

Insertion in the array at given location

Algorithm Insert (DATA, N, ITEM, LOC)

Description: This algorithm inserts new element ITEM in linear array DATA with N elements

If $LOC=1$ it means the element has to insert in beginning

If $LOC = N+1$ it means the element have to be inserted at the end

If $LOC = J$ it means the elements have to be inserted at Jth Location

Step 1: [Initialize counter I with index of last element]

$I=N$

Step 2: While $I \geq LOC$ repeat steps 3 and 4

Step 3: [Move the current element one position backwards]

$DATA[I+1]=DATA[I]$

Step 4: [Decrement counter I]

$I=I-1$

Step 5: [Insert new element at the Location]

$DATA[LOC]=ITEM$

Step 6: [Update total under of array elements]

$N=N+1$

Step 7: End

Deletion in the array at given location

Algorithm Delete(DATA, N, ITEM, LOC)

Description: This algorithm deletes an element at Jth position in a linear array DATA with N elements and stores in ITEM

If LOC=1 it means the element to be deleted is at the beginning

If LOC =N it means the element be deleted is at the end

If LOC = J it means the elements have to be deleted is at at Jth Location

Step 1: [Initialize counter I with index of element to be deleted]

I=J

Step 2: [Store the element to be deleted in ITEM]

ITEM=DATA[J]

Step 3: While I<N repeat steps 4 and 5

Step 4: [Move the current element one position forward]

DATA[I]=DATA[I+1]

Step 5: [Increment counter I]

I=I+1

Step 6: [Update total under of array elements]

N=N-1

Step 7: End