

第9章作业参考答案

P280/1: 见第9章作业1说明

取 $L = 0.02$ (即精度 $\varepsilon = 0.02$)

(1) $\alpha = 0.618$

(2) $\alpha = \frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{2}$

编程 (略)

P280/2:

(1) $\min f(x) = 3x^4 - 4x^3 - 12x^2, \quad x_0 = -1.2$

解: $f'(x) = 12x^3 - 12x^2 - 24x, \quad f''(x) = 36x^2 - 24x - 24$

$f'(x_0) = -9.216, f''(x_0) = 56.64, x_1 = x_0 - \frac{f'(x_0)}{f''(x_0)} = -1.037,$

$f'(x_1) = -1.398, f''(x_1) = 39.601, x_2 = x_1 - \frac{f'(x_1)}{f''(x_1)} = -1.002$

$f'(x_2) = -0.072, f''(x_2) = 36.192, x_3 = x_2 - \frac{f'(x_2)}{f''(x_2)} = -1.000$

(2) 用两种可接受一维搜索方法求解:

$$\min_{x \geq -4} f(x) = 3x^4 - 4x^3 - 12x^2$$

取初始点 $x^1 = -1.2, \sigma_1 = 0.2, \sigma_2 = \sigma_3 = 0.8$ 。

解: 令 $y = x + 4$, 求解:

$$\min_{y \geq 0} f(y-4) = 3(y-4)^4 - 4(y-4)^3 - 12(y-4)^2$$

其中 $f'(y-4)|_{y=0} < 0, y^1 = 2.8$ 。

再用两种方法搜索 (略)