Shur zing, Schur 不等式 Th (Schur复程), jd AEE^{nxy}, 到于10年U,) UAU=B 为上文和字. Th (Schur 不達成). il AE Chin, 2,, ..., In 为 Aitfelt. 划 高阳"《高阳"

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$$| S_{Aur} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2} |^{2}$$

Sef. でまれらす Def. うな AE C^{n×n}、名 A^{*}A= AA^{*}、おみるご放りす。 では、1°、 実みおかな CAFA2、Hermite で年(A^{*}=A)

「で、こうかあり年 CAFA)、Hermite P年 (A=A) ひえ P年 (AA=En)。 あ P年 (AA=En) か こ又文P年 2°. 名 A 为 こ又文P年 、 B 毎 A (B=UAU) 21 B る こ夬之P年 .

i.e., 当己欢呼面相叫与郑晔炀为飞光呼

 $B^{*}B = U^{*}A^{*}UU^{*}AU = U^{*}A^{*}AU$ $BB^{*}= U^{*}AUU^{*}A^{*}U = U^{*}AA^{*}U$

á

引建。没有为正规阵,各A又为三角阵。 到A为对角阵。 四级 AA*= A*A, in (i) 1) 12元·2多值 i=1 mt, $a_{ij}\bar{a}_{ij} + \cdots + a_{in}\bar{a}_{in} = a_{ii}\bar{a}_{ij} \implies a_{ij}=0$, $\gamma = 2,\cdots,n$ $a_{22}a_{12} + \cdots + a_{2n}a_{2n} = a_{22}a_{12} \implies a_{2j} = 0, \quad j=3,-n$ ··· , aij=0, itj. 中 A 为对角峰.

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Th. Ab Zespa SOA Destapa Nr. 0 ⇒ 0 10 Schur 7. 27. 习的好U. → VAU=B→上海呼. A 起始集,到 B 地市已经收集 $VAV = B = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$ $AU_i = \lambda_i U_i, \quad \lambda' = 1 - n$ の U.、-、Un る A: ふらこるこうなけれる

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{U} \quad \mathcal{J}_{\mathcal{Q}} \quad Au_{i} = \lambda_{i}u_{i}, \quad v=1\sim n,$$

$$u_{i}, --, u_{n} \quad E_{2} \mathcal{Z}_{2}^{2} -$$

$$\hat{z} \quad U = (u_{i}, --, u_{n}) \quad \mathcal{J}_{\mathcal{Q}} \mathcal{Y}_{2}^{2}$$

$$2 = (u, -1, u_n) \cos \theta$$

$$3 = (u, -1, u_n) \cos \theta$$

$$4 = (u, -1, u_n) \cos \theta$$

$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), p, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

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$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), p, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

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$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), p, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), p, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), p, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), p, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), p, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), q, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), q, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

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$$AU = U(^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n), q, \quad U^*AU = (^{\lambda_1} - \lambda_n)$$

例1. 汉 A为已处好县幕室,刘 A=0 \$2 A= U(1, - 1,) U. 又称,我, 升 人 = 0, 从市人 = U(1, 1) =0 to Ai=0, 1=1~n. → A=0 P/2. 设在为已积净, 名在军手, 到 A's Hermite P.J. $A = U(\lambda_1, \lambda_2)U, \quad A^2 = U(\lambda_1, \lambda_2)U^2$ $\lambda(\lambda_i) = \lambda_i$, $\Rightarrow \lambda_i = 1$ or 0, $1 = 1 \sim n$. TO A=A*

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多3. 实对称阵 5 Hermite 19年

爱对称中:AT=A,

Hermite B4: A=A.

一· Hermite Bg= 中基质. A=A

① A二特征值均为英和

②名在三A. 到A 然对角阵

VE. O A = A = AA = AA => 3 GOGU, > UAU= (" : Xn) => U*A*U=(x1... In) => li=Ji, v=nn, to kith

3 AER" XER, (DE-A) x=0 => ZER"

二. Hermite 起我复二次型 A=A, xech, 称 XAx为Ai Hernite 以发现实 AT=A, zeR", 指 XAX 为A: 第二处型 村地. Hernite型的值总为完新。 对在ER $(\chi A\chi)^{T} = \chi A^{T}\chi = \chi A^{T}\chi$ Th. @ 1519-5 Hermite XAX 3 通过的超级是成本性形 入りず、ナルタリンナーナンタッグ、まサインカー・手径値 ① 1249-1英文地 XAX 有通过正是当旅客的本种服务 入好十分好了十一十人的声,每人活为A一样但值。

9

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial$$

少美少有论

三、也是二次型 pef. xAx (xAx) fother, Lot xAx>0, Fotaee" 相应: 称 A为E这阵. 个环。A这个PRAPCE. Def. A=A, Vnito Cinks/t32/10). 名对 Votxe Vk. 2Ax>0.

籽. A在kiltszin Ve上记忆

a

→ 1/2 A在长线321的1/2 22. 入,···, 入m为A·斯有已持征值, 入11,一,入一为的有非然特征值 J.,·一, J. 为的,这一年没特征何重. PR W=[dm+1, ---, dn], 2/182541. XAX50, VXEW あう m<k. か d~(k+w)=かで=り. 又di(Venw)=diVe+diW-di(V+W) > k+n-m-n=k-m>0. 即VkNW+年、「ff版 0+ZEVkNW, 知 2A2>03 XA250年間.