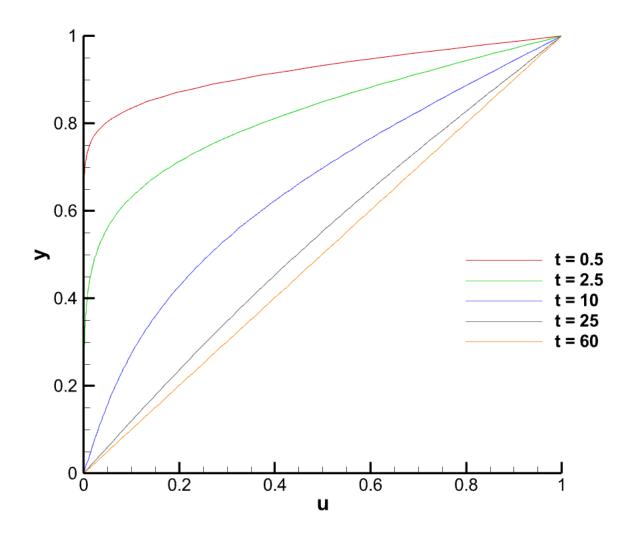
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**COMPUTATIONAL MECHANICS** 

## Problem - 1

## 1. Explicit method : FTCS

$$\phi_i^{n+1} = \gamma_x \phi_{i+1}^n + (1 - 2\gamma_x) \phi_i^n + \gamma_x \phi_{i-1}^n$$



- Number of time iterations to converge up to  $\epsilon$  <10-6 = **11641**
- Physical time taken to converge up to  $\epsilon$  <10-6 = **58.205**

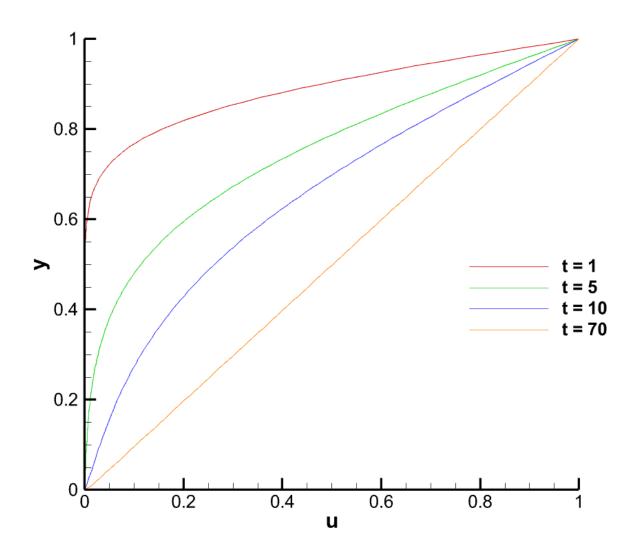
Time (t)	No. of iterations
0.5	100
2.5	500
10	2000
25	5000
60	12000

### Problem - 2

## 2. Implicit method: BTCS

Line Gauss-Seidel iterative method (*TriDiagonal Matrix Algorithm*)

$$\gamma_x \phi_{i-1}^{n+1} - (1 + 2\gamma_x)\phi_i^{n+1} + \gamma_x \phi_{i+1}^{n+1} = -\phi_i^n$$



- Number of time iterations to converge up to  $\epsilon$  <10-6 = **6230**
- Physical time taken to converge up to  $\epsilon$  <10-6 = **62.29**

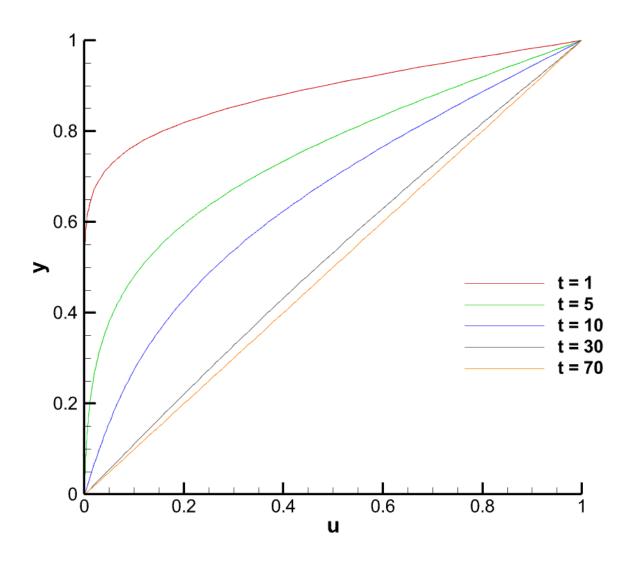
Time (t)	No. of iterations
1	100
5	500
10	1000
70	7000

#### Problem - 2

#### 2. Implicit method: Crank-Nicolson

Line Gauss-Seidel iterative method (*TriDiagonal Matrix Algorithm*)

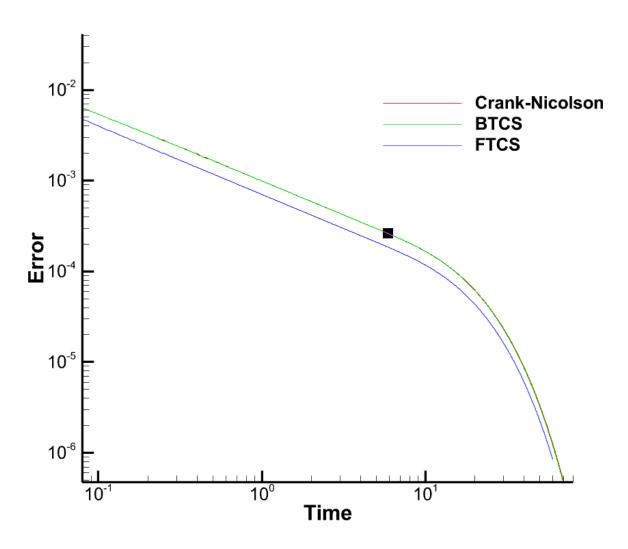
$$\frac{\phi_i^{n+1} - \phi_i^n}{\Delta t} = \frac{\Gamma}{2} \left[ \frac{\phi_{i+1}^{n+1} - 2\phi_i^{n+1} + \phi_{i-1}^{n+1}}{(\Delta x)^2} + \frac{\phi_{i+1}^n - 2\phi_i^n + \phi_{i-1}^n}{(\Delta x)^2} \right]$$



- Number of time iterations to converge up to  $\epsilon$  <10-6 = **6189**
- Physical time taken to converge up to  $\epsilon$  <10-6 = **61.88**

Time (t)	No. of iterations
1	100
5	500
10	1000
70	7000

### **Error Vs Time**



Error vs Time plot on log-log scale