

课堂练习一、求非周期均匀 B 样条的节点及基函数。

对于非周期均匀 B 样条, 若 $n=6, k=2$,

(1) 写出其节点序列。

(2) 写出所有的基函数 $N_{i,0}(u)$, $N_{i,1}(u)$, $N_{i,2}(u)$ 。

解:

(1) 节点序列为:

$$T = [t_0, t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4, t_5, t_6, t_7, t_8, t_9] = [0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, 5]$$

(2) 所有基函数

0 次基函数 $N_{i,0}(u)$ (共 $n+k+1=9$ 个) 依次为:

$$N_{0,0}(u) = 0$$

$$N_{1,0}(u) = 0$$

$$N_{2,0}(u) = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 = t_2 \leq u < t_3 = 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{3,0}(u) = \begin{cases} 1 & 1 = t_3 \leq u < t_4 = 2 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{4,0}(u) = \begin{cases} 1 & 2 = t_4 \leq u < t_5 = 3 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{5,0}(u) = \begin{cases} 1 & 3 = t_5 \leq u < t_6 = 4 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{6,0}(u) = \begin{cases} 1 & 4 = t_6 \leq u < t_7 = 5 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{7,0}(u) = 0$$

$$N_{8,0}(u) = 0$$

1 次基函数 $N_{i,1}(u)$ (共 $n+k=8$ 个) 依次为:

$$N_{0,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_0}{t_1-t_0} N_{0,0}(u) + \frac{t_2-u}{t_2-t_1} N_{1,0}(u) = 0$$

$$N_{1,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_1}{t_2-t_1} N_{1,0}(u) + \frac{t_3-u}{t_3-t_2} N_{2,0}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{t_3-u}{t_3-t_2} = 1-u & 0 = t_2 \leq u < t_3 = 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{2,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_2}{t_3-t_2} N_{2,0}(u) + \frac{t_4-u}{t_4-t_3} N_{3,0}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_2}{t_3-t_2} = u & 0=t_2 \leq u < t_3=1 \\ \frac{t_4-u}{t_4-t_3} = 2-u & 1=t_3 \leq u < t_4=2 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{3,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_3}{t_4-t_3} N_{3,0}(u) + \frac{t_5-u}{t_5-t_4} N_{4,0}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_3}{t_4-t_3} = u-1 & 1=t_3 \leq u < t_4=2 \\ \frac{t_5-u}{t_5-t_4} = 3-u & 2=t_4 \leq u < t_5=3 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{4,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_4}{t_5-t_4} N_{4,0}(u) + \frac{t_6-u}{t_6-t_5} N_{5,0}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_4}{t_5-t_4} = u-2 & 2=t_4 \leq u < t_5=3 \\ \frac{t_6-u}{t_6-t_5} = 4-u & 3=t_5 \leq u < t_6=4 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{5,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_5}{t_6-t_5} N_{5,0}(u) + \frac{t_7-u}{t_7-t_6} N_{6,0}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_5}{t_6-t_5} = u-3 & 3=t_5 \leq u < t_6=4 \\ \frac{t_7-u}{t_7-t_6} = 5-u & 4=t_6 \leq u < t_7=5 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{6,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_6}{t_7-t_6} N_{6,0}(u) + \frac{t_8-u}{t_8-t_7} N_{7,0}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_6}{t_7-t_6} & 4=t_6 \leq u < t_7=5 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{7,1}(u) = \frac{u-t_7}{t_8-t_7} N_{7,0}(u) + \frac{t_9-u}{t_9-t_8} N_{8,0}(u) = 0$$

$$\text{有: } \sum_{i=j}^{j+1} N_{i,1}(u) = 1$$

2 次基函数 $N_{i,2}(u)$ (共 $n+k-1=7$ 个) 依次为:

