

A.I Computer vision Task

Concrete defect analysis

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Importing Libraries

[74] import os
import cv2
import numpy as np
from tqdm import tqdm
from PIL import Image
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.utils import shuffle
import seaborn as sns

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, Model

from keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten, Activation, Dropout
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau
from keras import applications

Data Visualization

[75] train = list(os.walk('drive/MyDrive/train'))
```

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[75] train = list(os.walk('drive/MyDrive/train'))

[78] label_names = train[0][1]
dict_labels = dict(zip(label_names, list(range(len(label_names)))))
print(dict_labels)

{'rebar': 0, 'spalling': 1, 'crack': 2}

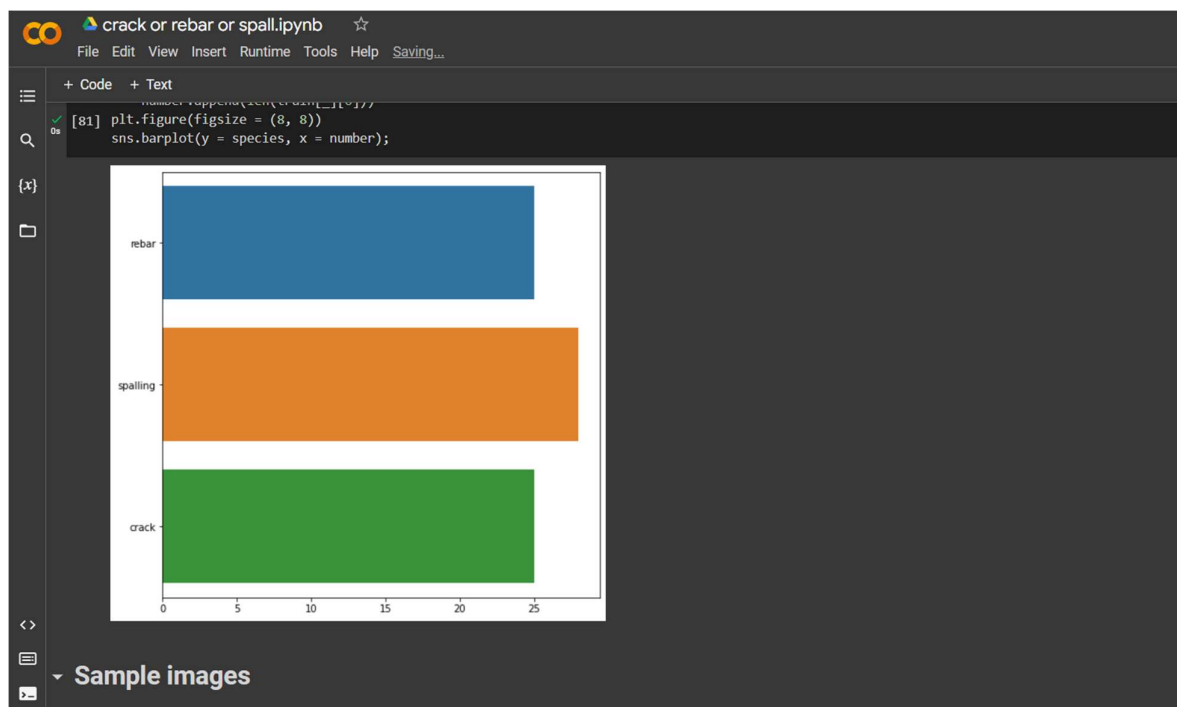
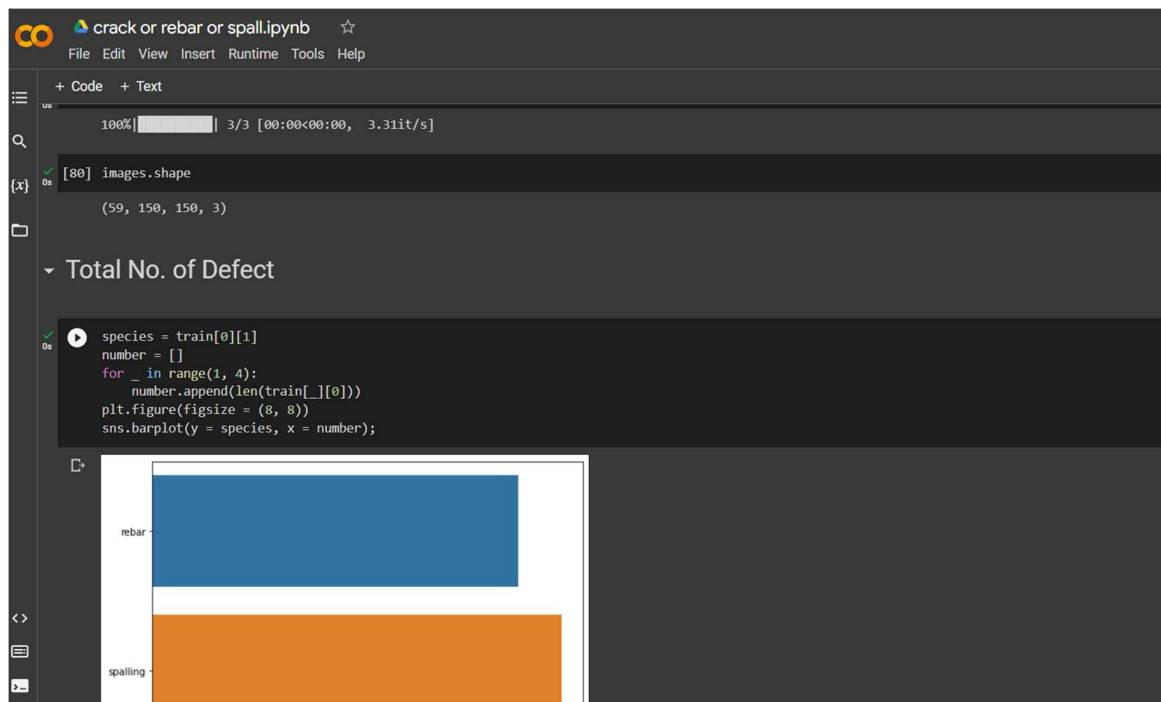
def dataset(path):
    images = []
    labels = []
    for folder in tqdm(os.listdir(path)):
        value_of_label = dict_labels[folder]

        for file in os.listdir(os.path.join(path, folder)):
            path_of_file = os.path.join(os.path.join(path, folder), file)

            image = cv2.imread(path_of_file)
            image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
            image = cv2.resize(image, (150, 150))
            images.append(image)
            labels.append(value_of_label)

    images = np.array(images, dtype = 'float32')/255.0
    labels = np.array(labels)

    return images, labels
images, labels = dataset('drive/MyDrive/train')
images, labels = shuffle(images, labels)
```



