

## 第7章作业参考答案(2)

P243/3:

K-T 条件:

$$\begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} u_1 - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} u_2 - \begin{pmatrix} -2(x_1-3) \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} u_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ u_1(4-x_1-x_2)=0, u_2(x_2+7)=0, u_3(-(x_1-3)^2+x_2+1)=0 \\ 4-x_1-x_2 \geq 0, x_2+7 \geq 0, -(x_1-3)^2+x_2+1 \geq 0 \\ u_1 \geq 0, u_2 \geq 0, u_3 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \begin{cases} 4+u_1+2u_3(x_1-3)=0 \\ -3+u_1-u_3=0 \end{cases} \\ x_2+7>0 \Rightarrow u_2=0 & \Rightarrow \begin{cases} u_1(4-x_1-x_2)=0, u_3(-(x_1-3)^2+x_2+1)=0 \\ 4-x_1-x_2 \geq 0, x_2+7 \geq 0, -(x_1-3)^2+x_2+1 \geq 0 \\ u_1 \geq 0, u_3 \geq 0 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

当  $u_1=0$ , 则  $u_3=-3<0$ 当  $u_3=0$ , 则  $u_1=-4<0$ 

$$\text{当 } u_1, u_3 > 0, \text{ 则 } \begin{cases} 4-x_1-x_2=0, \\ x_2+7 \geq 0, \\ -(x_1-3)^2+x_2+1=0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1=1, \\ x_2=3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} u_1=16/3>0, \\ u_2=7/3>0 \end{cases}, \text{ 因此 } \begin{cases} x_1=1, \\ x_2=3 \end{cases} \text{ 满}$$

足 K-T 条件。

P243/4:

对  $\mathbf{x}^1 = (3/2, 9/4)^T$ : 可行, 起作用: 第一个。K-T 条件:

$$\begin{cases} 2(x_1-9/4)+2u_1x_1=0, \\ 2(x_2-2)-u_1=0, \end{cases} \begin{matrix} x_1=3/2, x_2=9/4 \\ \Rightarrow \end{matrix} u_1=1/2>0, \mathbf{x}^1=(3/2, 9/4)^T \text{ 是 K-T 点, 原问题凸,}$$

 $\mathbf{x}^1 = (3/2, 9/4)^T$  是最优解。对  $\mathbf{x}^2 = (9/4, 2)^T$ : 不可行, 不是最优解。对  $\mathbf{x}^3 = (0, 2)^T$ : 可行, 起作用: 第三个。K-T 条件:

$$\begin{cases} 2(x_1-9/4)+2u_1x_1=0, \\ 2(x_2-2)-u_1=0, \end{cases} \begin{matrix} x_1=0, x_2=2 \\ \Rightarrow \end{matrix} u_1=-9/2<0, \mathbf{x}^3=(0, 2)^T \text{ 不是 K-T 点, 不是最优解。}$$

P244/7:

$$\begin{cases} \min f(\mathbf{x}) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 \\ s.t. \quad x_1 + x_2 \geq 4 \\ \quad \quad 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{K-T 条件: } \begin{cases} 2x_1 - u_1 - 2u_2 = 0 \\ 2x_2 - u_1 - u_2 = 0 \\ u_1(x_1 + x_2 - 4) = 0, u_2(2x_1 + x_2 - 5) = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 4, 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 5 \\ u_1 \geq 0, u_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{当 } u_1 = 0, u_2 = 0, \text{ 则 } \begin{cases} 2x_1 = 0 \\ 2x_2 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 4, 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 5 \end{cases}, \text{ 无解}$$

$$\text{当 } u_1 = 0, u_2 > 0, \text{ 则 } \begin{cases} 2x_1 - 2u_2 = 0 \\ 2x_2 - u_2 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 4, 2x_1 + x_2 = 5 \\ u_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}, \text{ 无解}$$

$$\text{当 } u_1 > 0, u_2 = 0, \text{ 则 } \begin{cases} 2x_1 - u_1 = 0 \\ 2x_2 - u_1 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 = 4, 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 5 \\ u_1 \geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 2 \\ x_2 = 2 \\ u_1 = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \mathbf{x}^* = (2, 2)^T \text{ 是 K-T 点, 原问}$$

题凸,  $\mathbf{x}^* = (2, 2)^T$  是最优解。

$$\text{当 } u_1 > 0, u_2 > 0, \text{ 则 } \begin{cases} 2x_1 - u_1 - 2u_2 = 0 \\ 2x_2 - u_1 - u_2 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 = 4, 2x_1 + x_2 = 5 \\ u_1 \geq 0, u_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}, \text{ 无解。}$$