$$N_{0,2}(u) = \frac{u-t_0}{t_2-t_0} N_{0,1}(u) + \frac{t_3-u}{t_3-t_1} N_{1,1}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{t_3-u}{t_3-t_1} \cdot \frac{t_3-u}{t_3-t_2} & 0=t_2 \leq u < t_3=1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{1,2}(u) = \frac{u-t_1}{t_3-t_1} N_{1,1}(u) + \frac{t_4-u}{t_4-t_2} N_{2,1}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_1}{t_3-t_1} \cdot \frac{t_3-u}{t_3-t_2} + \frac{t_4-u}{t_4-t_2} \cdot \frac{u-t_2}{t_3-t_2} & 0=t_2 \leq u < t_3=1 \\ \frac{t_4-u}{t_4-t_2} \cdot \frac{t_4-u}{t_4-t_3} & 1=t_3 \leq u < t_4=2 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{2,2}(u) = \frac{u-t_2}{t_4-t_2} N_{2,1}(u) + \frac{t_5-u}{t_5-t_3} N_{3,1}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_2}{t_4-t_2} \cdot \frac{u-t_2}{t_3-t_2} & 0=t_2 \leq u < t_3=1 \\ \frac{u-t_2}{t_4-t_2} \cdot \frac{t_4-u}{t_4-t_3} + \frac{t_5-u}{t_5-t_3} \cdot \frac{u-t_3}{t_4-t_3} & 1=t_3 \leq u < t_4=2 \\ \frac{t_5-u}{t_5-t_3} \cdot \frac{t_5-u}{t_5-t_4} & 2=t_4 \leq u < t_5=3 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{3,2}(u) = \frac{u-t_3}{t_5-t_3} N_{3,1}(u) + \frac{t_6-u}{t_6-t_4} N_{4,1}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_3}{t_5-t_3} \cdot \frac{u-t_3}{t_4-t_3} & 1=t_3 \leq u < t_4=2 \\ \frac{u-t_3}{t_5-t_3} \cdot \frac{t_5-u}{t_5-t_4} + \frac{t_6-u}{t_6-t_4} \cdot \frac{u-t_4}{t_5-t_4} & 2=t_4 \leq u < t_5=3 \\ \frac{t_6-u}{t_6-t_4} \cdot \frac{t_6-u}{t_6-t_5} & 3=t_5 \leq u < t_6=4 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{4,2}(u) = \frac{u-t_4}{t_6-t_4} N_{4,1}(u) + \frac{t_7-u}{t_7-t_5} N_{5,1}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_4}{t_6-t_4} \cdot \frac{u-t_4}{t_5-t_4} & 2=t_4 \leq u < t_5=3 \\ \frac{u-t_4}{t_6-t_4} \cdot \frac{t_6-u}{t_6-t_5} + \frac{t_7-u}{t_7-t_5} \cdot \frac{u-t_5}{t_6-t_5} & 3=t_5 \leq u < t_6=4 \\ \frac{t_7-u}{t_7-t_5} \cdot \frac{t_7-u}{t_7-t_6} & 4=t_6 \leq u < t_7=5 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{5,2}(u) = \frac{u-t_5}{t_7-t_5} N_{5,1}(u) + \frac{t_8-u}{t_8-t_6} N_{6,1}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_5}{t_7-t_5} \cdot \frac{u-t_5}{t_6-t_5} & 3=t_5 \leq u < t_6=4 \\ \frac{u-t_5}{t_7-t_5} \cdot \frac{t_7-u}{t_7-t_6} + \frac{t_8-u}{t_8-t_6} \cdot \frac{u-t_6}{t_7-t_6} & 4=t_6 \leq u < t_7=5 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$N_{6,2}(u) = \frac{u-t_6}{t_8-t_6} N_{6,1}(u) + \frac{t_9-u}{t_9-t_7} N_{7,1}(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{u-t_6}{t_8-t_6} \cdot \frac{u-t_6}{t_7-t_6} & 4=t_6 \leq u < t_7=5 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{有: } \sum_{i=j}^{j+2} N_{i,2}(u) = 1$$