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Sample images

```
plt.figure(figsize = (10,10))
for _ in range(25):
    plt.subplot(5, 5, _+1)
    plt.yticks([])
    plt.xticks([])
    plt.grid(False)
    data = images[_]
    plt.xlabel(label_names[labels[_]])
    plt.imshow(data);
```

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Load images using ImageDataGenerator

```
[83] image_size = (224, 224)
batch_size = 3
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255,
    shear_range = 0.4,
    zoom_range = 0.4,
    horizontal_flip = True,
    vertical_flip = True,
    validation_split = 0.2)

[84] train_ds = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('drive/MyDrive/train',
    target_size = image_size,
    batch_size = batch_size,
    class_mode = 'categorical',
```

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0s

```
target_size = image_size,
batch_size = batch_size,
class_mode = 'categorical',
subset = 'training',
color_mode='rgb'),)

val_ds = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('drive/MyDrive/train',
target_size = image_size,
batch_size = batch_size,
class_mode = 'categorical',
subset = 'validation',
color_mode='rgb')
```

Found 48 images belonging to 3 classes.
Found 11 images belonging to 3 classes.

0s

```
[85] train_ds.class_indices

{'crack': 0, 'rebar': 1, 'spalling': 2}
```

Some augmented images

2s

```
[86] fig, ax = plt.subplots(nrows=1, ncols=5, figsize=(15,15))


for i in range(5):
    image = next(train_ds)[0][0]
    image = np.squeeze(image)
    ax[i].imshow(image)
    ax[i].axis(False)
```

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Transfer learning

VGG16

0s

```
[87] vgg_base = applications.VGG16(weights = 'imagenet', include_top = False, input_shape = (224, 224, 3))
    vgg_base.trainable = False
```

0s

```
[88] inputs = Input(shape=(224, 224, 3))

x = vgg_base(inputs, training=False)
x = layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
x = layers.Dense(1024, activation = 'relu')(x)
x = layers.Dropout(0.5)(x)
outputs = layers.Dense(3, activation = 'sigmoid')(x)
vgg_model = Model(inputs, outputs)
vgg_model.summary
```

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<bound method Model.summary of <keras.engine.functional.Functional object at 0x7f7cd805e6a0>>

[89] vgg_model.compile(
    optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
    loss=keras.losses.CategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
    metrics=[keras.metrics.CategoricalAccuracy()],
)

from tensorflow.keras.layers import BatchNormalization
epochs = 25
vgg_model.fit(train_ds, epochs=epochs, validation_data=val_ds)

