- 1. 证明: 点 (u,v) 到一条线 (a,b,c) 的距离为: |au+bv+c|, 这里 $a^2+b^2=1$ (15分)
- 2. 简述EM算法的基本原理和流程(以高斯混合模型求解为例)(15分)
- 3. 用伪代码写出Mean-shift的算法流程(以图像分割为例),并分析影响算法性能的主要因素。(15分)
- 4. 找一张包含线条的图像,用霍夫变换进行线检测,并统计线条的数目。尝试不同的参数设置,并 给出结果比较。(25分)
- 5. 用线拟合的方式,对下图中的各文字行,插入删除线(30分)

EM for Gaussian mixture model

- Given a Gaussian mixture model, the goal is to maximize the likelihood function with respect to the parameters (comprising the means and covariances of the components and the mixing coefficients)
 - 1. Initialize the means μ_{κ} , covariances Σ_{κ} and mixing coefficients π_{κ} , and evaluate the initial value of the log likelihood.
 - 2. **E step**. Evaluate the responsibilities using the current parameter values
 - 3. **M step**. Re-estimate the parameters using the current responsibilities
 - 4. Evaluate the log likelihood and check the convergence