## **Project 3: Chord Implementation**

#### **Team Members**

- Sivaramakrishnan S
- Yasir Khan

### What is Working?

- Chord Ring Setup: Successful creation and configuration of the Chord ring based on the specified number of nodes.
- **Finger Table Initialization**: Each node accurately constructs its finger table according to the formulation provided in the research paper.

Notation	Defi nition
finger[k]	first node on circle that succeeds $(n +$
	$2^{k-1}) \bmod 2^m, 1 \le k \le m$
successor	the next node on the identifier circle;
	finger[1].node
predecessor	the previous node on the identifier circle

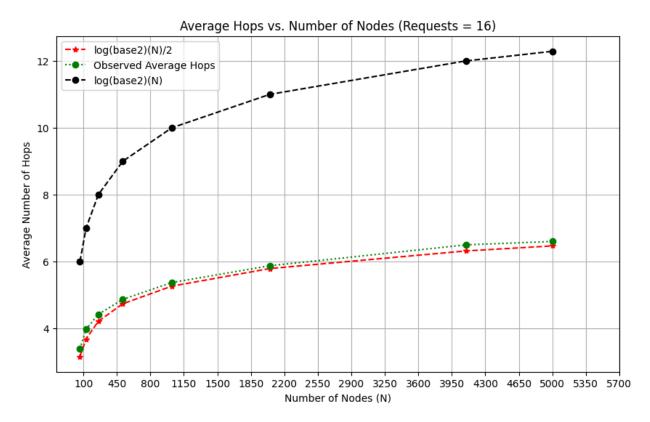
TABLE I Defi nition of variables for node n, using m-bit identifiers.

- **Network Join and Routing**: Network joining and message routing are implemented as outlined in Section 4 of the paper.
- Efficient Distributed Key Lookup: Key-based search operates with logarithmic time complexity in the worst case and achieves about half the logarithmic complexity on average, making lookups scalable with larger nodes
- Actor-Based Node Implementation: Each node in the peer network is represented as an independent actor, enabling scalable, concurrent processing across the network.

#### **Network Behaviour:**

- We tested the average hops with varying the number of nodes as [16, 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 2048, 4096] with 16 requests by each node.
- The average hop is about half the logarithmic number of nodes.

- This corroborates with the outcome of the paper as discussed in sec 5.D position and the key. Thus the average path length will be about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> log<sub>2</sub> N.
- The following is the graph of the average hop vs number of nodes.



# **Largest Network Tested**

- The largest network tested is 32,000 nodes with 8 requests.
- Average Hops for this network: 7.488

  The only limitation is hardware constraints; the algorithm itself is optimized to handle larger numbers of nodes and requests efficiently.

#### Instructions to run

- Unzip the project3 file.
- To compile run ponyc
- Then use the following command to run the code project3 <number of nodes> <number of requests>