Epoch 1/25
/usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages/keras/backend.py:5534: UserWarning: ""categorical_crossentropy" received "from_logits=True", but the "output" argument
output, from_logits = _get_logits(
16/16 [=====] - 27s 2s/step - loss: 1.1471 - categorical_accuracy: 0.4375 - val_loss: 1.1319 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.2727
Epoch 2/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 1.1160 - categorical_accuracy: 0.4375 - val_loss: 0.7838 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 3/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.8160 - categorical_accuracy: 0.6250 - val_loss: 0.7465 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 4/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.7509 - categorical_accuracy: 0.6458 - val_loss: 0.6342 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 5/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.9096 - categorical_accuracy: 0.6250 - val_loss: 0.5499 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 6/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.6009 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7917 - val_loss: 0.6217 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 7/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.5744 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7083 - val_loss: 0.4998 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.9091
Epoch 8/25
16/16 [=====] - 31s 2s/step - loss: 0.7053 - categorical_accuracy: 0.6458 - val_loss: 0.6377 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6364
Epoch 9/25
16/16 [=====] - 27s 2s/step - loss: 0.6582 - categorical_accuracy: 0.6667 - val_loss: 0.4486 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7273
Epoch 10/25
```

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Epoch 10/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.6223 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7708 - val_loss: 0.6012 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.6364
Epoch 11/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4619 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.6475 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7273
Epoch 12/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.6281 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7500 - val_loss: 0.4949 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7273
Epoch 13/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4901 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7708 - val_loss: 0.4636 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 14/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.6733 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7708 - val_loss: 0.3451 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 15/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4950 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7917 - val_loss: 0.4817 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 16/25
16/16 [=====] - 31s 2s/step - loss: 0.6233 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7292 - val_loss: 0.4366 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.9091
Epoch 17/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4288 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.4660 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 18/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4727 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.3918 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 19/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4021 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8750 - val_loss: 0.5110 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.7273
Epoch 20/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.3531 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8750 - val_loss: 0.4389 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.9091
Epoch 21/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.5283 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.3528 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 22/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4294 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.3391 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
Epoch 23/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.3770 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.2699 - val_categorical_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 24/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4518 - categorical_accuracy: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.3508 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.9091
Epoch 25/25
16/16 [=====] - 26s 2s/step - loss: 0.4777 - categorical_accuracy: 0.7917 - val_loss: 0.3969 - val_categorical_accuracy: 0.8182
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f7cd826ee80>
```

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[91] vgg_model.save('vgg.hdf5')

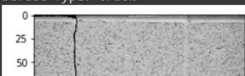
Testing Model on Own Image

```
def predictor(img, model):
    image = cv2.imread(img)
    image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
    image = cv2.resize(image, (224, 224))
    image = np.array(image, dtype='float32')/255.0
    plt.imshow(image)
    image = image.reshape(1, 224, 224, 3)

    label_names = train_ds.class_indices
    dict_class = dict(zip(list(range(len(label_names))), label_names))
    clas = model.predict(image).argmax()
    name = dict_class[clas]
    print('The given image is of \n class: {0} \n Defect Type: {1}'.format(clas, name))
```

predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack4.jpg', vgg_model)

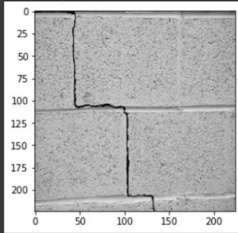
1/1 [=====] - 0s 400ms/step
The given image is of
class: 0
Defect Type: crack



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predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack4.jpg', vgg_model)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 400ms/step
The given image is of
class: 0
Defect Type: crack



[96] predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testSpall5.jpg', vgg_model)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step
The given image is of
class: 2
Defect Type: spalling



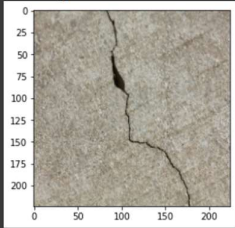
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1s [90]


0 50 100 150 200

{x}

1s [97] predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack2.jpg', vgg_model)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 404ms/step
The given image is of
class: 0
Defect Type: crack


1s [98] predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testRebar5.jpg', vgg_model)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 407ms/step
The given image is of
class: 1
Defect Type: rebar


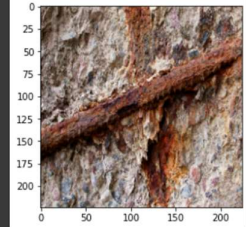
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1s [98]

0 50 100 150 200

{x}

1s [98] predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testRebar3.jpg', vgg_model)

1/1 [=====] - 0s 401ms/step
The given image is of
class: 1
Defect Type: rebar


2s [100] predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testSpall4.jpg', vgg_model)

1/1 [=====] - 1s 703ms/step
The given image is of
class: 2
Defect Type: spalling

```
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[100] Defect Type: spalling
1s predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack3.jpg', vgg_model)
1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step
The given image is of
class: 0
Defect Type: crack
```

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with two cells. The first cell contains the following code and output:

```
predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack3.jpg', vgg_model)
```

Output:

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step  
The given image is of  
class: 0  
Defect Type: spalling
```

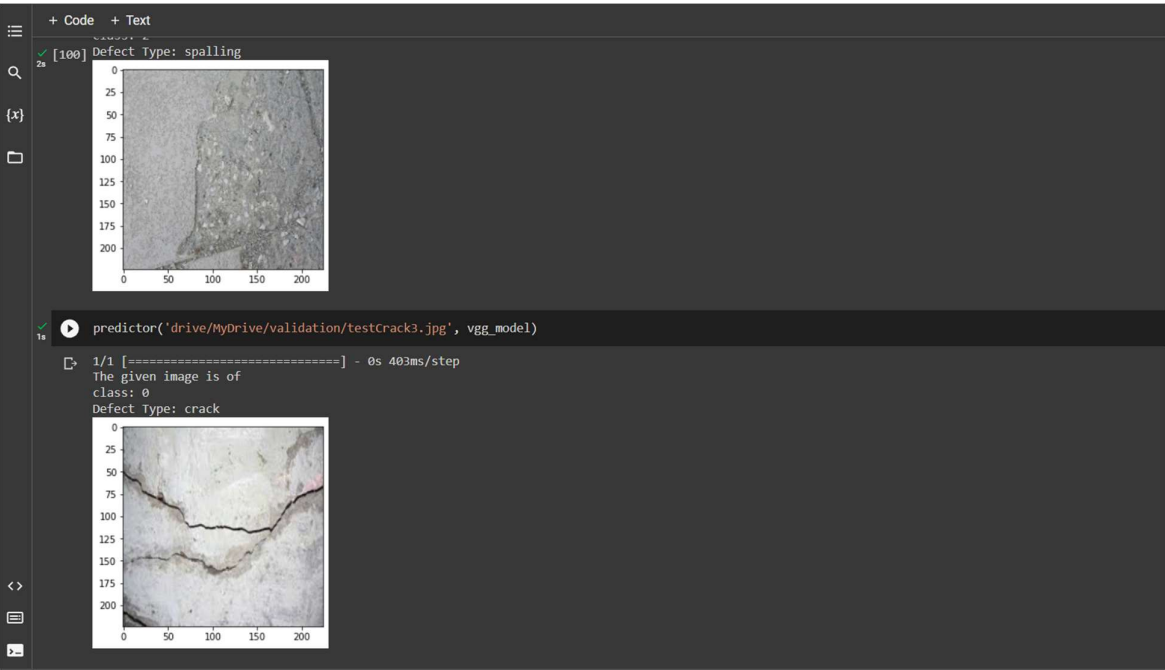
The second cell contains the following code and output:

```
predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack4.jpg', vgg_model)
```

Output:

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step  
The given image is of  
class: 0  
Defect Type: crack
```

Both outputs include a small image of the defect and a plot of the defect type. The first image shows a concrete surface with a large, irregularly shaped area of missing material (spalling). The second image shows a concrete surface with a long, narrow, and slightly curved crack. The plots show the defect type as a function of the x and y coordinates of the image.



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with two cells. The first cell contains the following code and output:

```
predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack3.jpg', vgg_model)
```

Output:

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step  
The given image is of  
class: 0  
Defect Type: spalling
```

The second cell contains the following code and output:

```
predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack4.jpg', vgg_model)
```

Output:

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step  
The given image is of  
class: 0  
Defect Type: crack
```

Both outputs include a small image of the defect and a plot of the defect type. The first image shows a concrete surface with a large, irregularly shaped area of missing material (spalling). The second image shows a concrete surface with a long, narrow, and slightly curved crack. The plots show the defect type as a function of the x and y coordinates of the image.

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with two cells. The first cell contains the following code and output:

```
predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack3.jpg', vgg_model)
```

Output:

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step  
The given image is of  
class: 0  
Defect Type: spalling
```

The second cell contains the following code and output:

```
predictor('drive/MyDrive/validation/testCrack4.jpg', vgg_model)
```

Output:

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 403ms/step  
The given image is of  
class: 0  
Defect Type: crack
```

Both outputs include a small image of the defect and a plot of the defect type. The first image shows a concrete surface with a large, irregularly shaped area of missing material (spalling). The second image shows a concrete surface with a long, narrow, and slightly curved crack. The plots show the defect type as a function of the x and y coordinates of the image.

